



## Cultural ecosystem services: an empirical approach across european landscapes and beyond

Maxime Lenormand, Sandra Luque

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# Cultural Ecosystem Services

*An Empirical approach across European landscapes  
and beyond*

Maxime Lenormand | Irstea, France

Sandra Luque | Irstea, France

**ALTER-Net conference**  
**Nature and Society: synergies, conflicts, trade-offs**

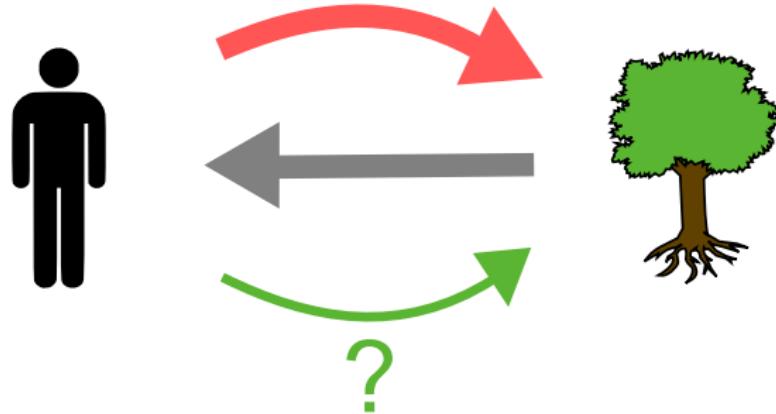
Thursday 4 May 2017



# ALTER-Net High Impact Actions



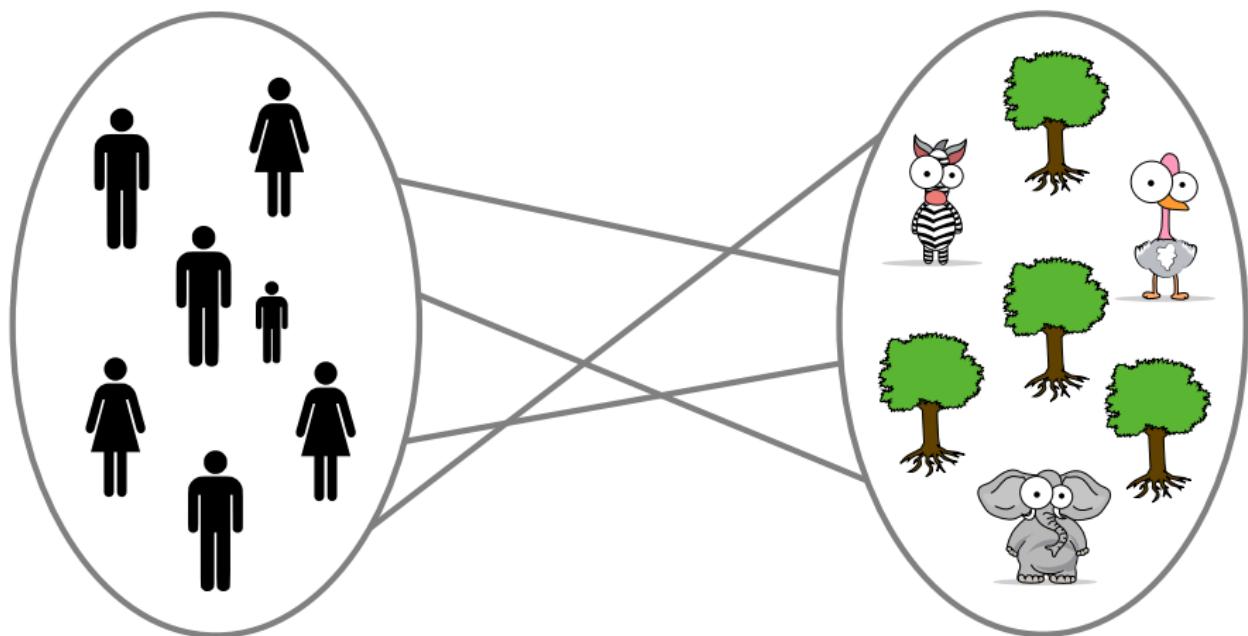
# Cultural ecosystem services



"Nonmaterial benefits people obtain from ecosystems through spiritual enrichment, cognitive development, reflection, recreation, and aesthetic experiences"

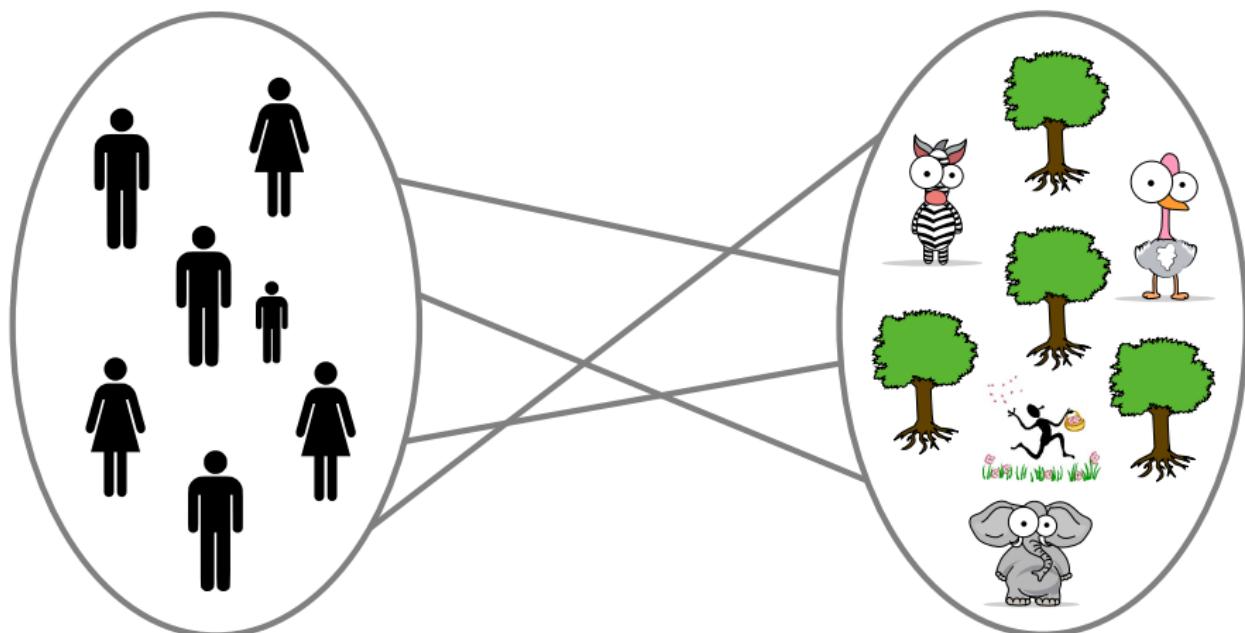
**Millennium Ecosystem Assessment** (2005) Ecosystems and Human Well-Being:  
Synthesis. Island Press, Washington.

# Spatio-temporal network



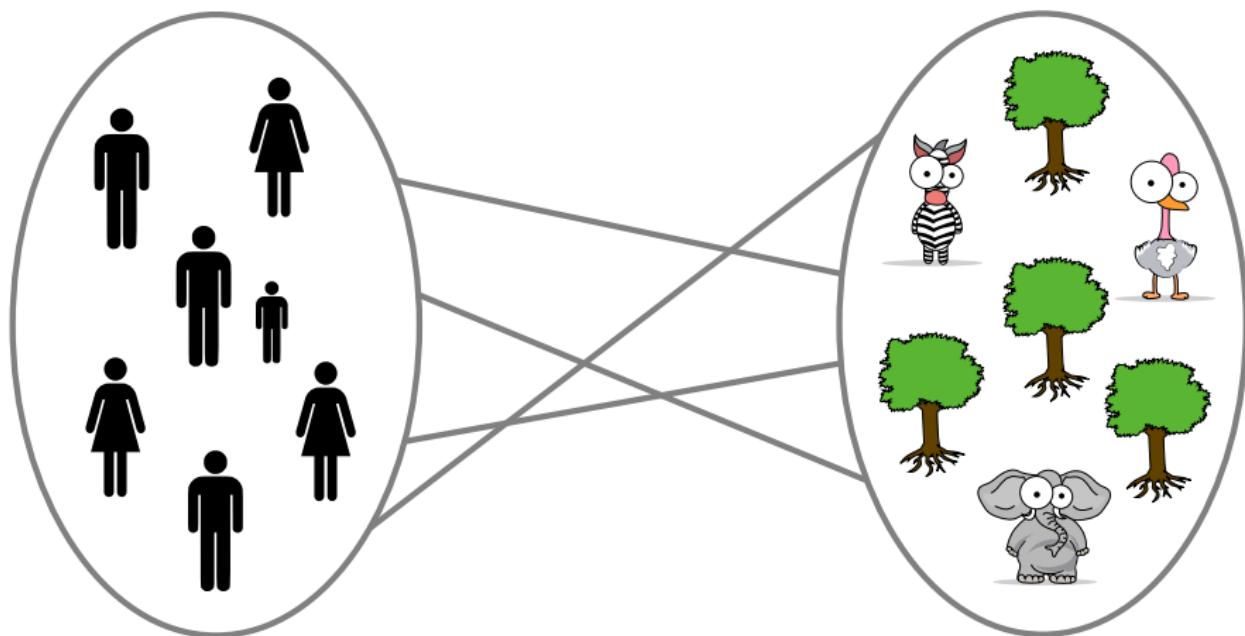
$\Delta_t$  Time window

# Spatio-temporal network



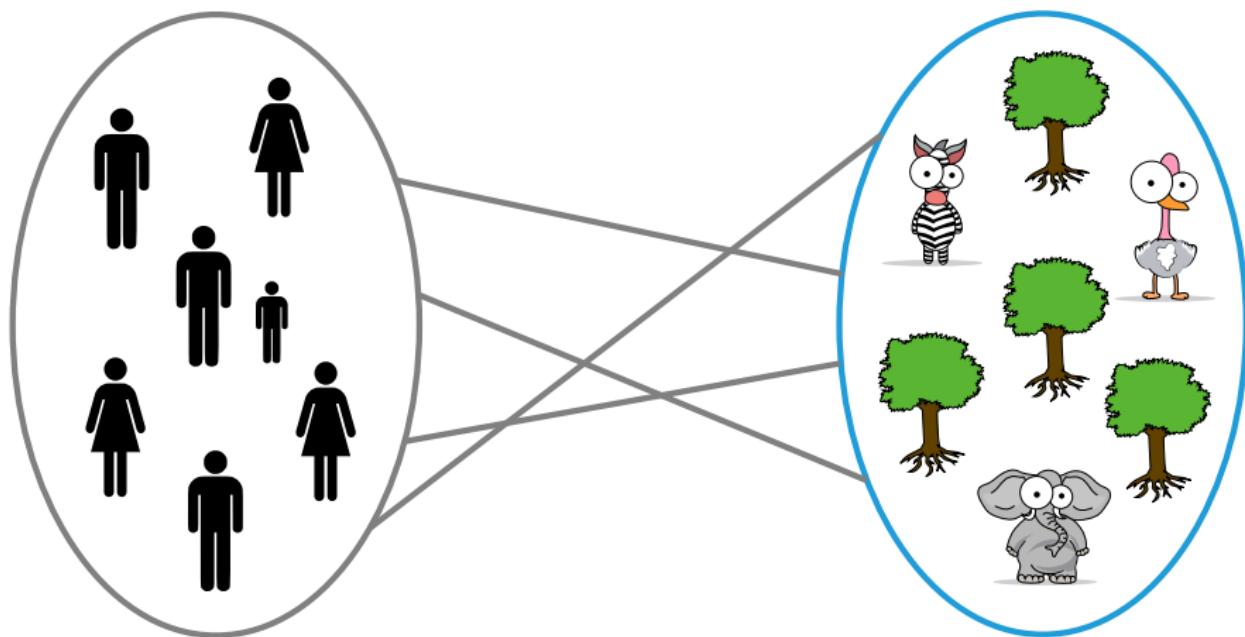
$\Delta_t$  Time window

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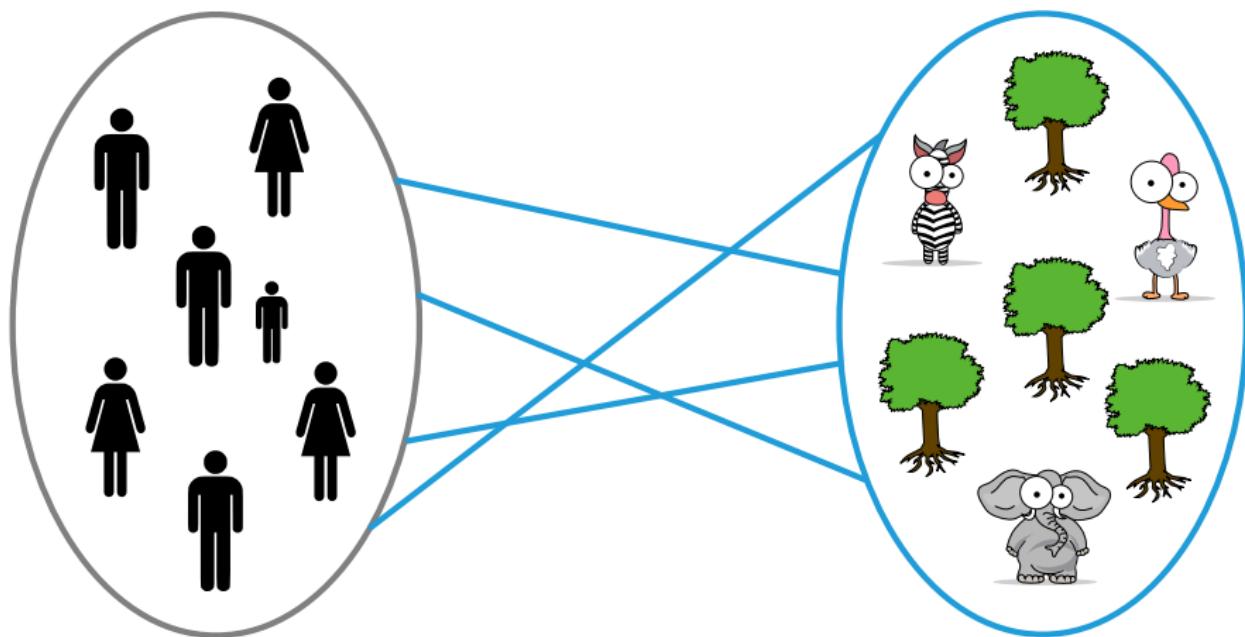
$\Delta_t$  Time window

# Spatio-temporal network



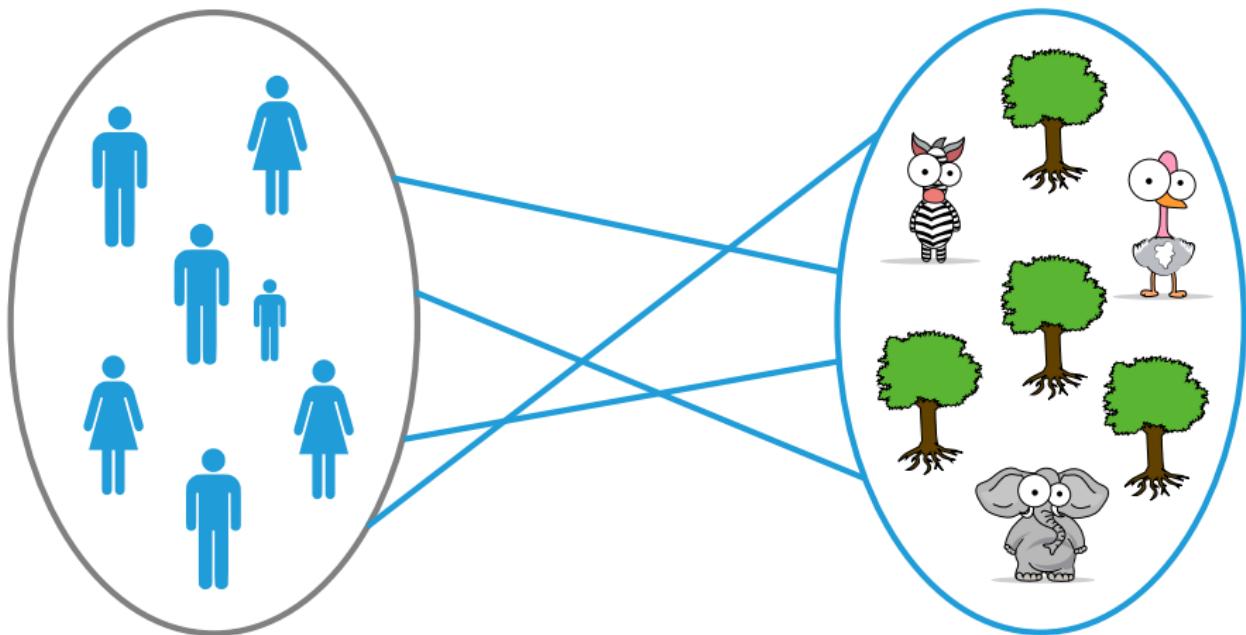
$\Delta_t$  Time window

# Spatio-temporal network



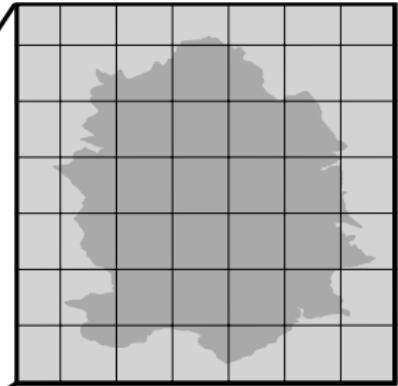
$\Delta_t$  Time window

# Spatio-temporal network



$\Delta_t$  Time window

# Ecosystems



- ▶ OpenStreetMap
- ▶ Copernicus
- ▶ ...

# Modeling CES flows using Flickr

flickr Explore Create

Photos, people, or groups Sign In Sign Up

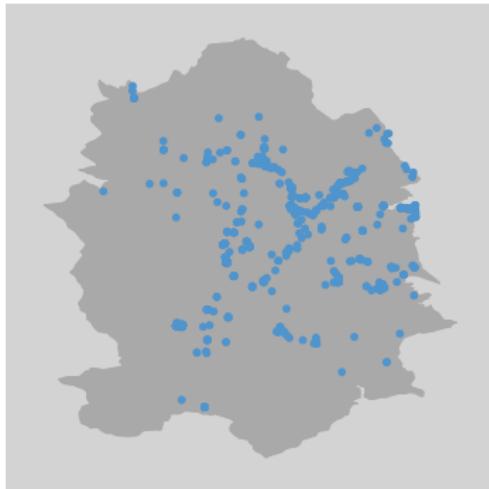
eMammal + Follow PRO 219 Followers • 3 Following 206,458 Photos Joined 2010

Photostream Albums Favorites Groups More ▾

The screenshot shows a Flickr user profile for 'eMammal'. The profile header features a large image of a giraffe's head and neck. Below the profile picture is a circular logo for 'eMammal' featuring a stylized orange animal silhouette. The user has 206,458 photos and joined in 2010. The profile also shows 219 followers and 3 following. Below the profile, there are links for Photostream, Albums, Favorites, Groups, and More. The main content area displays three thumbnail images of forest scenes, each with a green progress bar at the bottom.

# Cultural ecosystem services

From **100,000** to **17,500** photos



Every Flickr photo has been classified and validated following the Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services



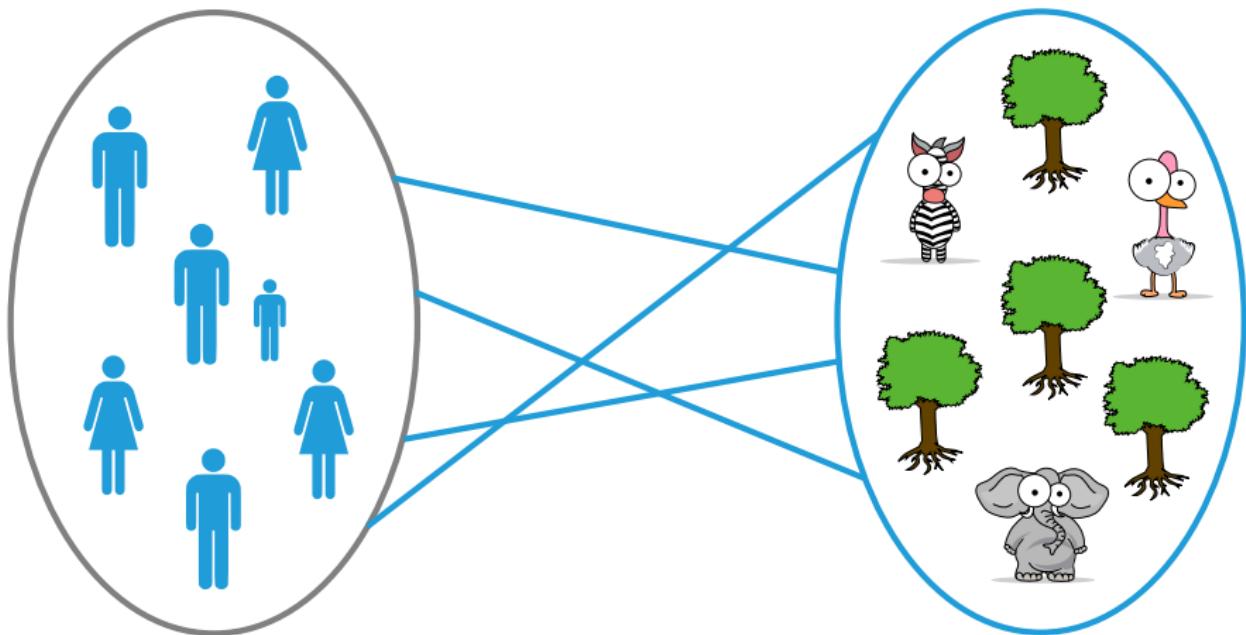
# Social systems

**14,000** photos taken by **3,000** users



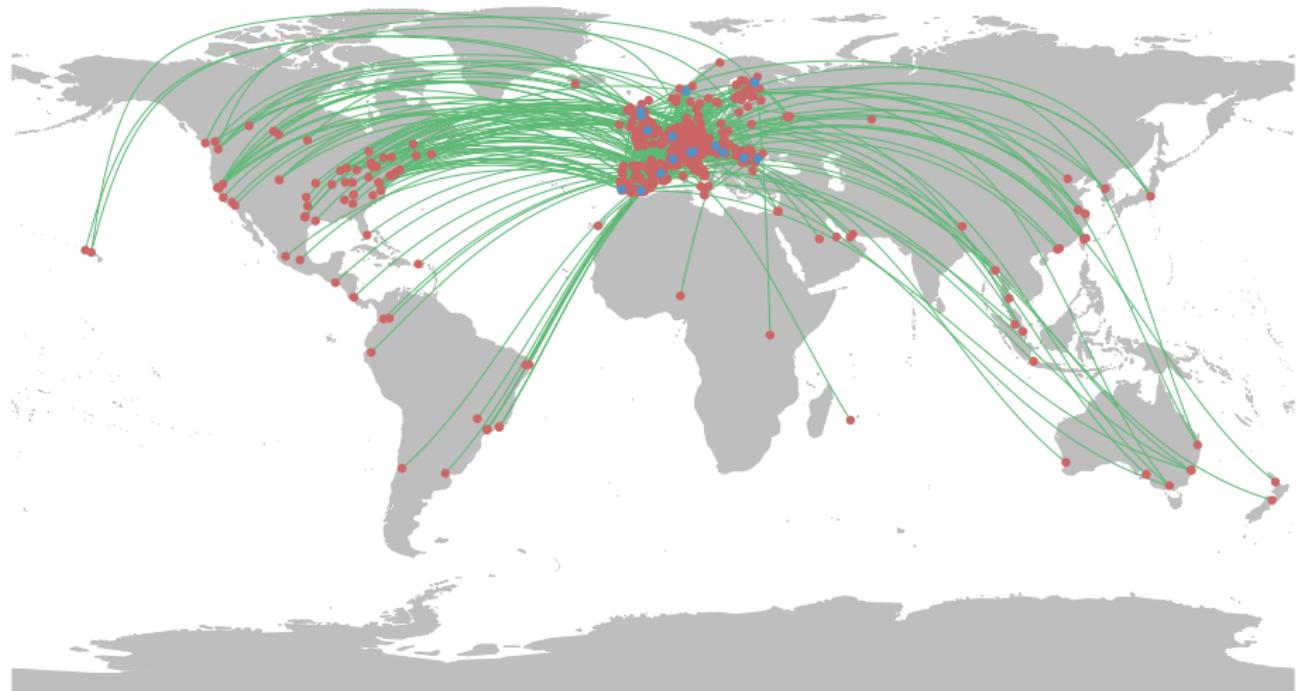
Identification of users' place of residence

# Spatio-temporal network



$\Delta_t$  Time window

# Spatio-temporal network



# Conclusion & Perspectives

- ▶ Spatio-temporal network analysis (& modelling)
  - ▶ Multi spatio-temporal scales
  - ▶ Bundles of CES

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**Diversity of spatio-temporal contexts,  
individuals and CES**

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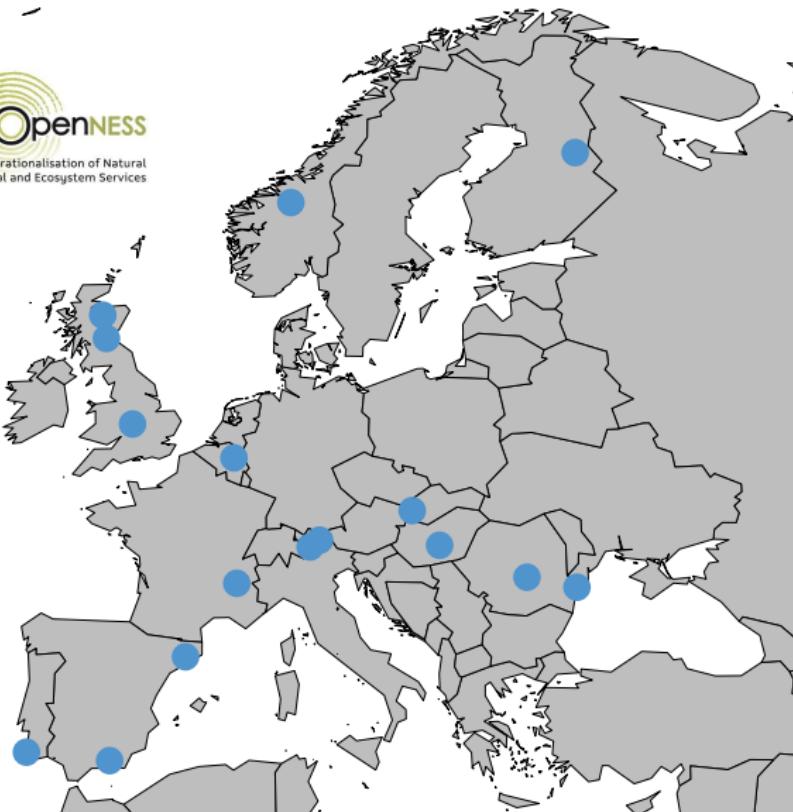
**Resillience planning**

# Conclusion & Perspectives

- ▶ Spatio-temporal network analysis (& modelling)
  - ▶ Multi spatio-temporal scales
  - ▶ Bundles of CES
- ▶ Strong emphasis on the biases and uncertainties associated with Flickr data

[ictdataaccuracy.github.io](https://ictdataaccuracy.github.io)

# Acknowledgements



maximelenormand.github.io