



Multiscale socio-ecological networks in the age of information

Maxime Lenormand, Sandra Luque

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Multiscale socio-ecological networks in the age of information

Maxime Lenormand & Sandra Luque
UMR TETIS, Irstea, France

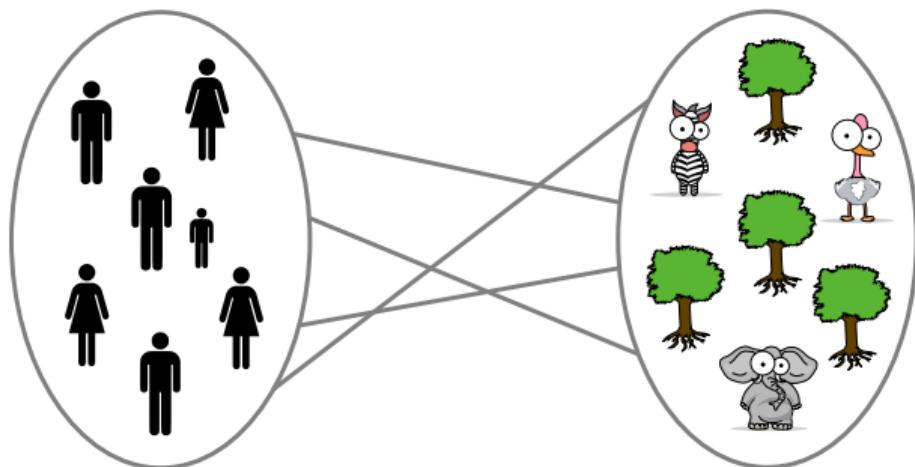
IUFRO 2018 | Posadas, Argentina

Thursday, October 4th 2018

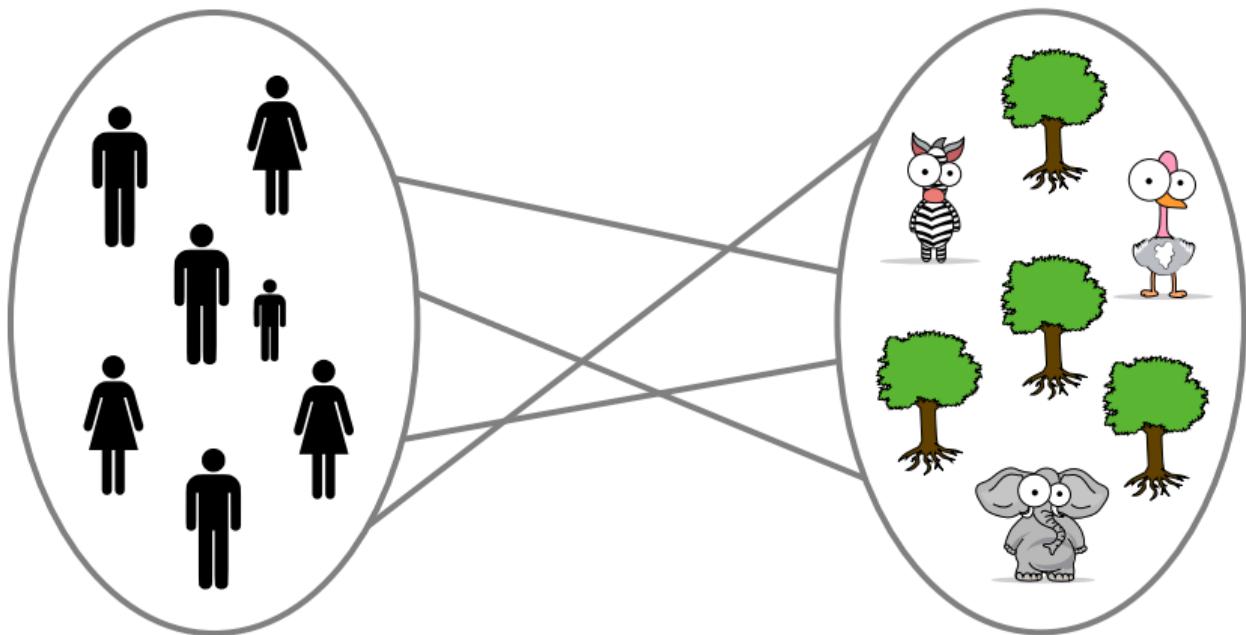


Motivation

How can we use **ICT data** to model and visualize **complex socio-ecological interactions** to better understand how people interact with **natural spaces**?

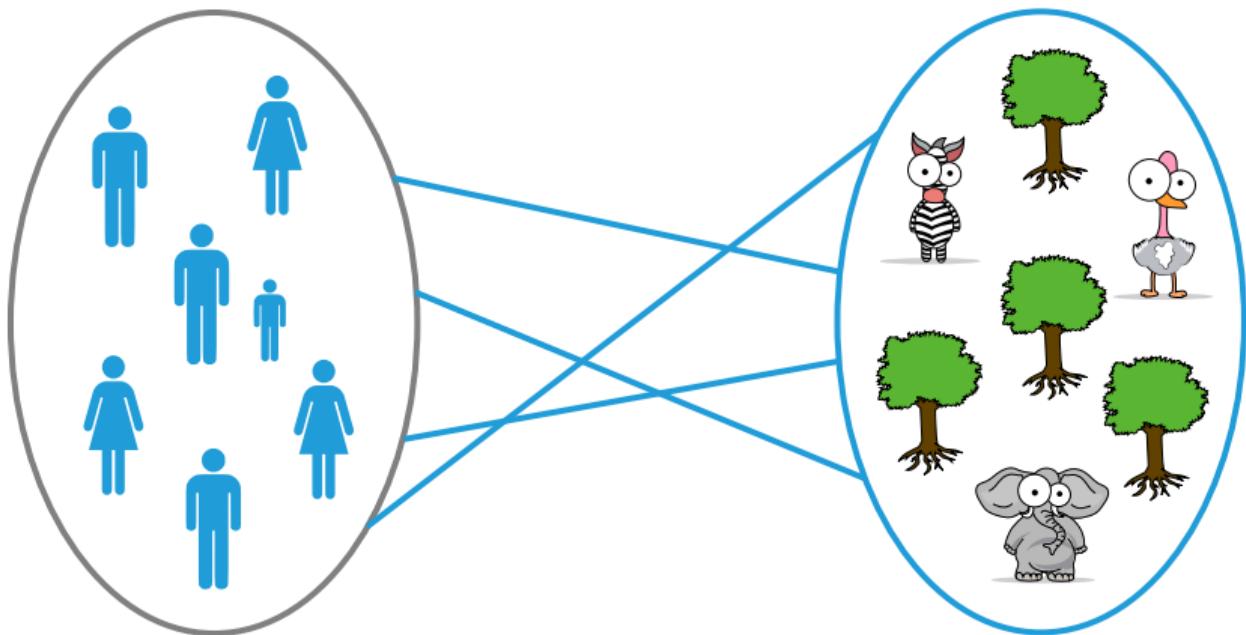


Spatio-temporal network



Non-material interactions
(1 hour in $500 \times 500 \text{ m}^2$)

Spatio-temporal network

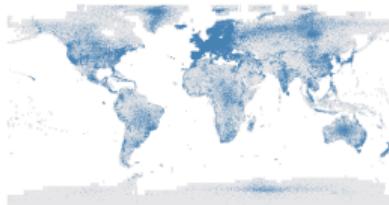


Non-material interactions
(1 hour in $500 \times 500 \text{ m}^2$)

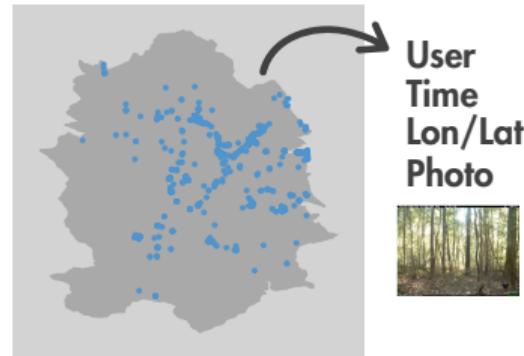
Methodological framework



16 case study sites



+ online survey



flickr



Classify and validate every Flickr photos following the Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services

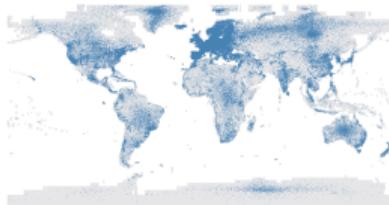
16 case study sites



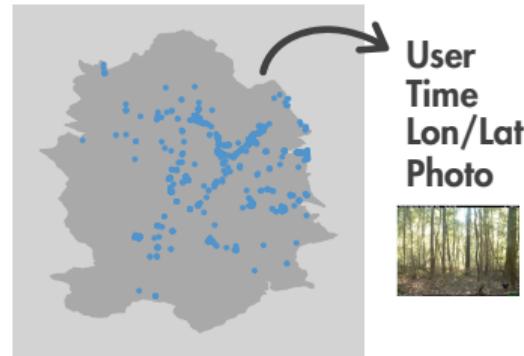
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Flickr data

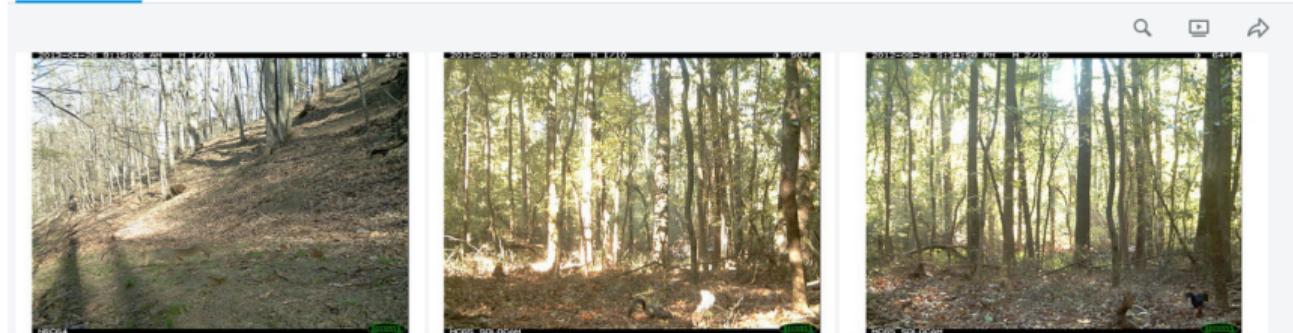
flickr Explore Create

Photos, people, or groups Sign In Sign Up

eMammal + Follow

PRO eMammal 219 Followers • 3 Following 206,458 Photos Joined 2010

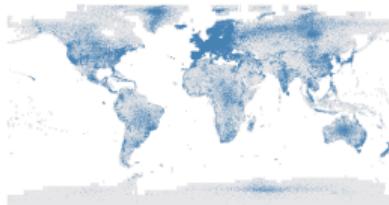
Photostream Albums Favorites Groups More ▾



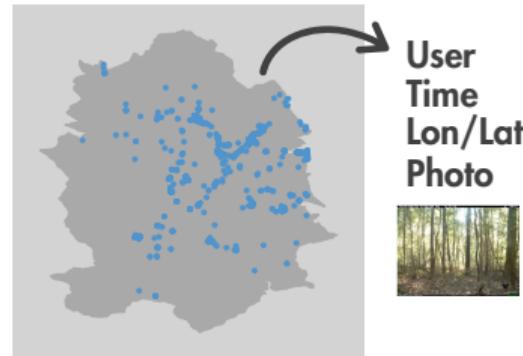
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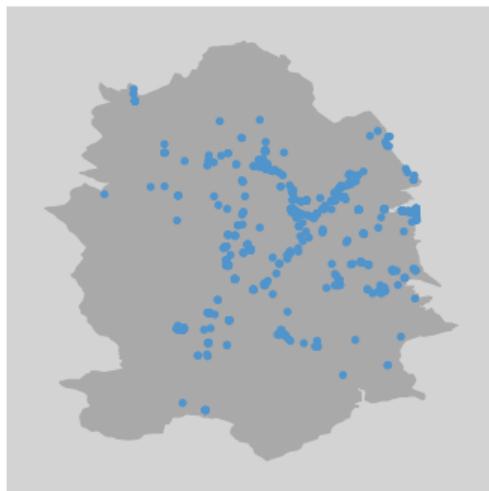
flickr



Classify and validate every Flickr photos following the Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services

Photos classification process

From more than **100,000** to **17,500** photos



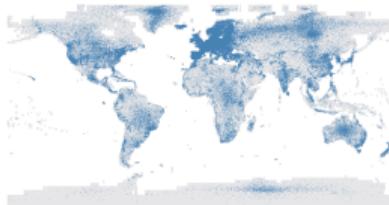
Every Flickr photos has been classified and validated following the Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services



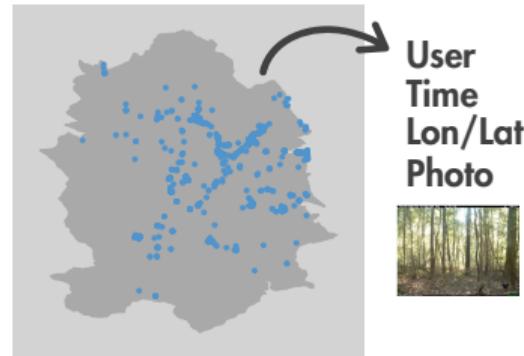
Methodological framework



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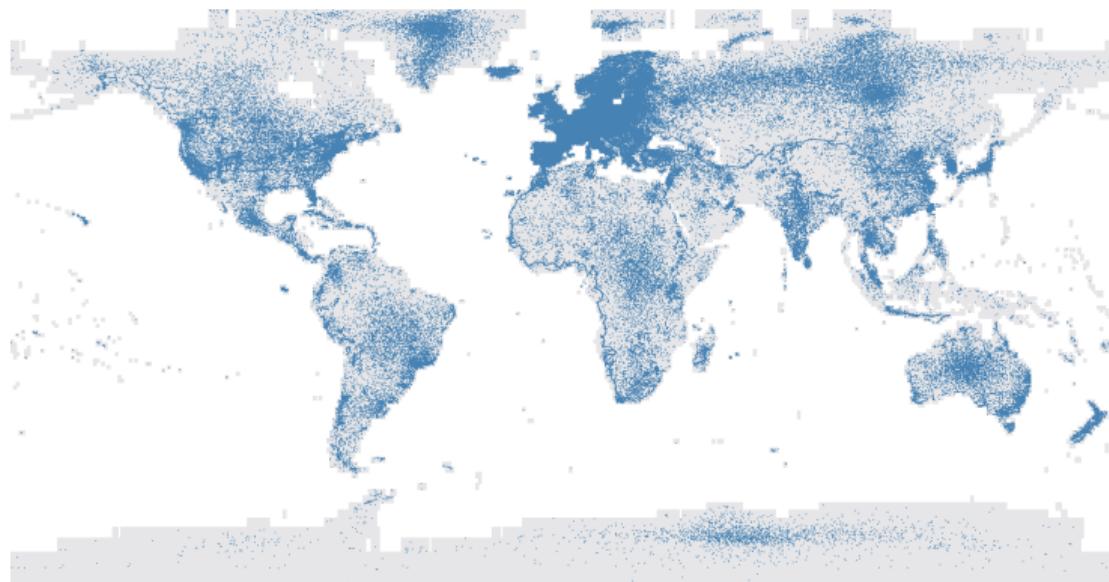
flickr



Classify and validate every Flickr photos following the Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services

Flickr users

Identification of users' place of residence

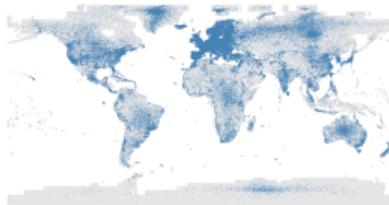


13,000 photos taken by **2,300** users

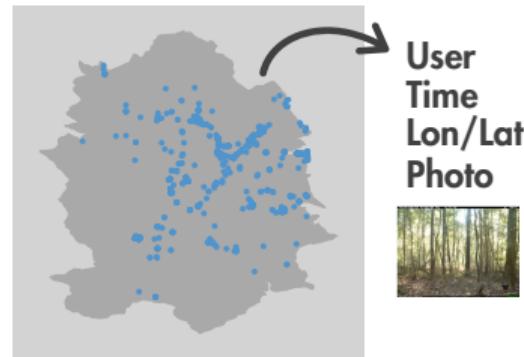
Methodological framework



16 case study sites



+ online survey

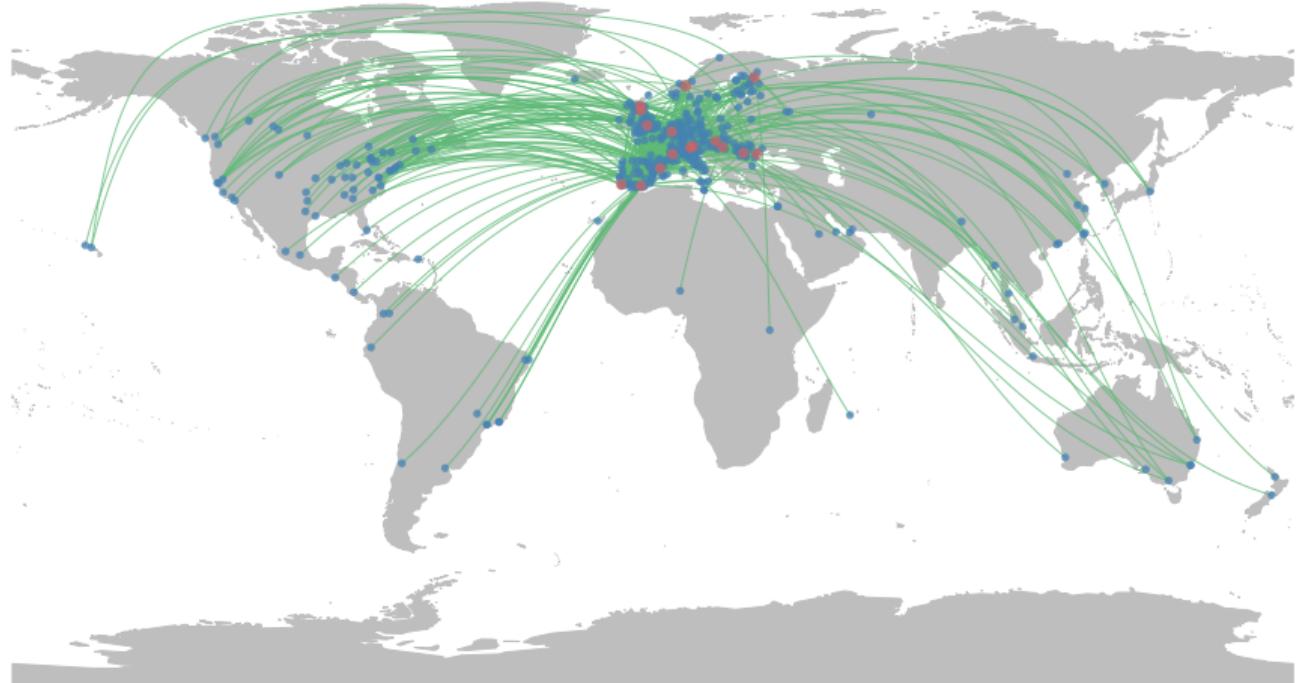


flickr

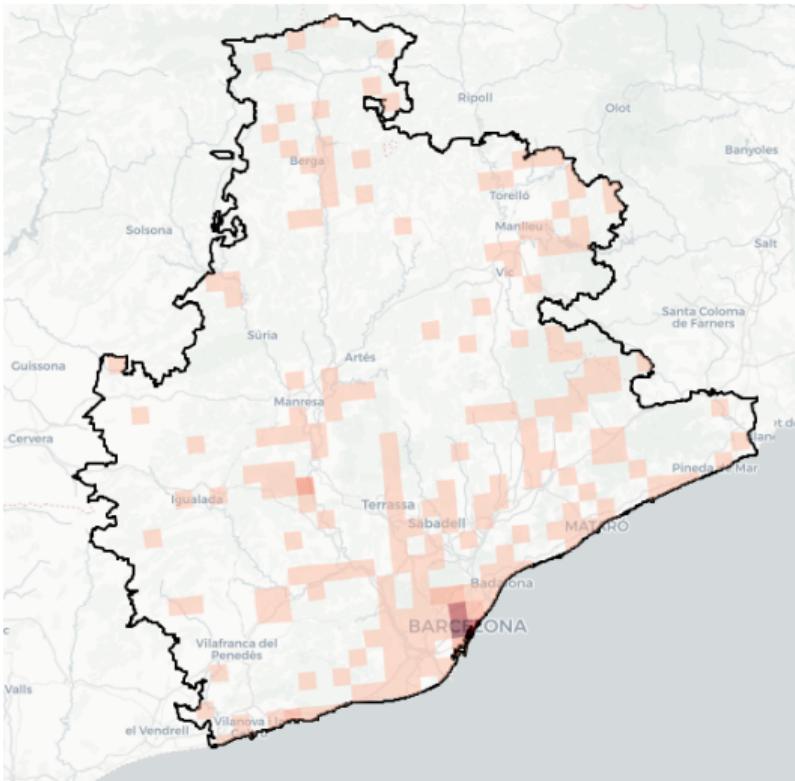


Classify and validate every Flickr photos following the Common International Classification of Ecosystem Services

Multiscale socio-ecological network



Multiscale socio-ecological network



Flickr group & survey

flickr Explore Create

Photos, people, or groups Log In Sign Up

Help us to protect the environment! + Join Group

irstea 416 Members • 5.8K Photos • 3 Discussions Group Since June 11, 2017

Overview

Discussions

Photos

Members

Map

Photo pool

View 5,800 photos



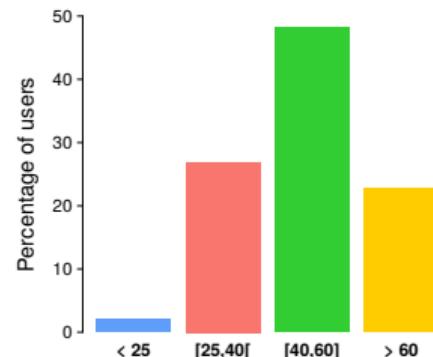
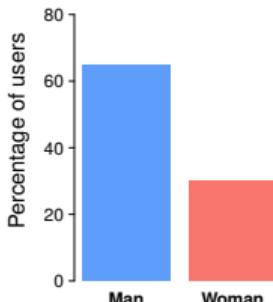
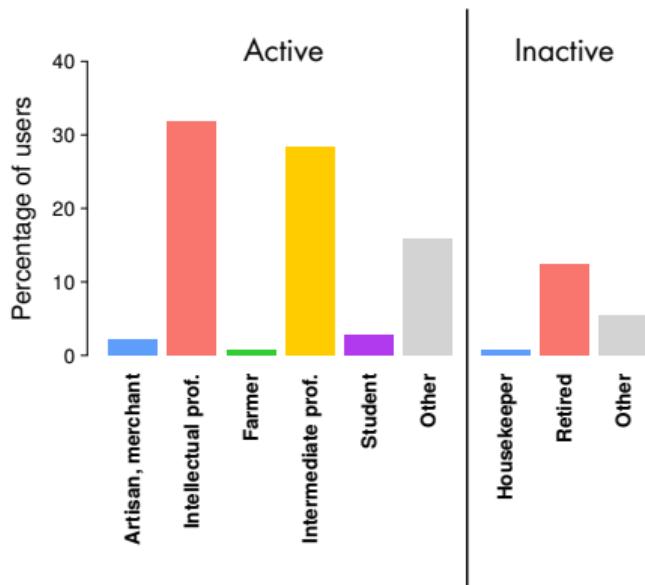
Discussions



Title	Author	Replies	Last Replier	Latest Post
Clarification about the study	SP.Pictures	4	Fouaustral <small>PRO</small>	2 months ago
FAQ	joepdeumes <small>PRO</small>	2	joepdeumes <small>PRO</small>	3 months ago
	SP.Pictures	3	SP.Pictures	3 months ago

Flickr group & survey

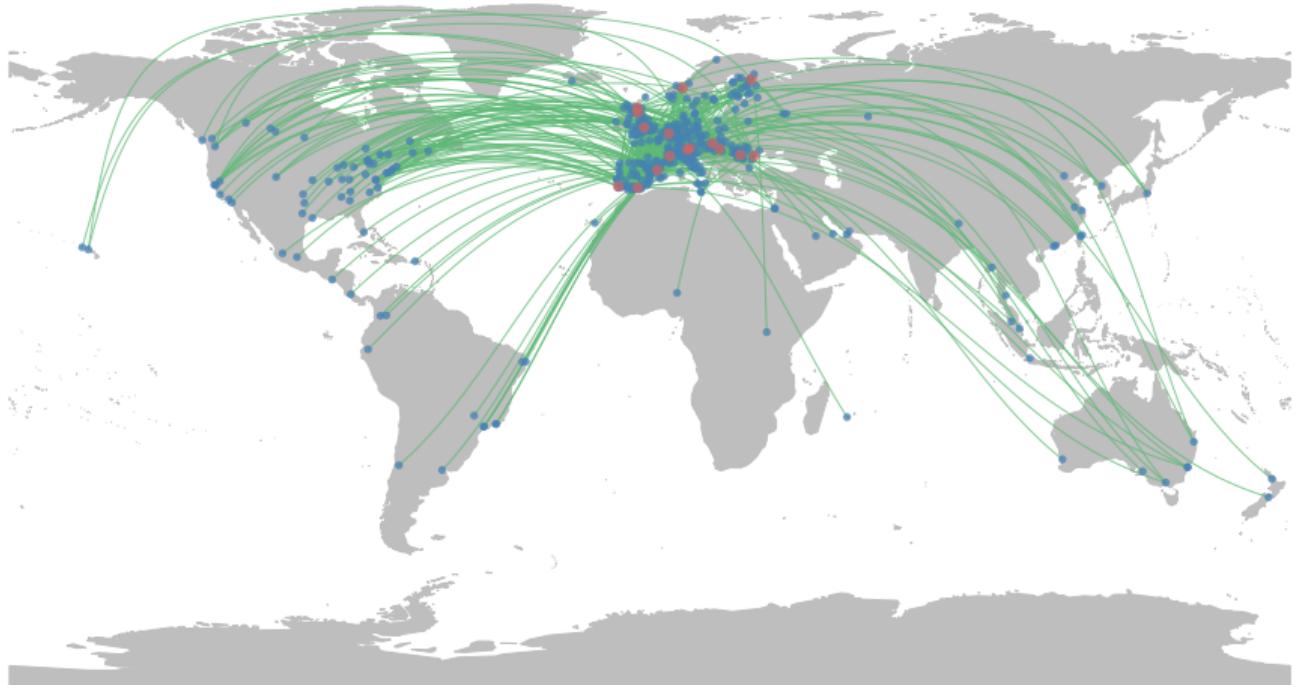
11% response rate



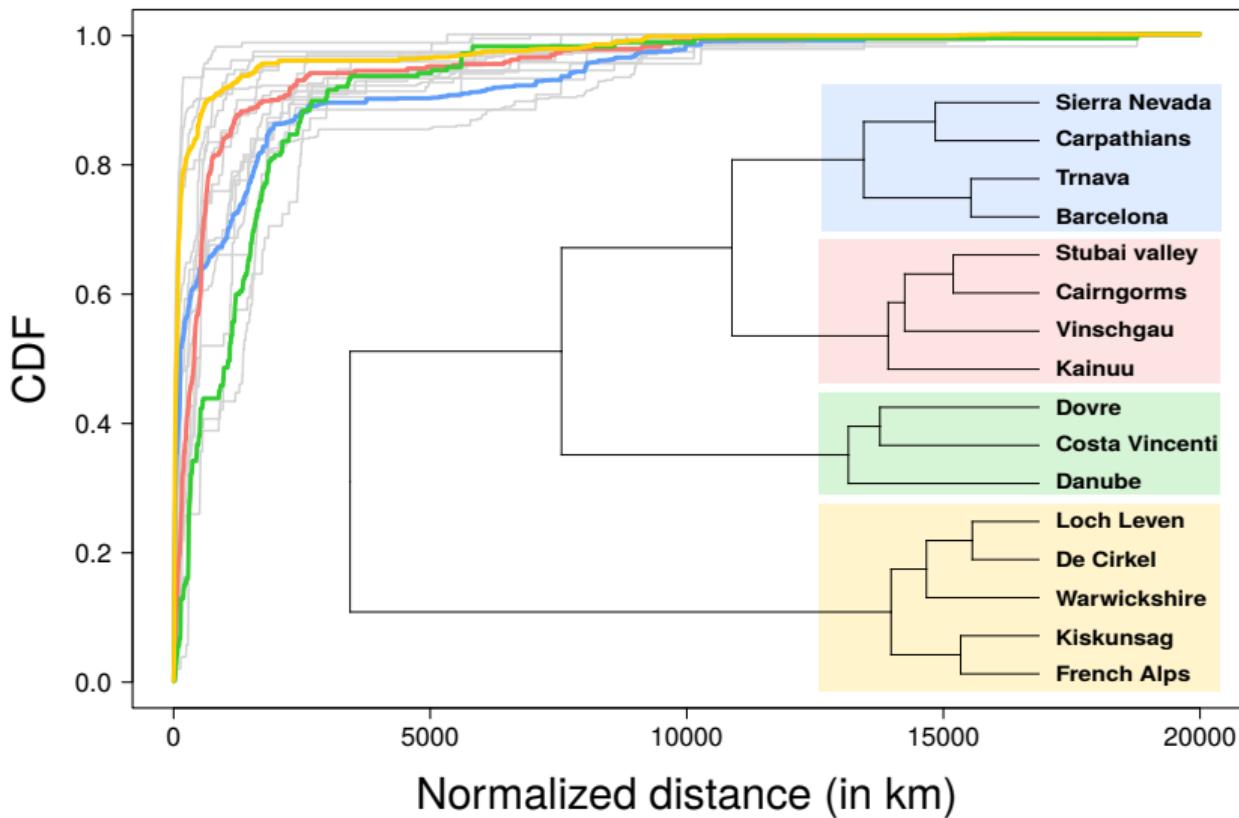
90% of accuracy in the users' place of residence detection!

**How does the distance to a site influence the way
people explore and interact with this site?**

Sites' attractiveness

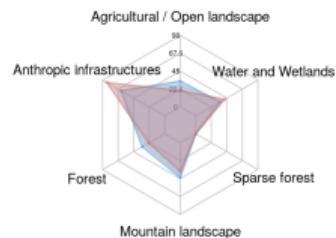


Sites' attractiveness

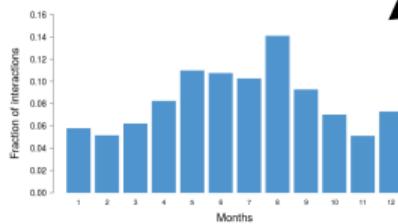


Distribution of interactions

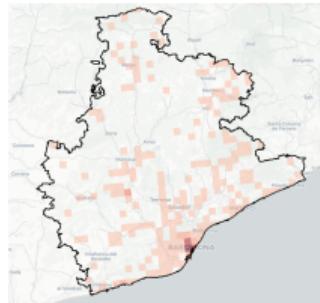
Landscape diversity



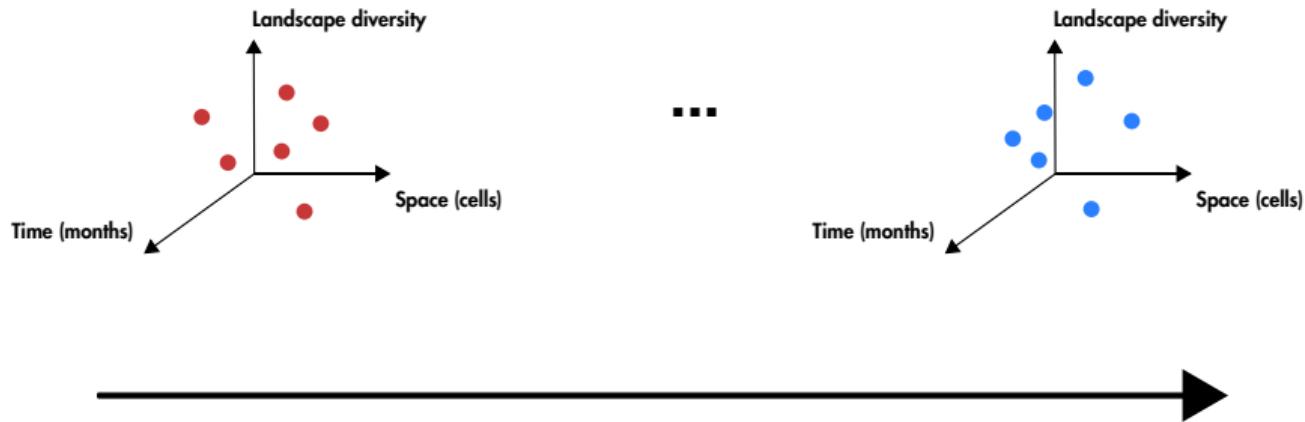
Time (months)



Space (cells)

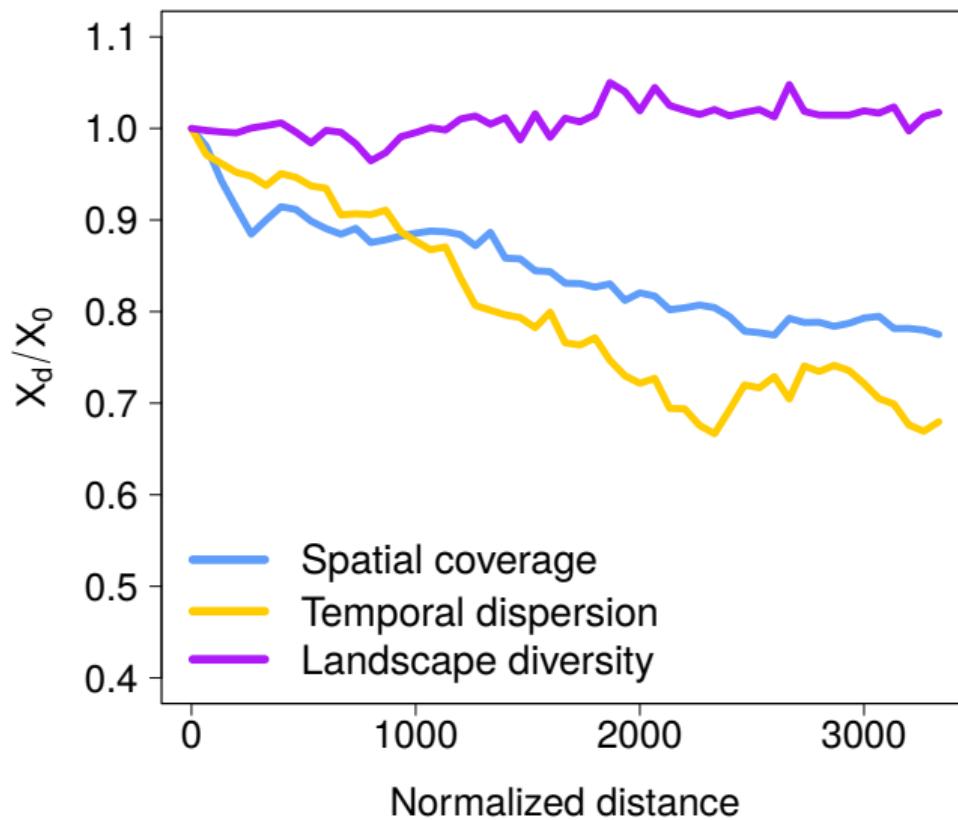


Effect of the distance traveled

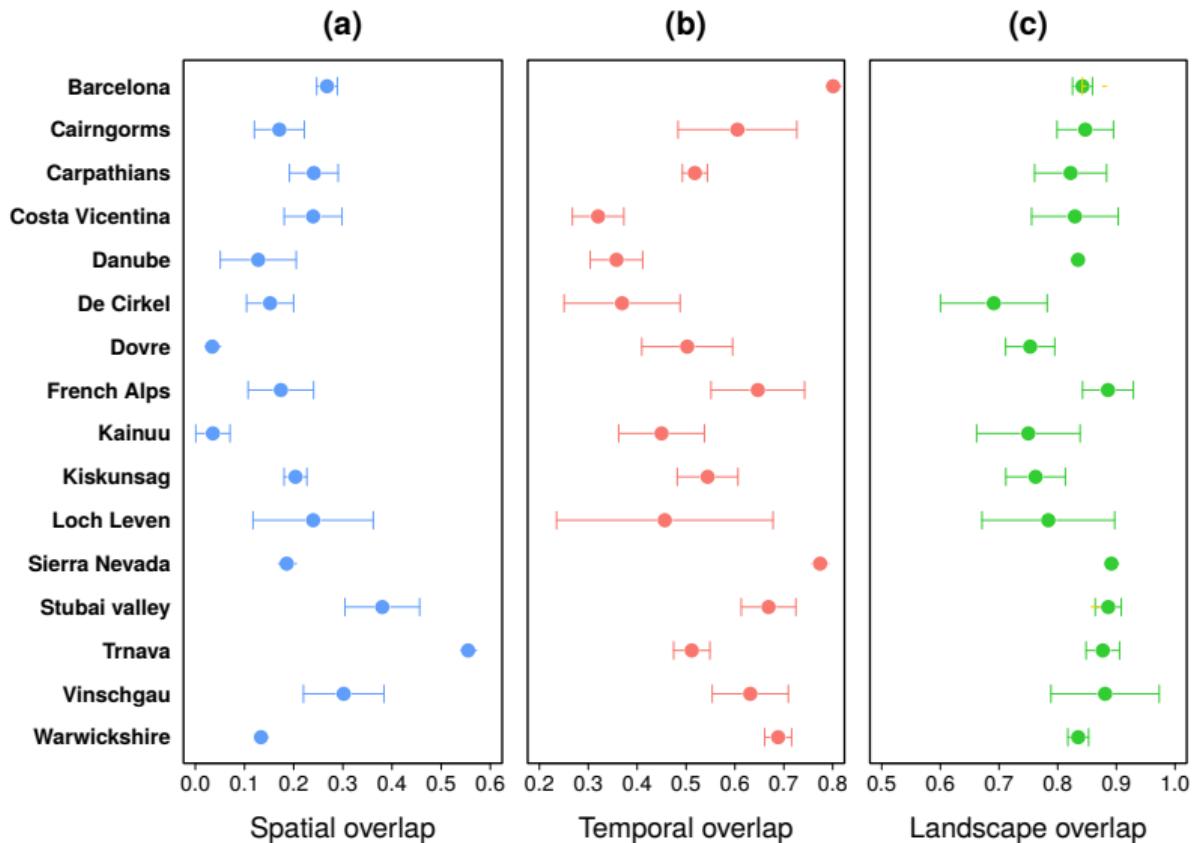


**Impact of the distance
on the distribution**

Median effect



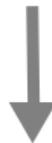
Locals & visitors overlaps



Take home message

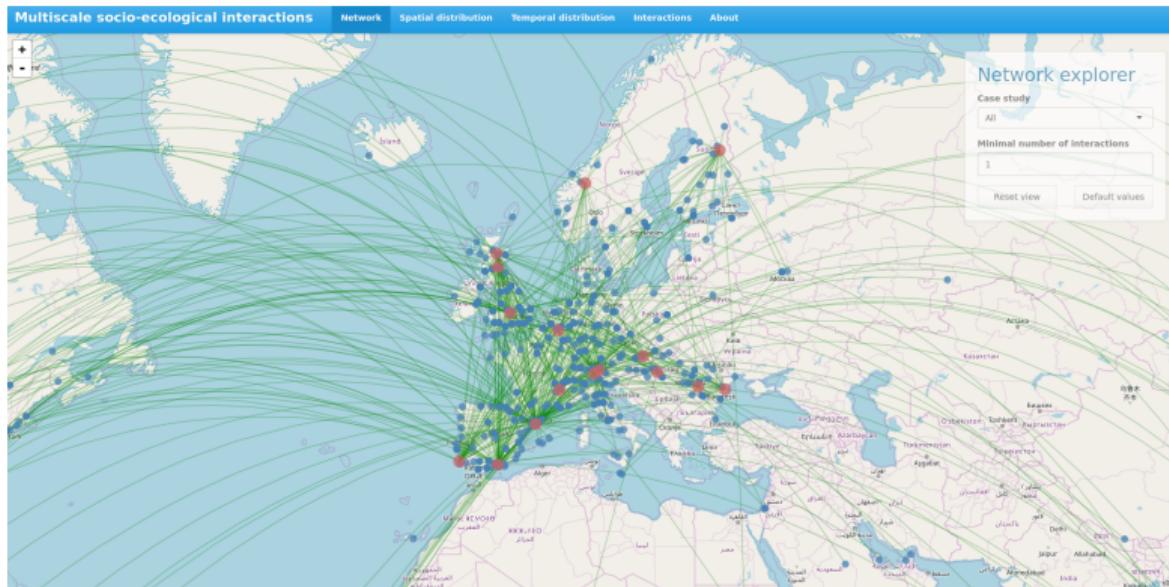
Modelling of social-ecological interactions
with a spatio-temporal network & ICT data

**Diversity of spatio-temporal contexts,
individuals and type of interactions**



Resilience planning

AHIA project outputs



<https://www.maximelenormand.com/Codes/>