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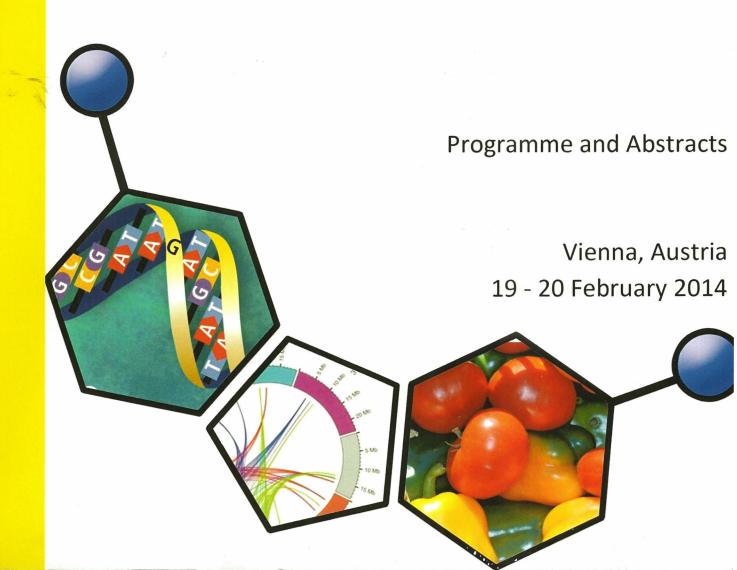
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Variation and Origin of the Tomato

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A joint SolCAP dataset of 1000 tomato genotypes was assembled including a comprehensive representation of S. pimpinellifolium (SP), S. lycopersicum varieties cerasiforme (SLC) and lycopersicum (SLL). Traditionally SLC has been considered as formed by the cherry tomatoes, but that was shown to be a misconception. The cherry tomatoes included both SLC accessions and hybrids and admixtures between SP, SLC and SLL. The results showed that SLC is a semi-domesticated with a key role in the complex history of the tomato domestication. Moreover SLC contained the South American vintage cultivated tomatoes. Andean SLC had a gene diversity comparable to SP, while non-Andean SLC and vintage SLL showed a lower diversity. The contemporary cultivated SLL also had a low diversity despite the introgressions added in the second half of the 20th century.