

# Ovocalyxin-36 and other LBP/BPI/Plunc- like proteins as molecular actors of the mechanism of the avian egg natural defences

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**G. Pascal**, INRA, UMR85, physiologie de la reproduction et des comportements, 37380 Nouzilly, France

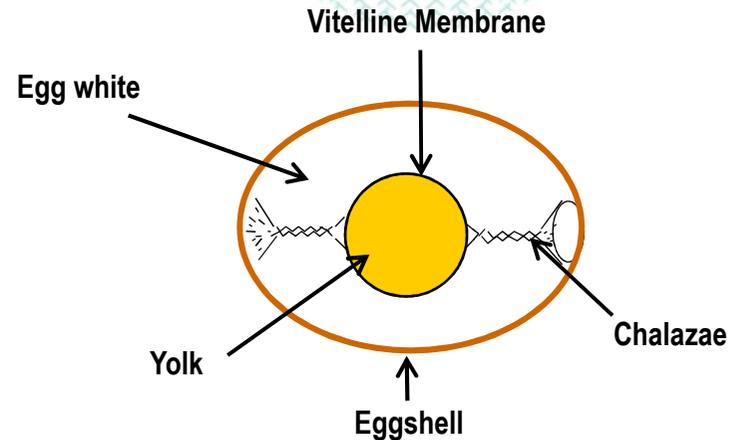
**M.T. Hincke**, Department of cellular and molecular medicine, University of Ottawa, K1H8M5, Canada



ALIMENTATION  
AGRICULTURE  
ENVIRONNEMENT



# The chicken egg



**Container for extra-uterine development of the embryo**  
**Must contains the entire components essential for the embryo development**

**Almost perfect nutritional value**

**Basic food for humans all around the world**

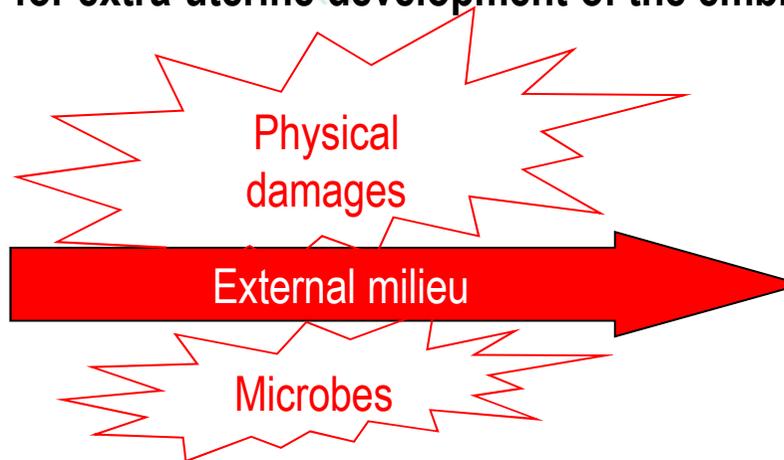
**World egg market (2008)**

- 60.7 millions tons per year (1140 billion eggs)
- China is first producer (22.7 MT – 37 % of world production)
- 145 eggs per year and habitant in the world
- 248 eggs per year and habitant in France (31% as ovoproducts)

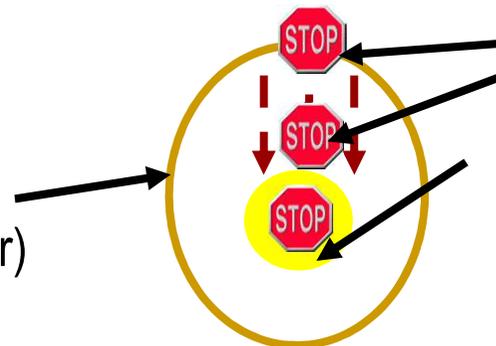
**Protective systems  
(Egg natural defences)**

# The egg's natural defences

Container for extra-uterine development of the embryo



**Physical**  
(Eggshell as a barrier)



**Chemical**  
Antimicrobial activities  
(White, shell, yolk)

**Microbial quality of eggs ?**



**Humans toxi-infections**

# The biological activities of egg proteins

Container for extra-uterine development of the embryo

Wide spectrum of biological activities in the yolk, the vitelline membrane, the white and the shell

- Transport lipids, ions ....
- Inflammatory and antioxidant processes
- Embryonic development

→ Natural egg defences

- ✓ Eggshell biomineralisation (physical defence)
- ✓ Antimicrobial molecules (chemical defence)

High potential for pharmaceutical, cosmetic, food industries  
and for human and animal health

→ Food and non food uses of eggs

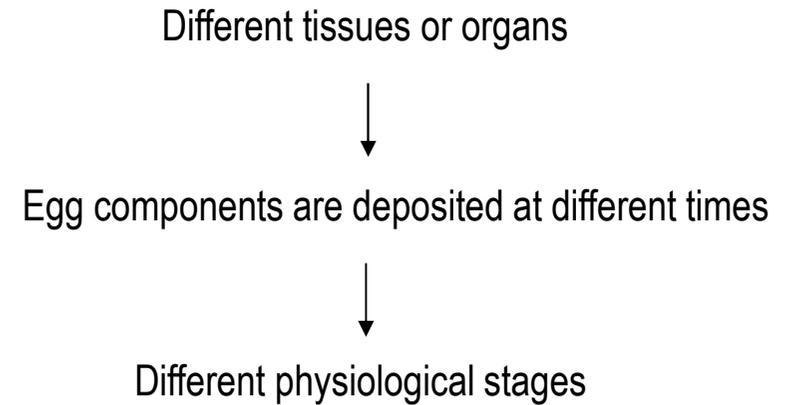
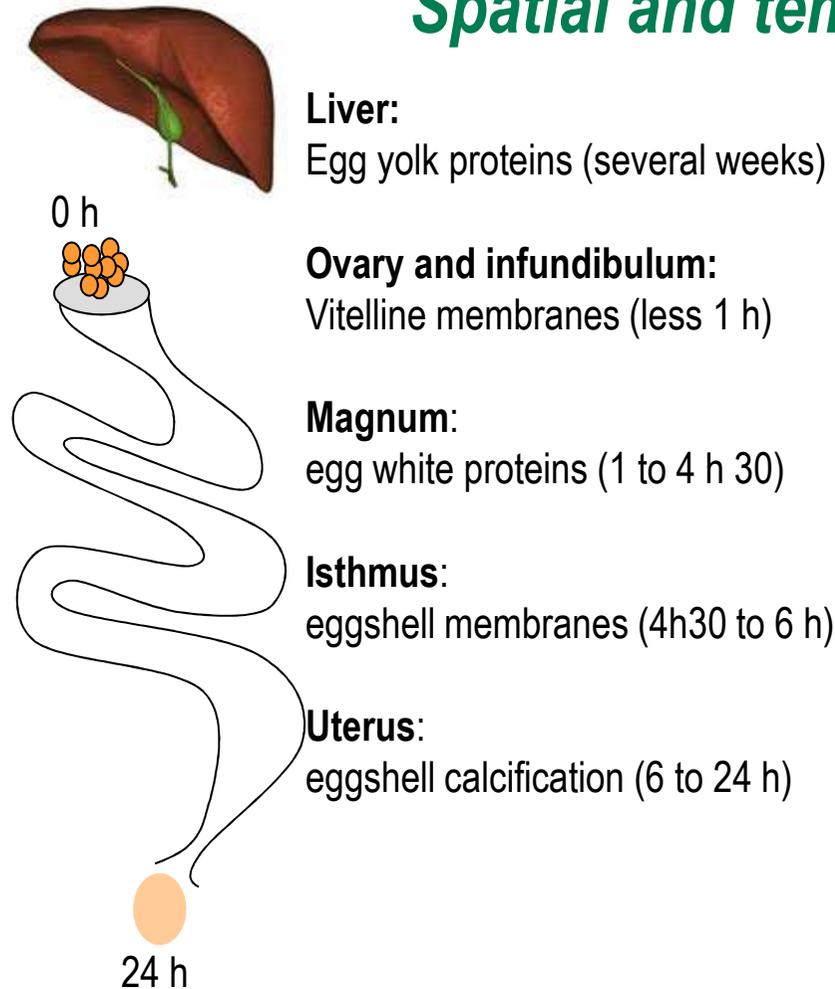
Understand and improve the egg's natural defences



*Identify and characterize egg proteins*

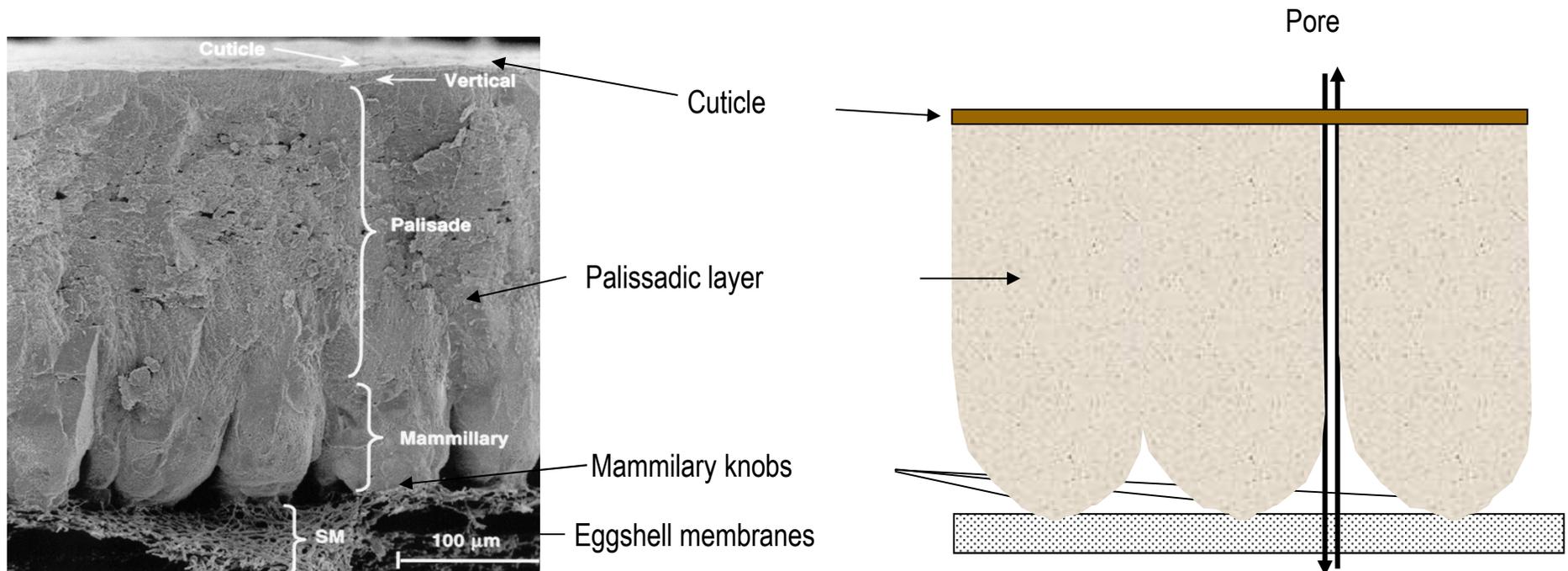
# Egg formation

## *Spatial and temporal regulation*



# The eggshell (physical defence)

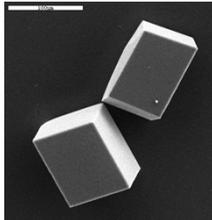
- Eggshell biomineralisation in uterus (one of the fastest on earth)
- Into the uterine fluid with the appropriate physico-chemical conditions  
*Hypersaturation of calcium and bicarbonates*



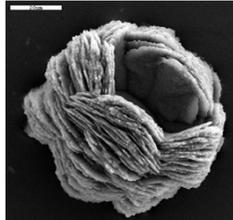
# The eggshell (physical defence)

→ 95% of calcium carbonate on calcitic polymorph

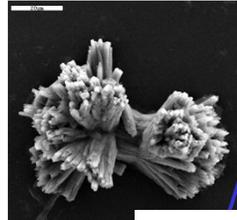
Calcite



Aragonite



Vaterite



Quantity

**Mechanical properties**

- about 300  $\mu\text{m}$

- eggshell breaking strength (about 4 kg)

Interaction

Control of the calcification process

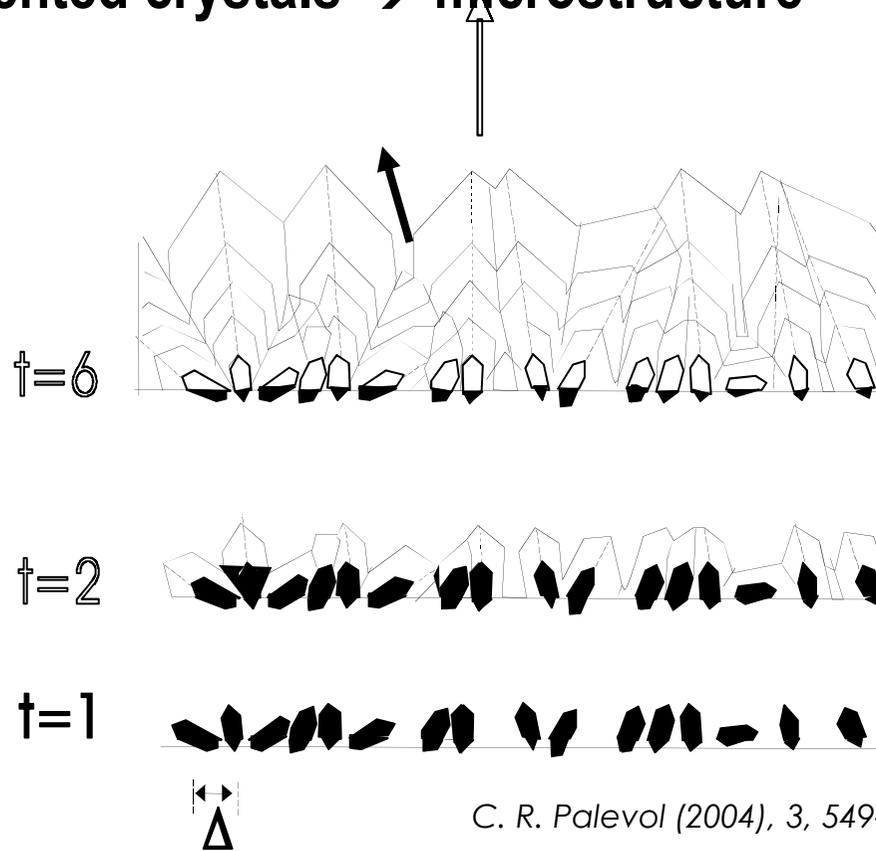
→ 3,5% of organic matter (organic matrix)

*Proteins and proteoglycans*

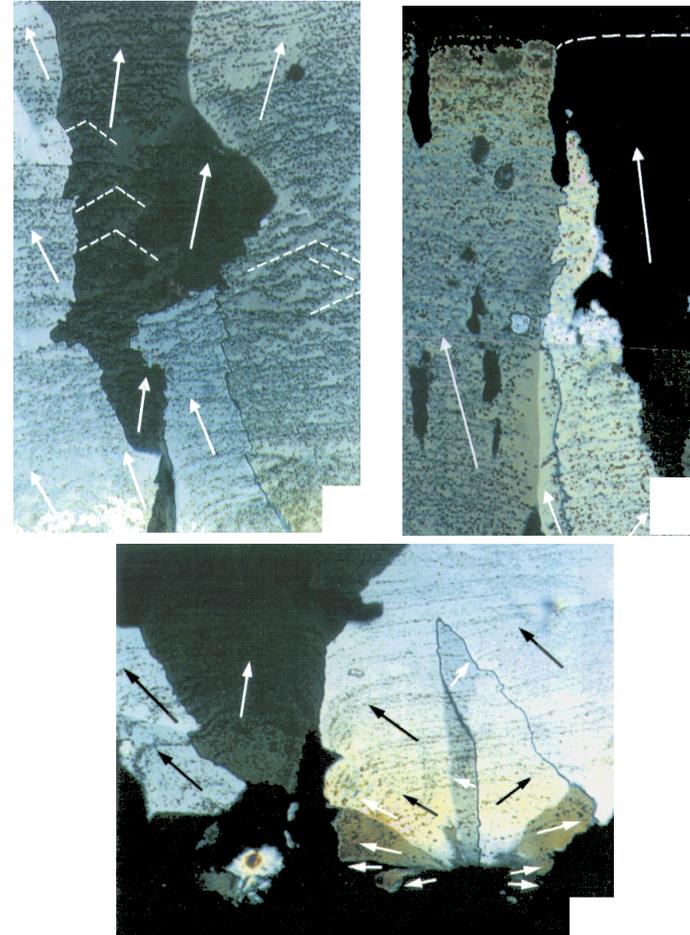
# The eggshell (physical defence)

Temporal sequence of the nucleation, the growth

Oriented crystals  $\rightarrow$  microstructure



*C. R. Palevol (2004), 3, 549-562*



$\rightarrow$  Identification and characterization of organic matrix proteins

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INRA

# Ovocalyxin-36

THE JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY VOL. 282, NO. 8, pp. 5273–5286, February 23, 2007  
© 2007 by The American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Inc. Printed in the U.S.A.

## Cloning of Ovocalyxin-36, a Novel Chicken Eggshell Protein Related to Lipopolysaccharide-binding Proteins, Bactericidal Permeability-increasing Proteins, and Plunc Family Proteins\*

Received for publication, November 3, 2006, and in revised form, December 14, 2006. Published, JBC Papers in Press, December 19, 2006, DOI 10.1074/jbc.M610294200

Joël Gautron<sup>†1</sup>, Emi Murayama<sup>§</sup>, Alain Vignal<sup>¶</sup>, Mireille Morisson<sup>¶</sup>, Marc D. McKee<sup>||</sup>, Sophie Réhault<sup>‡</sup>,  
Valérie Labas<sup>\*\*</sup>, Maya Belghazi<sup>\*\*</sup>, Mary-Laure Vidal<sup>‡</sup>, Yves Nys<sup>‡</sup>, and Maxwell T. Hincke<sup>††</sup>

- OCX-36, is a new eggshell matrix protein
- OCX-36 is potentially involved in the antibacterial defense of the egg

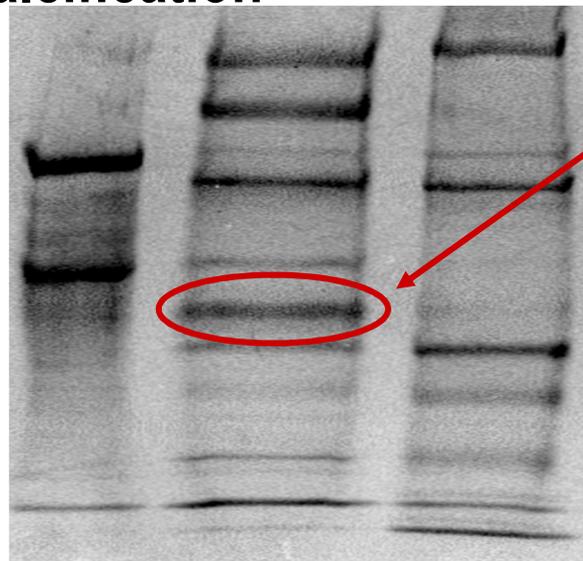
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# Ovocalyxin-36

→ Variation of the organic composition of the uterine fluid during the process of shell calcification

→ Adaptation of the organic matrix at the different phases of shell calcification

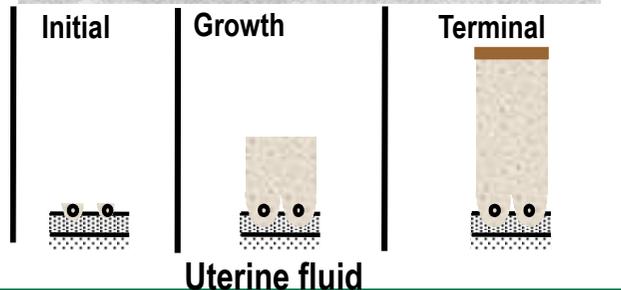


36 kDa Band

N-terminal Amino acid sequencing :  
VLGSGLSCAISPRAMQQVLSDAIIQTGGL

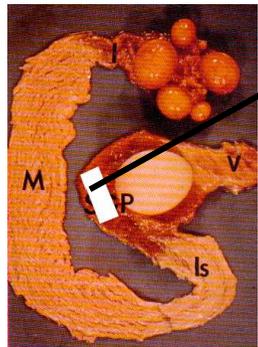
No correspondences in databases

Production of specific antibodies



# Ovocalyxin-36

## → Expression screening



RNA prepared from uterus  
harvested during the shell  
calcification

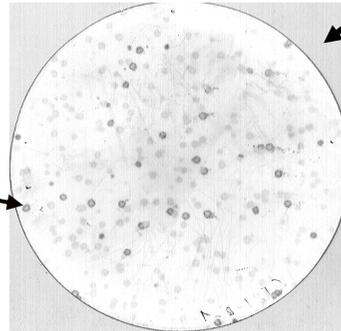
Preparation of a bacteriophage  
cDNA expression library

OCX-36 specific antibodies



Expression screening of  
the cDNA

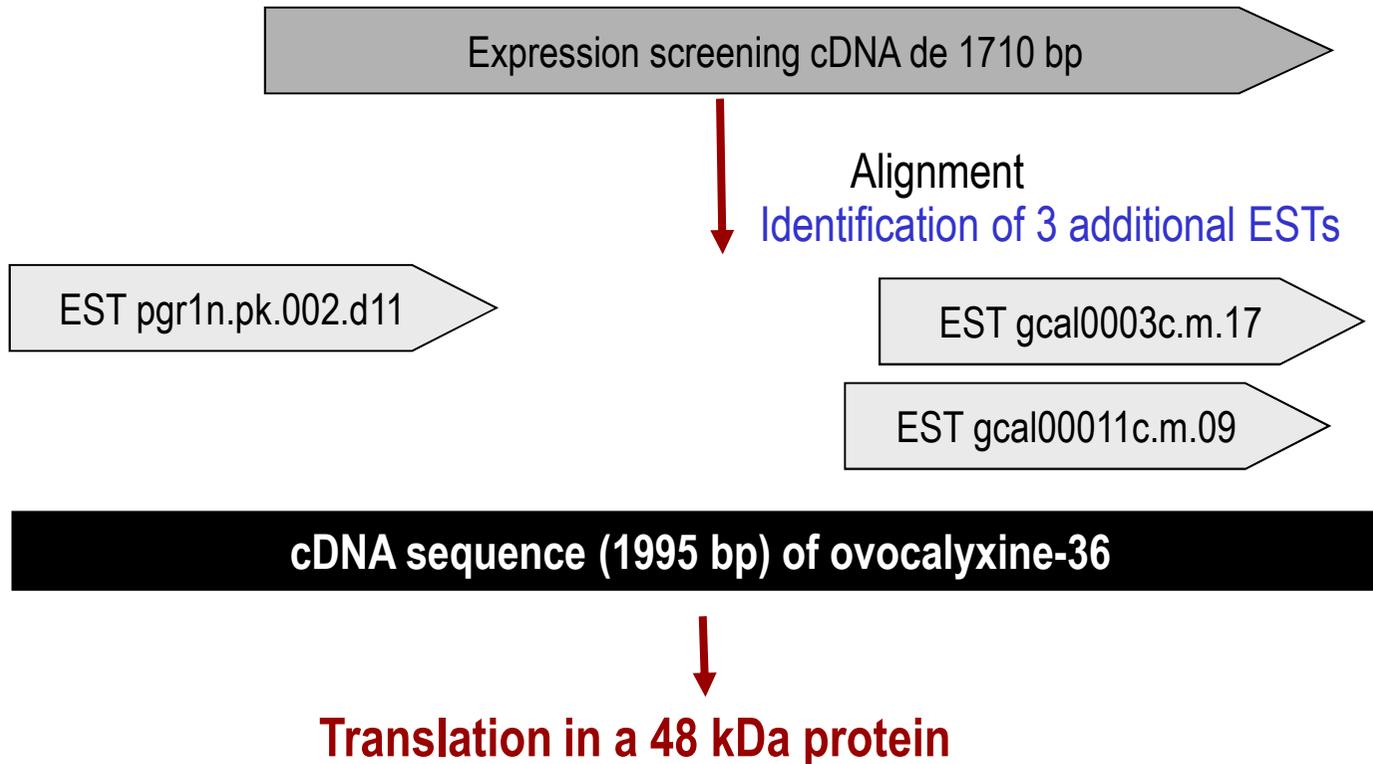
cDNA sequence  
of positive clones



cDNA sequence of 1710 bp

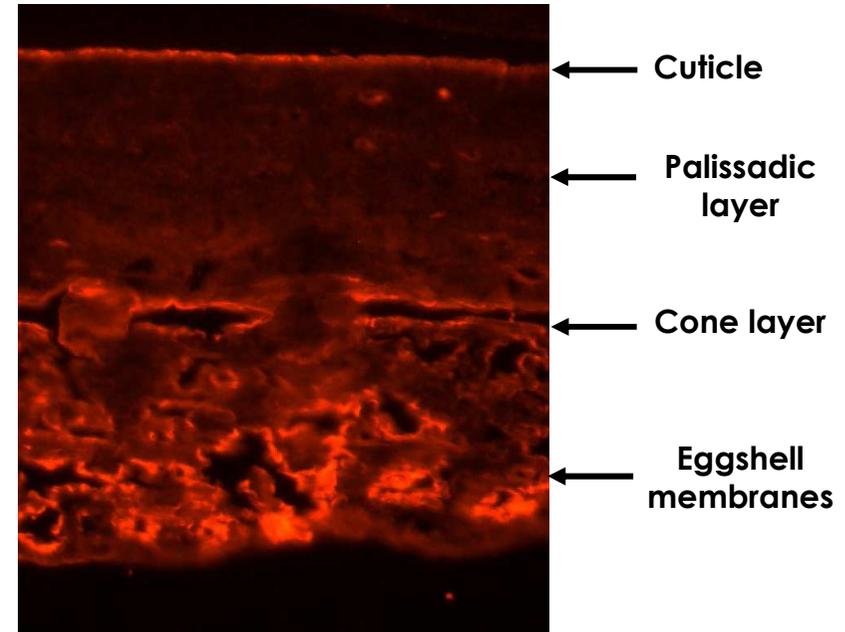
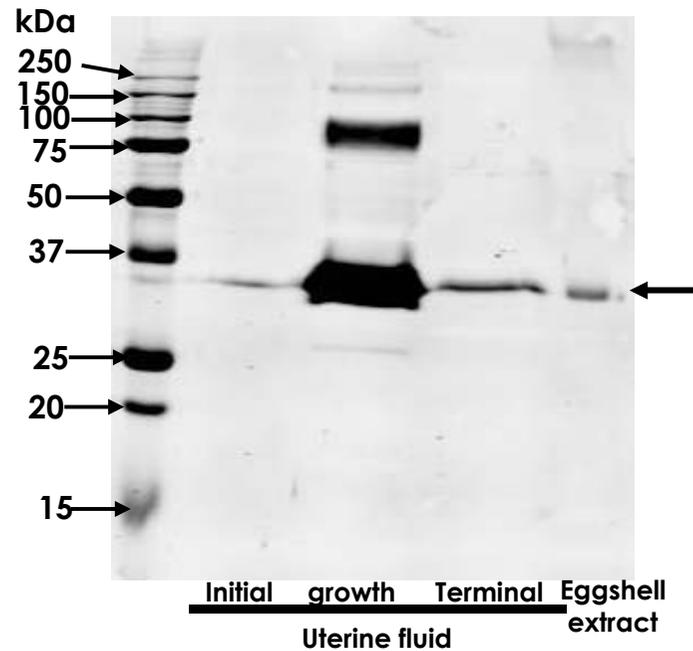
# Ovocalyxin-36

- Expression screening
- Cloning and determination of the OCX-36 full-length cDNA



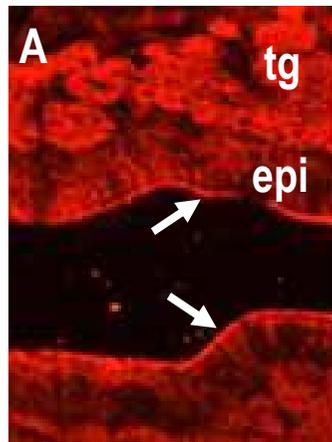
# Ovocalyxin-36

→ Ovocalyxin-36 is an eggshell matrix protein

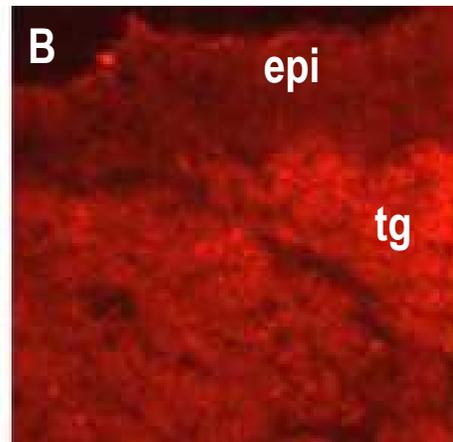


# Ovocalyxin-36

- Ovocalyxin-36 is an eggshell matrix protein
- Ovocalyxin-36 is synthesized in uterine cells



2204 (1/500)



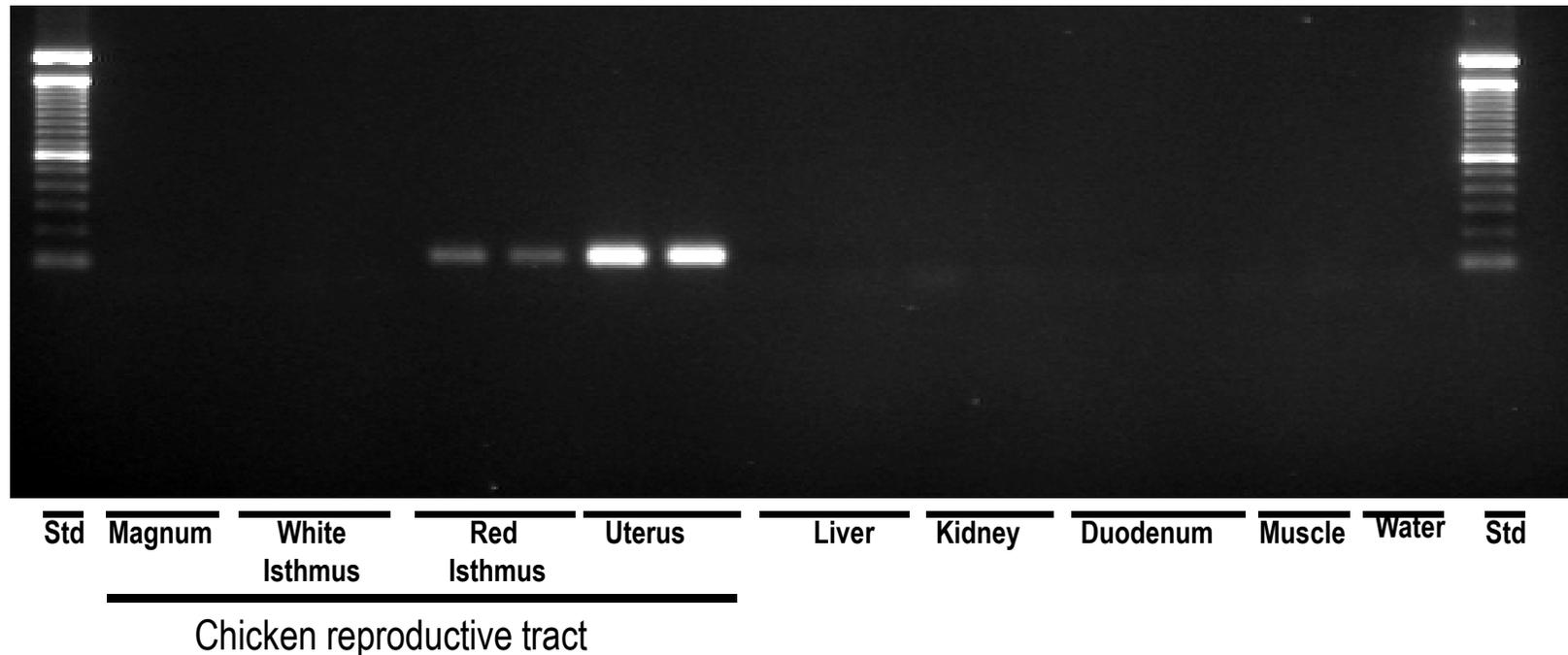
2205 (1/125)



pre-immune (1/125)

# Ovocalyxin-36

- Ovocalyxin-36 is an eggshell matrix protein
- Expressed in the chicken reproductive tract and more specifically in tissue where calcification takes place



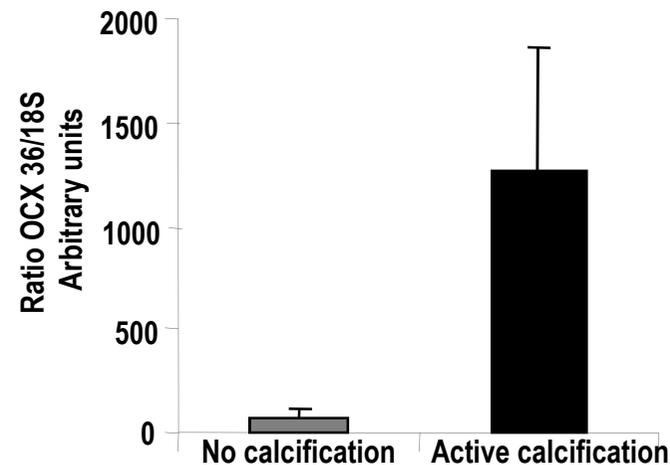
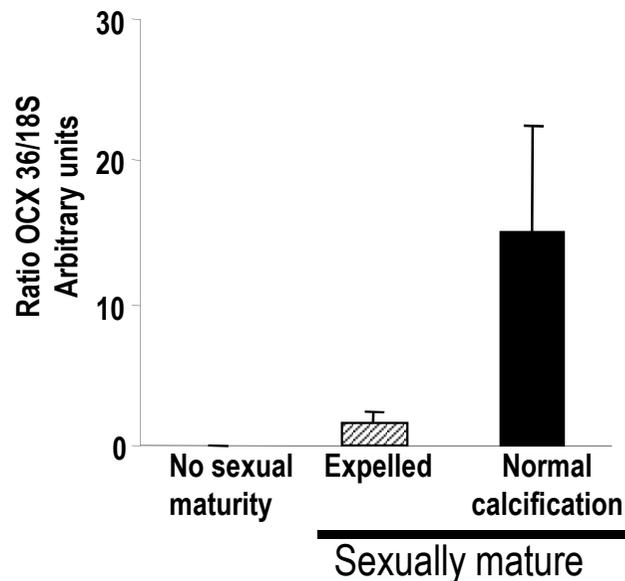
Novel cDNA sequence specific of the eggshell

→ Ovocalyxin-36 (*Ovum* for egg, *calyx* for shell and 36 for its apparent MW)

# Ovocalyxin-36

- Ovocalyxin-36 is an eggshell matrix protein
- Expressed in the chicken reproductive tract and more specifically in tissue where calcification takes place
- Overexpressed in uterus during eggshell formation

Regulation of Uterine OCX-36 expression at different physiological stages



# Ovocalyxin-36

2322

DOI 10.1002/pmic.200800032

*Proteomics* 2008, 8, 2322–2332

RESEARCH ARTICLE

## Proteomic analysis of the chicken egg vitelline membrane

*Karlheinz Mann*

Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie, Abteilung Proteomics und Signaltransduktion,  
Martinsried, Germany

Accession	Accession		Protein Name	Modifications	Score	1	2	3	4	5
00589985.3	Q90835	+	Elongation factor 1- $\alpha$ 1	y,s	364	4	13	11	6, 9	0.8
00575989.1	P02552	+	Similar to tubulin $\alpha$ 2 (~aa1–500)	s	676	6	15	16	6	0.8
00580626.1	P09206	+	Tubulin $\beta$ -3	s	370	4	6	9	6	0.7
00577039.1	P17785	+	Annexin A2	s	321	5	7	15	8	0.7
00580765.1	P08250	+	Apolipoprotein A-I	y,w,s	390	4	7	18	10	0.7
00573506.2	Q53HW8	+	Ovocalyxin-36	s	207	2	4	8	9	0.7

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# Ovocalyxin-36

Developmental and Comparative Immunology xxx (2010) xxx–xxx



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Developmental and Comparative Immunology

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/dci](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/dci)



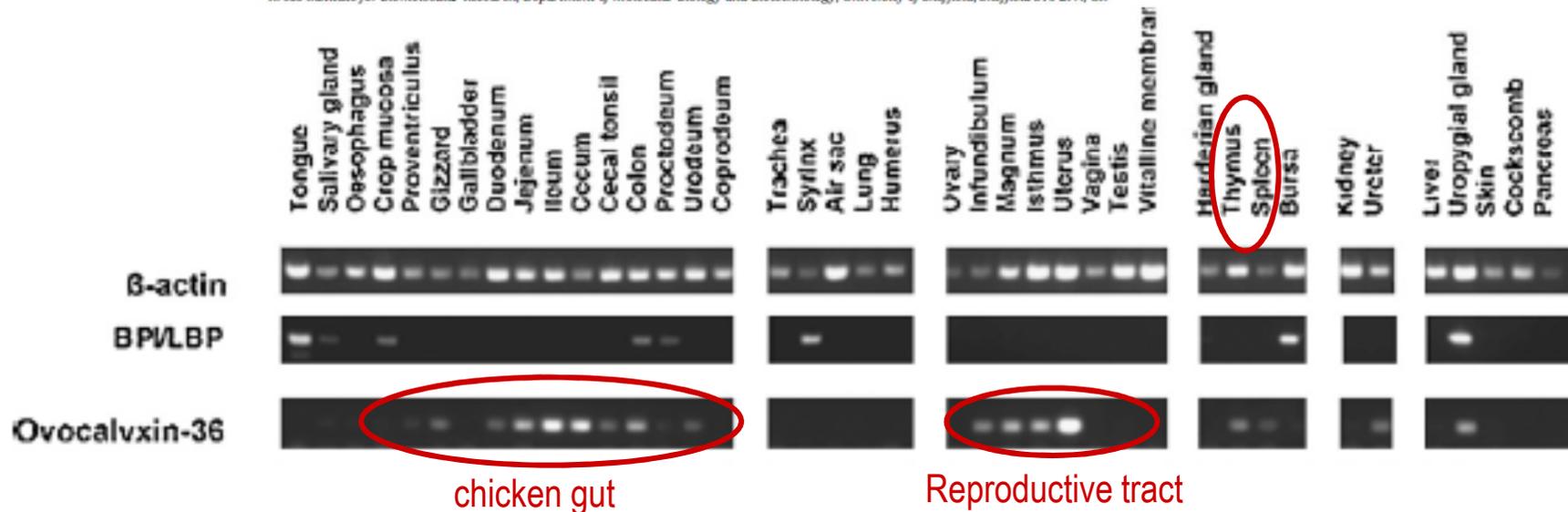
## Identification and characterisation of the BPI/LBP/PLUNC-like gene repertoire in chickens reveals the absence of a LBP gene<sup>☆</sup>

Shih-Chieh Chiang<sup>a,1</sup>, Edwin J.A. Veldhuizen<sup>b</sup>, Frances A. Barnes<sup>a</sup>, C. Jeremy Craven<sup>c</sup>,  
Henk P. Haagsman<sup>b</sup>, Colin D. Bingle<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Academic Unit of Respiratory Medicine, Department of Infection and Immunity, University of Sheffield, Sheffield S10 2JF, UK

<sup>b</sup> Department of Infectious Diseases and Immunology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Utrecht University, P.O. Box 80.165, 3508 TD Utrecht, The Netherlands

<sup>c</sup> Krebs Institute for Biomolecular Research, Department of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, University of Sheffield, Sheffield S10 2TN, UK



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# Ovocalyxin-36

→ Characterisation of the protein using bioinformatics tools

Ovocalyxine-36 cDNA sequence

No homology in databases

Ovocalyxine-36 protein sequence

Limited identity and similarity with “lipopolysaccharide binding proteins (LBP)”, “bactericidal permeability increasing protein (BPI)” and “Plunc families proteins”

Binds to the lipopolysaccharide (LPS) cell wall of the gram negative bacteria



Death of bacteria

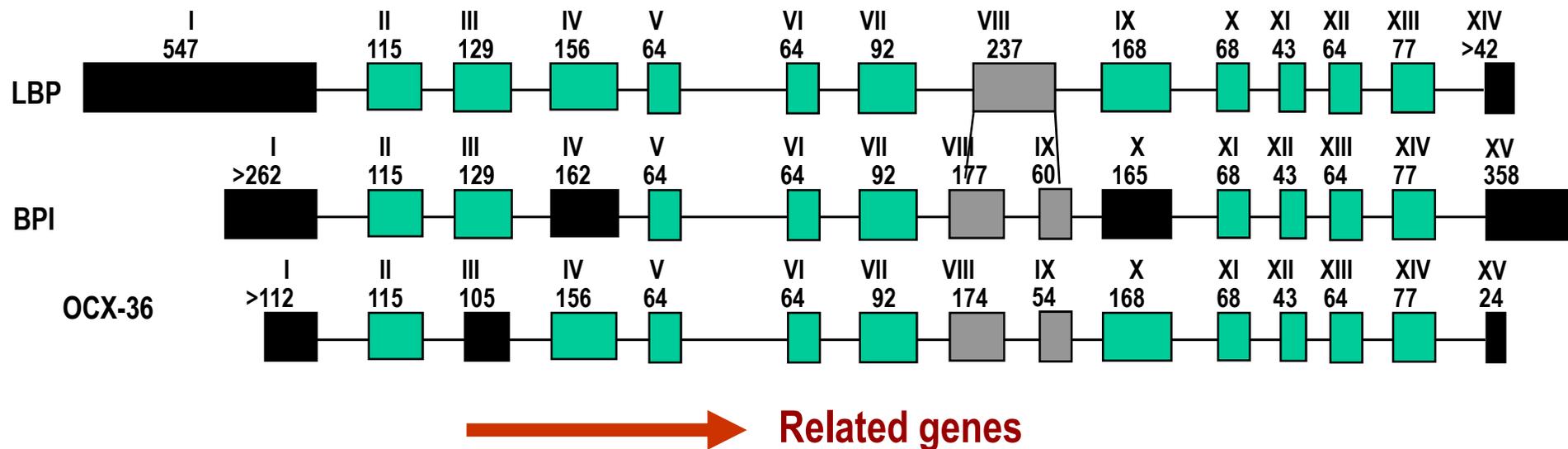
Early recognition of bacterial product

# Ovocalyxin-36

→ Characterisation of the protein using bioinformatics tools

Ovocalyxine-36 protein is related to LBP/BPI and Plunc proteins

Gene architecture



# Ovocalyxin-36

BIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION 83, 893–900 (2010)  
 Published online before print 11 August 2010.  
 DOI 10.1095/biolreprod.110.085019

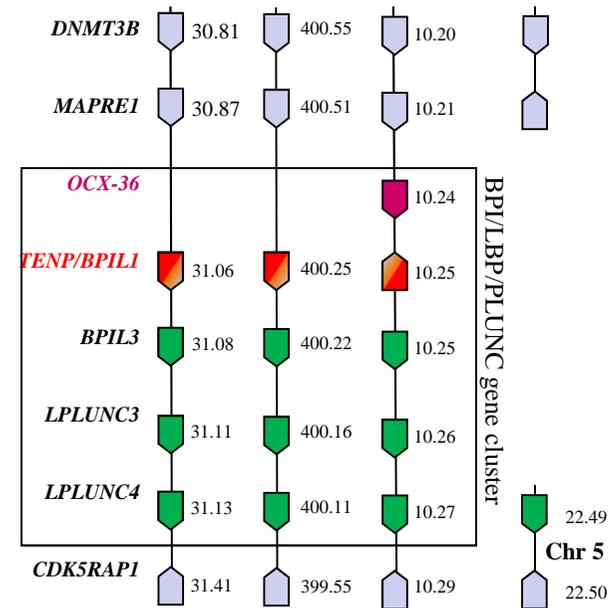
## Minireview

### What Makes an Egg Unique? Clues from Evolutionary Scenarios of Egg-Specific Genes<sup>1</sup>

Xin Tian,<sup>3,4,5,6</sup> Joel Gautron,<sup>7</sup> Philippe Monget,<sup>3,4,5,6</sup> and Géraldine Pascal<sup>2,3,4,5,6</sup>

UMR85,<sup>3</sup> Physiologie de la Reproduction et des Comportements, INRA, Nouzilly, France  
 UMR6175,<sup>4</sup> CNRS, Nouzilly, France  
 Université François Rabelais de Tours,<sup>5</sup> Tours, France  
 Haras Nationaux,<sup>6</sup> Nouzilly, France  
 UR83 Recherches Avicoles,<sup>7</sup> INRA, Nouzilly, France

*H. sapiens* Chr 20    *M. domestica* Chr 1    *G. Gallus* Chr 20    *O. latipes* Ultra90



Developmental and Comparative Immunology xxx (2010) xxx–xxx

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect



Developmental and Comparative Immunology

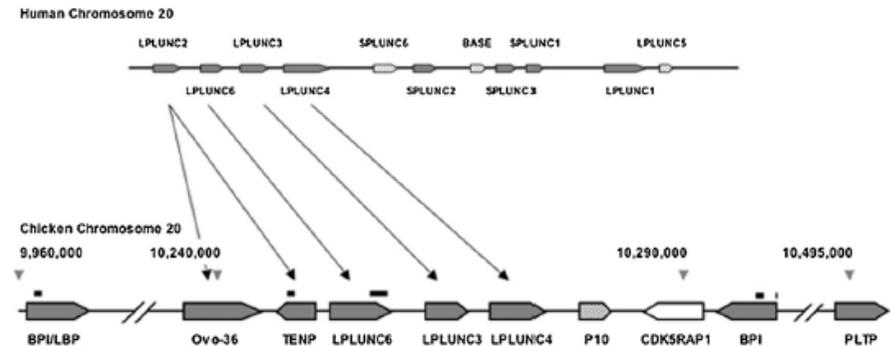
journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/dci](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/dci)



### Identification and characterisation of the BPI/LBP/PLUNC-like gene repertoire in chickens reveals the absence of a LBP gene<sup>☆</sup>

Shih-Chieh Chiang<sup>a,1</sup>, Edwin J.A. Veldhuizen<sup>b</sup>, Frances A. Barnes<sup>a</sup>, C. Jeremy Craven<sup>c</sup>,  
 Henk P. Haagsman<sup>b</sup>, Colin D. Bingle<sup>a,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Academic Unit of Respiratory Medicine, Department of Infection and Immunity, University of Sheffield, Sheffield S10 2JF, UK  
<sup>b</sup> Department of Infectious Diseases and Immunology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Utrecht University, P.O. Box 80 165, 3508 TD Utrecht, The Netherlands  
<sup>c</sup> Krebs Institute for Biomolecular Research, Department of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, University of Sheffield, Sheffield S10 2TN, UK

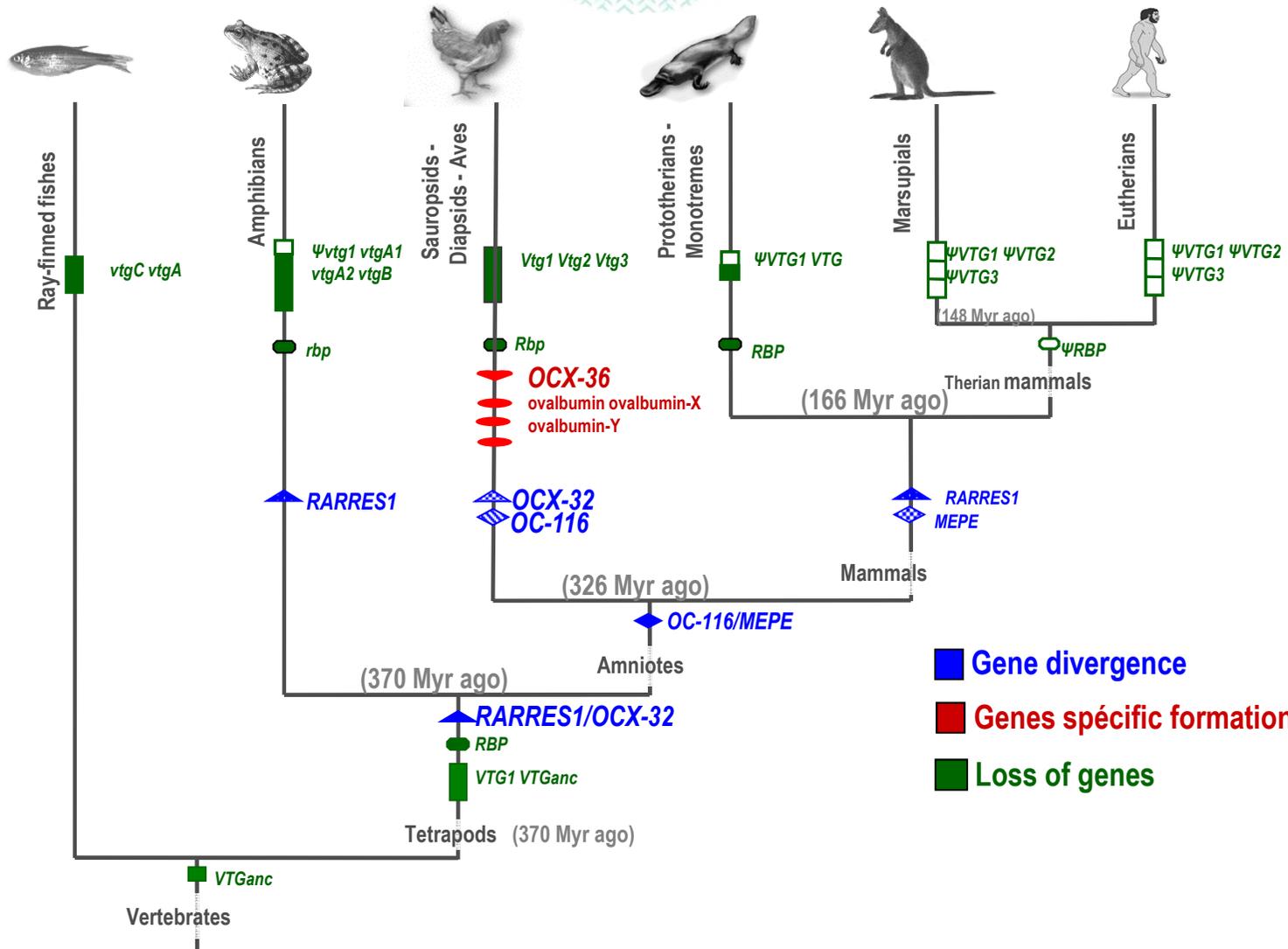


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# Ovocalyxin-36

→ Evolutionary scenarios of some egg-specific genes along the vertebrate lineages (*Tian et al., 2010*)



# Ovocalyxin-36

## **Purification of a Potential Antimicrobial Protein, Ovocalyxin-36 (OCX-36), from Eggshell Membranes.**

C. Cordeiro, H. Esmaili, M. Hincke

*Cellular and Molecular Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, University of Ottawa, Ottawa,  
Canada*

*European Poultry conference, Tours, 2010*

- Development of a method to extract and purify OCX-36 from eggshell membranes
- The purified OCX-36 binds to *E. Coli* LPS
- Modestly inhibit the bacterial growth of
  - *Bacillus subtilis*
  - *Staphylococcus aureus*
  - *Escherischia Coli*
  - *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

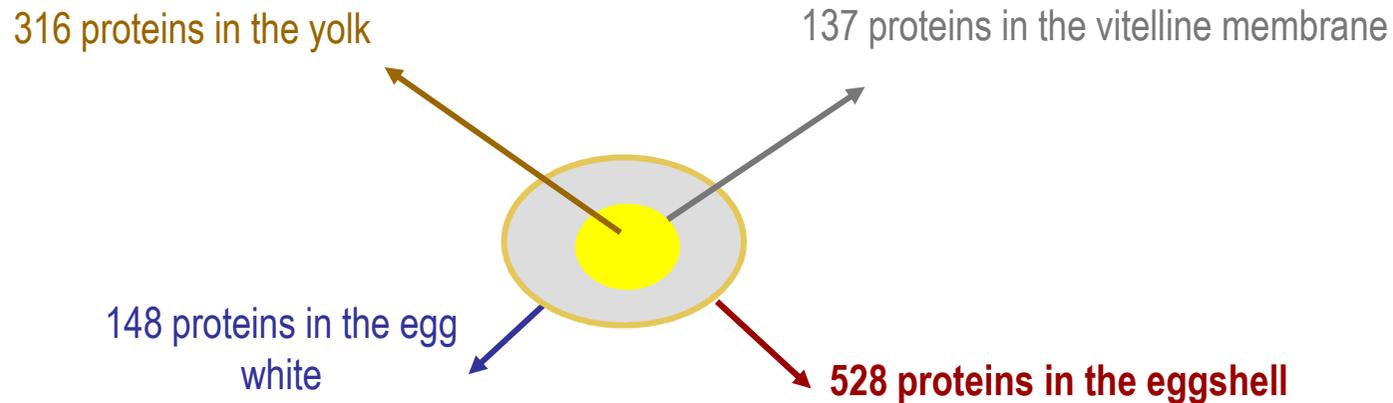
# Recent developments

- 2004, Publication of the chicken genome sequence (*Gallus gallus*)
- 2009, cDNA and ESTs libraries (Identification of 630 000 functional genes in chickens)
- « omics » high-throughput techniques and data mining

→ 2006, about 50 proteins were identified in eggs

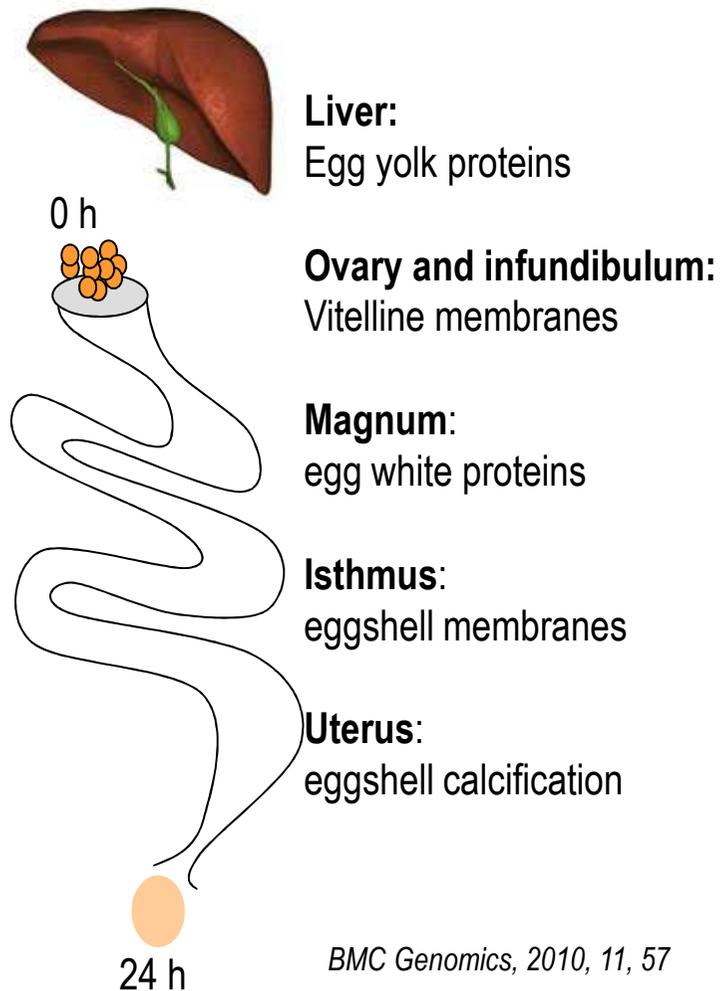
→ **2010, several hundred egg proteins are described**

## → Egg proteome



# Recent developments

## → Egg transcriptome



*BMC Genomics, 2010, 11, 57*

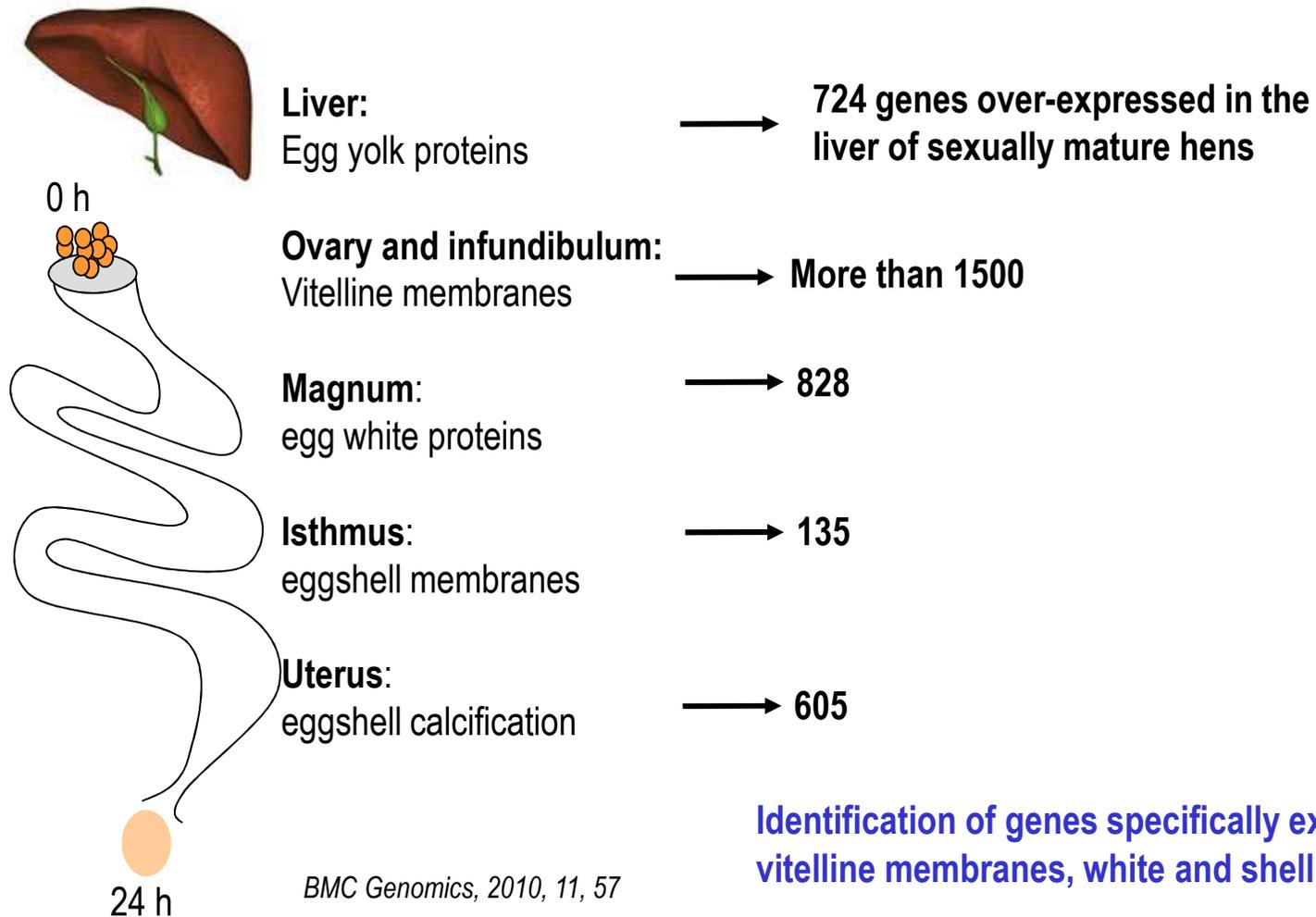
cDNA Microarrays



Comparison of gene expression in the various segment of the reproductive tract

# Recent developments

## → Egg transcriptome



Identification of genes specifically expressed in the yolk, vitelline membranes, white and shell synthesis

# Recent developments

Functional genomics reveals numerous novel egg proteins



New egg components with bioactive properties, high potential for industry or/and involved in natural egg defenses

→ 3 new LBP/BPI/Plunc in the egg

# Tenp

→ Tenp is an egg white protein

JOURNAL OF  
AGRICULTURAL AND  
FOOD CHEMISTRY

*J. Agric. Food Chem.* 2006, 54, 3901–3910 3558

DOI 10.1002/pmic.200700397

*Proteomics* 2007, 7, 3558–3568

RESEARCH ARTICLE

## The chicken egg white proteome

### Proteomic Analysis of Hen Egg White

CATHERINE GUÉRIN-DUBIARD,<sup>\*,†</sup> MARYVONNE PASCO,<sup>†</sup> DANIEL MOLLÉ,<sup>†</sup>  
COLETTE DÉSSERT,<sup>‡</sup> THOMAS CROGUENNEC,<sup>†</sup> AND FRANÇOISE NAU<sup>†</sup>

Karlheinz Mann

research articles **Journal of**  
**proteome**  
research

*J. Agric. Food Chem.* 2010, 58, 12530–12536  
DOI:10.1021/jf103239v

JOURNAL OF  
AGRICULTURAL AND  
FOOD CHEMISTRY  
ARTICLE

### Exploring the Chicken Egg White Proteome with Combinatorial Peptide Ligand Libraries

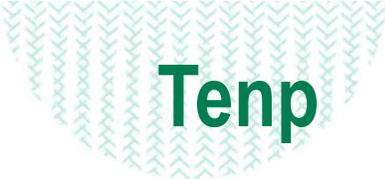
Chiara D'Ambrosio,<sup>\*</sup> Simona Arena,<sup>†</sup> Andrea Scaloni,<sup>†</sup> Luc Guerrier,<sup>‡</sup> Egisto Boschetti,<sup>‡</sup>  
Martha Elena Mendieta,<sup>\*</sup> Attilio Citterio,<sup>\*</sup> and Pier Giorgio Righetti<sup>\*,§</sup>

### Primary Structure of Potential Allergenic Proteins in Emu (*Dromaius novaehollandiae*) Egg White

KENJI MAEHASHI,<sup>\*,†</sup> MAMI MATANO,<sup>†</sup> TOMOHIRO IRISAWA,<sup>‡</sup> MASATAKA UCHINO,<sup>‡</sup>  
YASUHARU ITAGAKI,<sup>§,#</sup> KATSUMI TAKANO,<sup>‡</sup> YUTAKA KASHIWAGI,<sup>†</sup> AND  
TOSHIHIRO WATANABE<sup>‡</sup>

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Tenp

## → Tenp is an eggshell protein

*Proteomics* 2006, 6, 3801–3810

DOI 10.1002/pmic.200600120

3801

RESEARCH ARTICLE

## Proteomic analysis of the acid-soluble organic matrix of the chicken calcified eggshell layer

*Karlheinz Mann, Boris Maček and Jesper V. Olsen*

## → Tenp is a vitelline membrane and egg yolk protein

2322

DOI 10.1002/pmic.200800032

*Proteomics* 2008, 8, 2322–2332

RESEARCH ARTICLE

## Proteomic analysis of the chicken egg vitelline membrane

*Karlheinz Mann*

Journal of Chromatography A, 1216 (2009) 1241–1252



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Chromatography A

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/chroma](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/chroma)

Chicken egg yolk cytoplasmic proteome, mined via combinatorial peptide ligand libraries

Alessia Farinazzo<sup>a</sup>, Umberto Restuccia<sup>b</sup>, Angela Bachi<sup>b</sup>, Luc Guerrier<sup>c</sup>, Frederic Fortis<sup>c</sup>, Egipto Boschetti<sup>c</sup>, Elisa Fasoli<sup>a</sup>, Attilio Citterio<sup>a</sup>, Pier Giorgio Righetti<sup>a,\*</sup>

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# BPIL2

→ BPIL2 is an egg white and vitelline membrane protein

3558

DOI 10.1002/pmic.200700397

*Proteomics* 2007, 7, 3558–3568

2322

DOI 10.1002/pmic.200800032

*Proteomics* 2008, 8, 2322–2332

RESEARCH ARTICLE

## The chicken egg white proteome

*Karlheinz Mann*

RESEARCH ARTICLE

## Proteomic analysis of the chicken egg vitelline membrane

*Karlheinz Mann*

→ BPIL2 is strongly upregulated in sexually matures hens compared to juveniles

*General and Comparative Endocrinology* 163 (2009) 225–232



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General and Comparative Endocrinology

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/ygcen](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/ygcen)



New hypotheses on the function of the avian shell gland derived from microarray analysis comparing tissue from juvenile and sexually mature hens

I.C. Dunn<sup>a,\*</sup>, P.W. Wilson<sup>a</sup>, Z. Lu<sup>a</sup>, M.M. Bain<sup>b</sup>, C.L. Crossan<sup>b</sup>, R.T. Talbot<sup>a</sup>, D. Waddington<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Roslin Institute and Royal (Dick) School of Veterinary Studies, University of Edinburgh, Roslin, Midlothian, Scotland EH25 9PS, UK

<sup>b</sup>University of Glasgow, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Glasgow, Scotland G61 1QH, UK

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# Similar to BPI (XP\_425484)

→ Similar to BPI in egg white

Journal of  
research articles **proteome**  
research

## Exploring the Chicken Egg White Proteome with Combinatorial Peptide Ligand Libraries

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# Conclusions

The chicken egg is a close chamber which protective systems

LBP/BPI/Plunc related proteins are present in the egg

- OCX-36 is well characterized
- Tenp, BPIL2 and similar to BPI are less characterized

Function of these molecules are subject of intense researches

- Keep the egg free of pathogens
  - Soluble in the egg white
  - Soluble from the eggshell by calcium mobilization during embryonic development
  - Soluble in the uterine fluid during eggshell assembly

**Egg natural defences can be reinforced by MAS or by controlling environment**

**Reduce the risk of food-borne outbreaks for egg consumers**

# Granted actions



**EggDefence**

Improving quality and safety of hen eggs in new production system by reinforcing the antimicrobial natural defence and by developing tools for grading eggs **(2001-2004)**

(Coordinator Y. Nys, INRA, UR 83 Recherches avicoles, F-37380 Nouzilly, France)



Reducing **Egg Susceptibility** to **C**ontaminations in **A**lternative Production in **Europe (2006-2009)**

(Coordinator Y. Nys, INRA, UR 83 Recherches avicoles, F-37380 Nouzilly, France)



**2006-2010**

(Coordinator Chris Warkup, Genesis Faraday, Roslin BioCentre, Roslin, EH25 9PS, United Kingdom)

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