

PESAa - Platform for studying Soil–Atmosphere Exchanges on agricultural soils An agro-environmental equipment for experimentation and acquisition of agro-environmental references

Isabelle Cousin

▶ To cite this version:

Isabelle Cousin. PESAa - Platform for studying Soil–Atmosphere Exchanges on agricultural soils An agro-environmental equipment for experimentation and acquisition of agro-environmental references. 6th Sino-French Joint Workshop on Atmospheric Environment, Sep 2018, Orléans, France. , 2018. hal-02785655

HAL Id: hal-02785655 https://hal.inrae.fr/hal-02785655

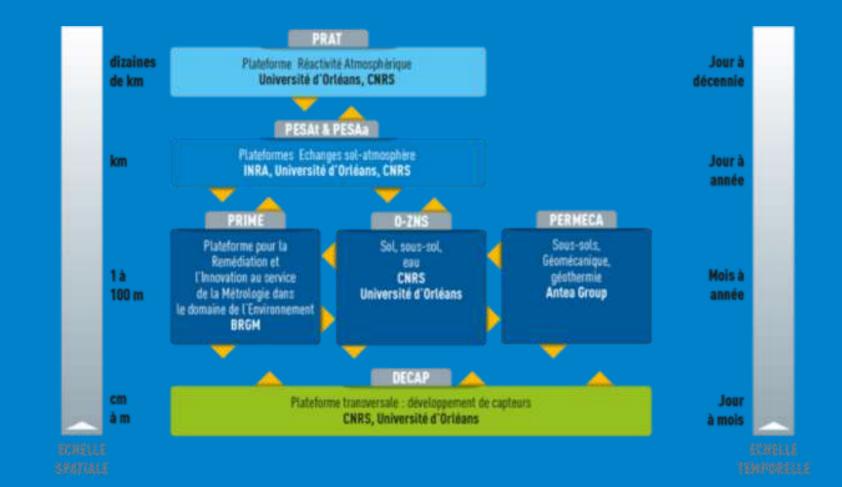
Submitted on 4 Jun2020

HAL is a multi-disciplinary open access archive for the deposit and dissemination of scientific research documents, whether they are published or not. The documents may come from teaching and research institutions in France or abroad, or from public or private research centers. L'archive ouverte pluridisciplinaire **HAL**, est destinée au dépôt et à la diffusion de documents scientifiques de niveau recherche, publiés ou non, émanant des établissements d'enseignement et de recherche français ou étrangers, des laboratoires publics ou privés.



PESAa - Platform for studying Soil–Atmosphere Exchanges on agricultural soils An agro-environmental equipment for experimentation and acquisition of agro-environmental references

I. Cousin, A. Ayzac, L. Cottenot, H. Gaillard, G. Giot, A. Grossel, M. Lacoste, C. Le Lay, C. Pasquier, M. Seger UR 0272 SOLS, Inra, Centre Val de Loire, Orléans, France



The PESA-a platform is dedicated to the characterisation of soil functions and services, especially gaseous and hydric exchanges between soils, water, and atmosphere, in agricultural contexts.

Experiments are conducted:

- in the laboratory under controlled conditions,
- at an <u>Inra experimental plot</u> (Nouzilly, 37),
- in an <u>agricultural watershed</u> (OS² site, 28),
- on your own sites

<image>

Rainfall simulator and laboratory measurements of soil physical properties

- Simulated rainfall of 10 to 100 mm/h over a 10 m² surface; monitoring of soil temperature, soil water content, etc..
- Water retention curves, hydraulic conductivity curves;
- Electrical resistivity;



Micro-meteorological device

- Continuous measurements of N₂O, NH₄, CO₂ emissions by agricultural fields;
- Under development;
- Link with ICOS under study.



Automated N₂O fast-boxes

- Continuous measurements of N_2O emissions by soils at the meter scale;
- Analyses of agricultural practices and soil effect on the N₂O emissions; focus



Precision irrigation ramp

- Valley precision irrigation system
- Length of ramp: 145 m
- Agricultural field
- Role of irrigation in the production and regulation services



on fertilization mode and soil hydric functioning.

Available 2019.

provided by agro-ecosystems: crop yield, water infiltration and runoff, water quality, N₂O and CO₂ emissions

• Available 2019.



Cette opération est cofinancée par l'Union européenne. L'Europe s'engage en région Centre-Val de Loire avec le Fonds Européen de Développement Régional.