

Workshop

Comparative Mapping in Salicaceae

QTL projection on the genome
and gene list analysis

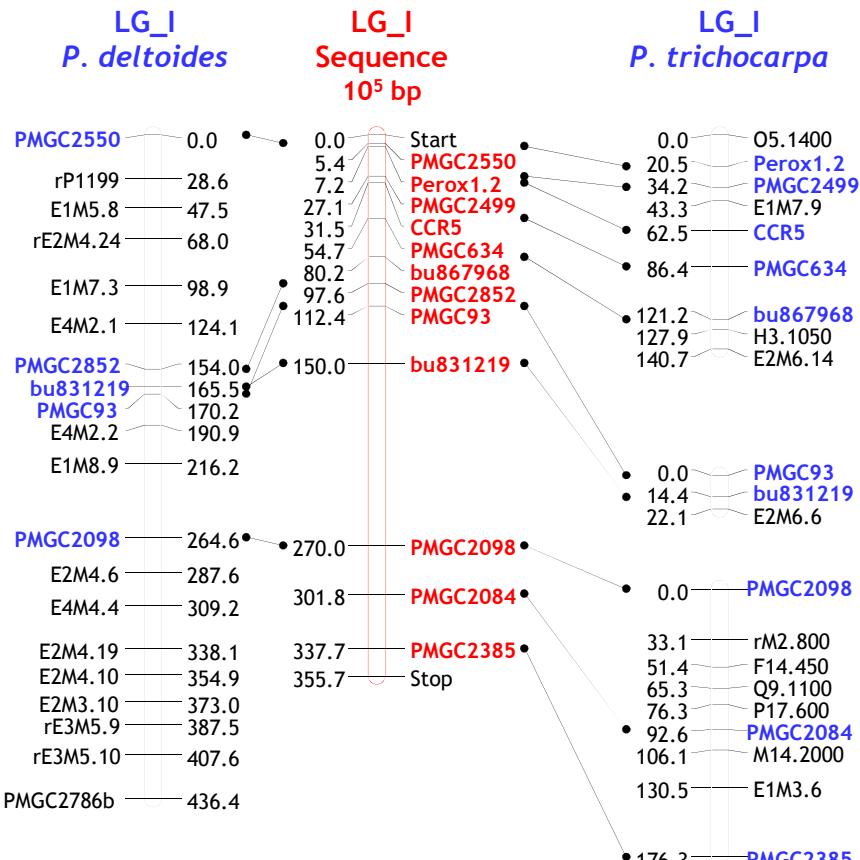
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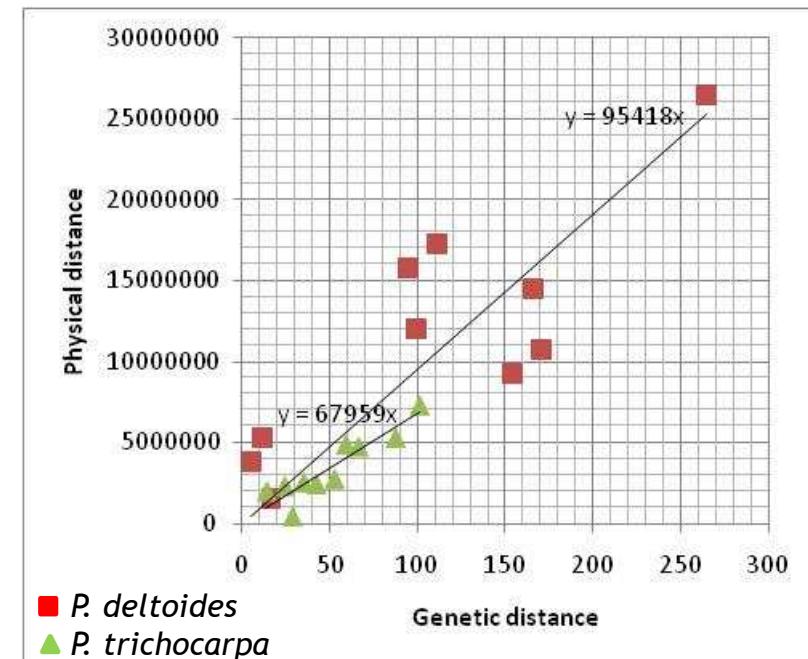


Anchoring to the genome sequence and bp/cM ratio calculation

Example of POP2 map



Relationship between pairwise genetic and physical distances between genome anchored markers

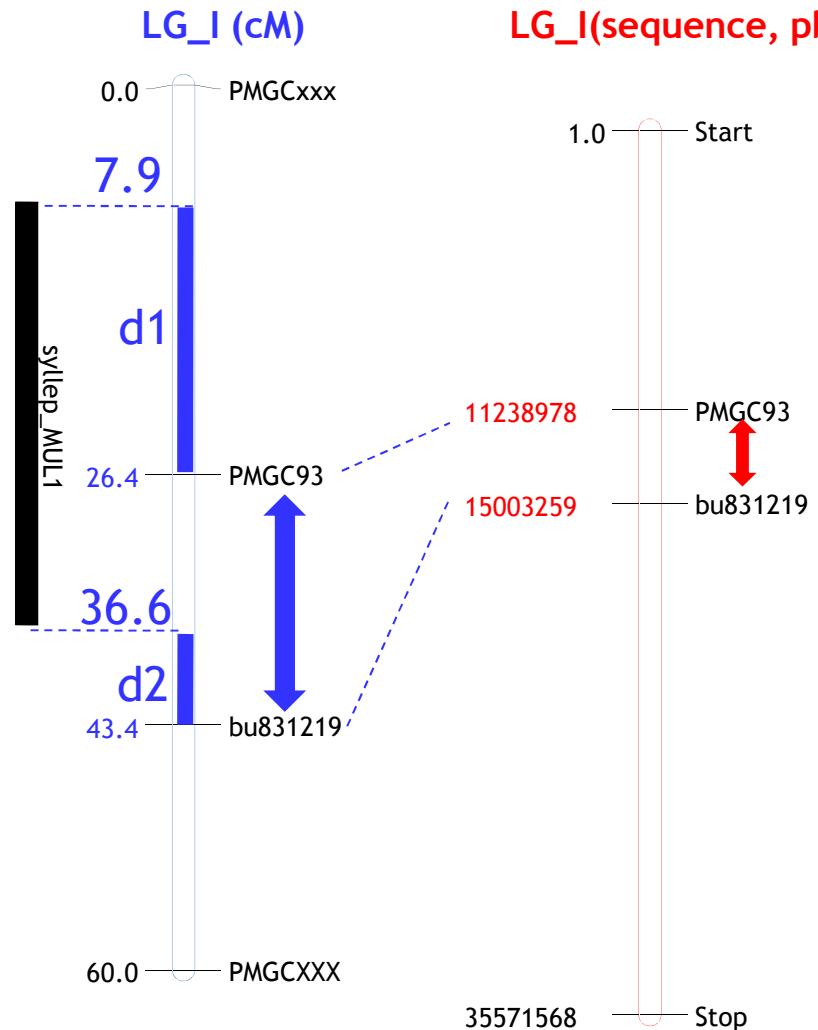


$$y = R \times$$

Number of bp / cM



Calculation of start and stop of the QTL projected on the genome using the nearest markers and R (projection geometry)



$$\text{Start(pb)} = 11238978 - [|26.4 - 7.9| \times R] \\ = 7\ 142\ 811 \text{ pb}$$

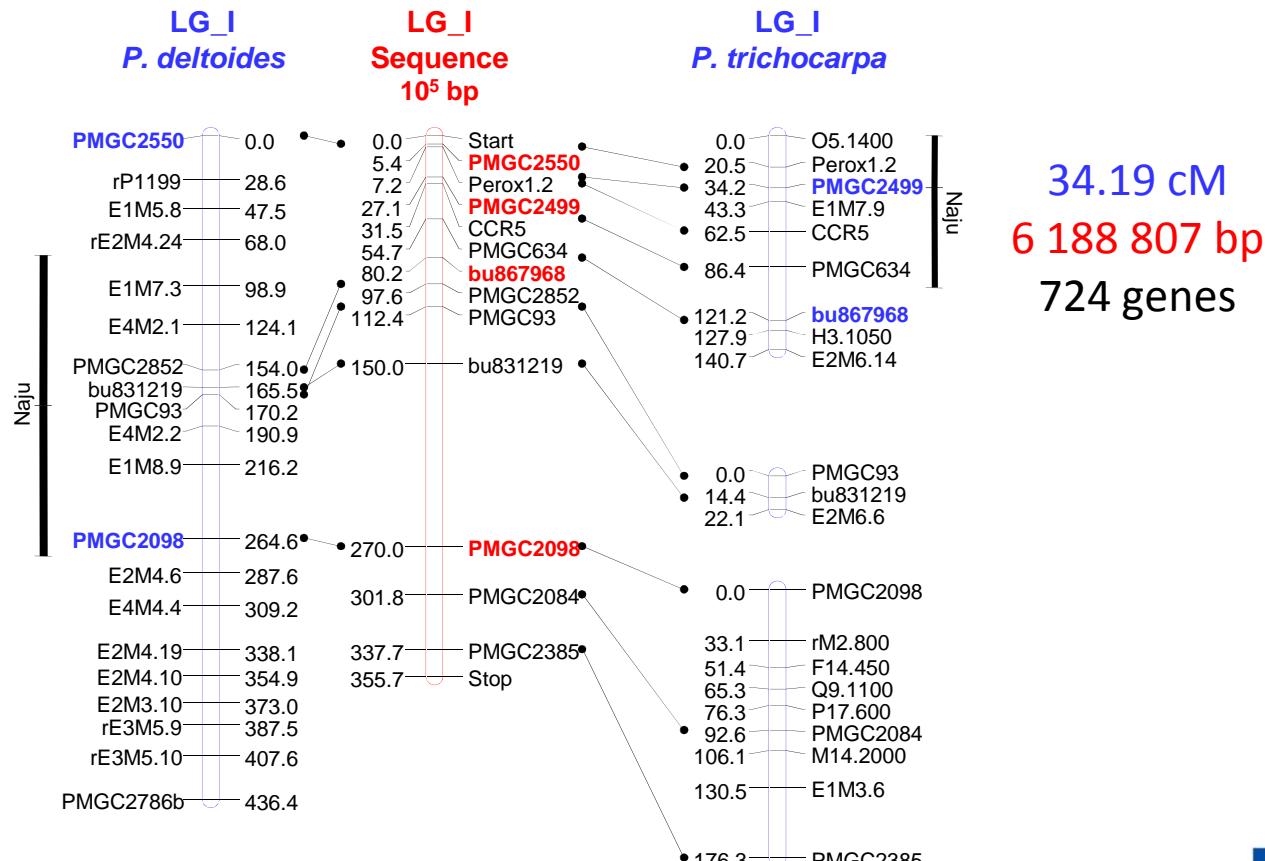
$$\text{Stop(pb)} = 15003259 - [|43.4 - 36.6| \times R] \\ = 13\ 497\ 405 \text{ pb}$$

P. trichocarpa genome sequence v1.1, POP2 genetic maps

Nitrogen content:

8 QTL, 9.7% - 34.7% of the total PVE

197.8 cM
17 670 094 bp
1393 genes



Analysis of gene lists

- Annotation use a classification based on Gene Ontology (GO)
 - Molecular function (ex: oxidoreductase activity, ...)
 - Biological process (ex: photosynthesis light harvesting, ...)
 - Cellular component (ex: membrane, chloroplast ...)

GO:0008150 Name: biological_process (root)

- └ GO:0007275  development pv: 1.00 (Query list: 11)
- └ GO:0007582  physiological process pv: 1.00 (Query list: 77)
- └ GO:0009987  cellular process pv: 1.00 (Query list: 72)
- └ GO:0050789  regulation of biological process pv: 1.00 (Query list: 14)
- └ GO:0050896  response to stimulus pv: **2.7e-03** (Query list: 31)
 - └ GO:0006950  response to stress pv: **1.2e-05** (Query list: 23)
 - └ **GO:0009628**  response to abiotic stimulus pv: **1.1e-03** (Query list: 25)
 - └ GO:0006970  response to osmotic stress pv: **1.4e-03** (Query list: 8)
 - └ GO:0009266  response to temperature stimulus pv: **1.1e-07** (Query list: 14)
 - └ GO:0009415  response to water pv: **3.7e-09** (Query list: 12)
 - └ GO:0042221  response to chemical stimulus pv: 1.00 (Query list: 11)
 - └ GO:0009719  response to endogenous stimulus pv: 0.40 (Query list: 11)



Analysis of gene lists

5 QTLs explaining 2.8 to 9% of the variation for nb of sylleptic branches



QTL set

2906 genes included
in the whole confidence intervals

Genome set

45 555 genes in
the genome sequence
(~60% have GO terms)

➤ Enrichment in GO terms is tested comparing the QTL set and genome set

ID	Name	p-Value	p-Value (Adj)	Study Count	Population Count
GO:0010422	regulation of brassinosteroid biosynthetic process	0,0000	0,0000	5	6
GO:0010023	proanthocyanidin biosynthetic process	0,0000	0,0000	6	10
GO:0009641	shade avoidance	0,0000	0,0000	6	11
GO:0016595	glutamate binding	0,0001	0,0001	4	5
GO:0009741	response to brassinosteroid stimulus	0,0003	0,0003	10	38
GO:0009788	negative regulation of abscisic acid mediated signaling pathway	0,0006	0,0006	5	11
GO:0006122	mitochondrial electron transport, ubiquinol to cytochrome c	0,0006	0,0006	5	11
GO:0004406	H3/H4 histone acetyltransferase activity	0,0008	0,0008	4	7
GO:0048830	adventitious root development	0,0008	0,0008	4	7



Analysis of gene lists

References

- Bauer, S., S. Grossmann, M. Vingron, and P.N. Robinson. 2008. Ontologizer 2.0 - a multifunctional tool for GO term enrichment analysis and data exploration. *Bioinformatics* 24:1650-1651.
- Huang, D.W., B.T. Sherman, and R.A. Lempicki. 2009. Bioinformatics enrichment tools: paths toward the comprehensive functional analysis of large gene lists. *Nucleic Acids Research* 37:1-13.