

TWO MAIN GENETIC CLUSTERS WITH HIGH ADMIXTURE BETWEEN FOREST AND CULTIVATED CHESTNUT (*CASTANEA SATIVA* MILL.) IN FRANCE

ESM_8

ESM_8A CLASSIFICATION OF 529 EUROPEAN CHESTNUT GENOTYPES, IN RECONSTRUCTED PANMICTIC POPULATIONS (RPPS) WHEN K=2, BASED ON *18UNIK* DATA SET WITH SPANISH SAMPLES.

In green, French genotypes admixed (RPP1). In orange, genotypes from south-east of France (RPP2). Spanish genotypes are allocated in both RPPs.



Table of assignments of sampling regions in reconstructed panmictic populations (RPPs)

Sampling Region	RPP1 (qI≥50%)	RPP2 (qI≥50%)	Sum RPP1+RPP2	Admixed (qI≤80%)
CultArdech	30	19	49	28
CultAriege	1	34	35	9
CultAveyron		24	24	2
CultCorsica	32	6	38	16
CultHtPyr		25	25	5
CultLimousin		44	44	
CultSpain	6	3	9	8
CultVar	4		4	
ForAveyron		29	29	1
ForBasque		1	1	
ForCantal		22	22	1
ForCorsica	70	1	71	8
ForFinistere	1	96	97	4
ForGard	1	29	30	
ForGironde		5	5	3
ForHerault	4	12	16	11
ForVar	30		30	
Sum	179	350	529	96

Table of posterior probabilities of assignment of Spanish samples in reconstructed panmictic populations (RPPs)

Samples	Name	Cluster1 RPP2	Cluster 2 RPP1
ref002	Chamberga1	0.684	0.316
ref003	Negral	0.711	0.289
ref004	Pais	0.849	0.151
ref005	Paredes	0.31	0.69
ref006	Porteliña	0.372	0.628
ref007	Puga	0.727	0.273
ref008	Raigona1	0.664	0.336
ref009	Rapada	0.601	0.399
ref010	Serodia	0.366	0.634

Tables of pairwise Fst between RPPs using all individuals and strongly assigned individuals (q_L ≥ 80%)

RPPs	RPP1
RPP2	0.065 [0.049 ; 0.08]

RPPs (q _L ≥ 80%)	RPP1
RPP2	0.089 [0.069 ; 0.11]

ESM_8B CLASSIFICATION OF 1050 EUROPEAN CHESTNUT GENOTYPES. IN RECONSTRUCTED PANMICTIC POPULATIONS (RPPS) WHEN K=2 AND K=6

K=2

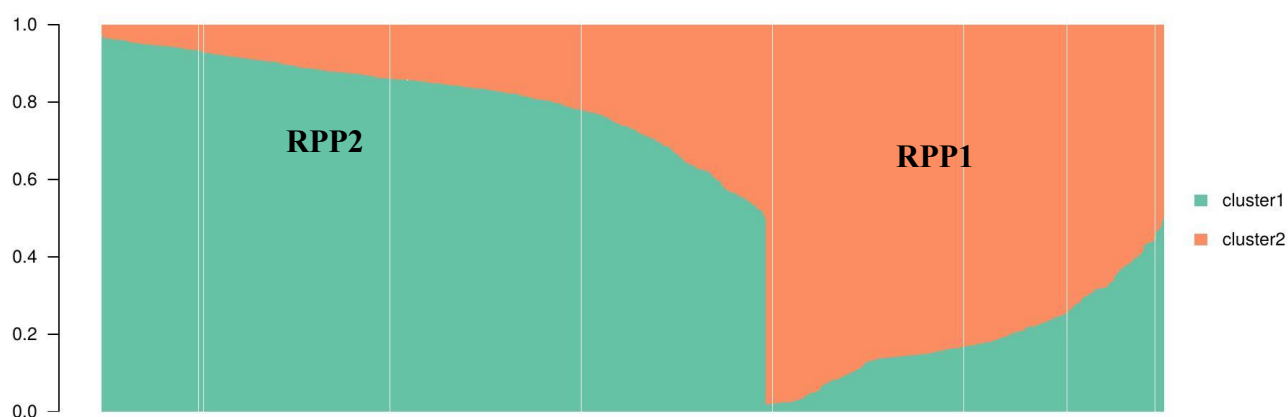


Table of assignments of sampling regions in reconstructed panmictic populations (RPPs) when K=2

Sampling Regions	RPP2 (qI≥50%)	RPP1 (qI≥50%)	Sum RPP1+RPP2	Admixed (qI≤80%)
CultArdech	6	41	47	20
CultAriege	41	23	64	41
CultAveyron	51	19	70	31
CultCorsica	1	37	38	14
CultHtPyr	29	13	42	24
CultLimousin	59		59	5
CultVar	1	12	13	1
ForArdech	40	46	86	53
ForAveyron	135	5	140	29
ForBasque	22	2	24	13
ForCantal	22		22	2
ForCorsica	1	115	116	22
ForFinistere	232	16	248	69
ForGard	10	20	30	22
ForGironde	1	4	5	4
ForHerault	5	11	16	10
ForVar		30	30	
Sum	656	394	1050	360

Tables of pairwise Fst between RPPs using all individuals and strongly assigned individuals (qI ≥ 80%)

RPPs	RPP1
RPP2	0.005 [0.029 ; 0.073]

RPPs (qI ≥ 80%)	RPP1
RPP2	0.088 [0.054 ; 0.123]

K=6

- In green. main genotypes are from Corsica (Cluster 1, RPP1b).
- In orange. main genotypes are from many sampling regions (Cluster 2, RPP2c)
- In blue. main genotypes are from Var and Ardech (Cluster 3, RPP1a).
- In pink. main genotypes are from West of France (Cluster 4, RPP2a).
- In clear green. genotypes from Aveyron (Cluster 5, RPP2b)
- In yellow. main genotypes are from Pyrenees (Cluster 6, RPP2d)

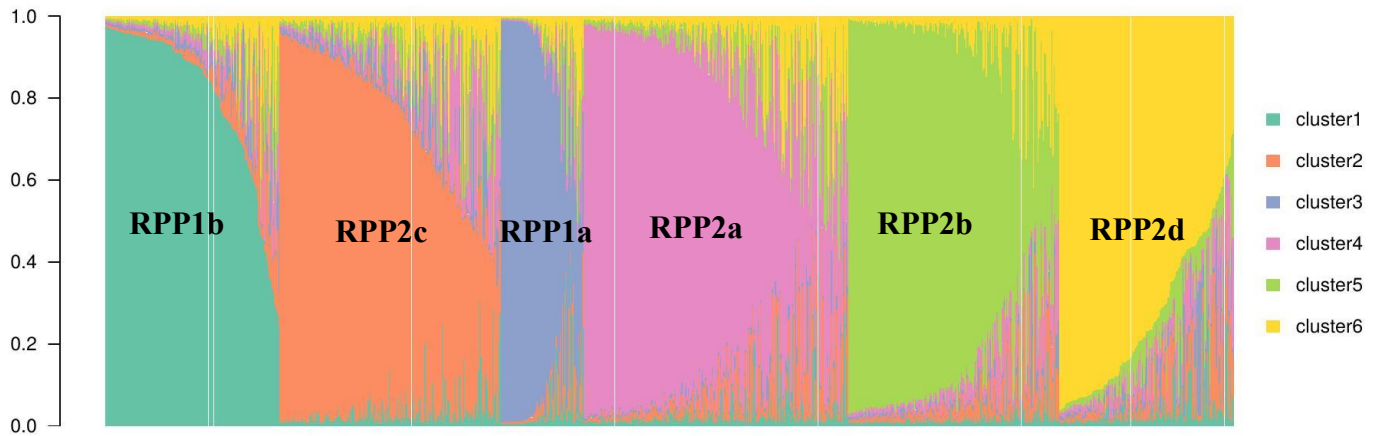


Table of assignement of sampling regions in reconstructed panmictic populations (RPPs) when K=6

Sampling Regions	RPP1b Cluster 1	RPP2c Cluster 2	RPP1a Cluster 3	RPP2a Cluster 4	RPP2b Cluster 5	RPP2d Cluster 6	Sum	Admixed (qI≤80%)
CultArdech	2	15	22	1	3	4	47	41
CultAriege	3	4	2	1	6	48	64	35
CultAveyron		19	5	14	24	8	70	49
CultCorsica	34	1				3	38	23
CultHtPyr		3		1	1	37	42	17
CultLimousin		3		43	4	9	59	27
CultVar			12	1			13	2
ForArdech	2	75	4	4	1		86	34
ForAveyron		11		2	123	4	140	43
ForBasque	2	2		1		19	24	12
ForCantal		1		1	17	3	22	12
ForCorsica	110	4			1	1	116	26
ForFinistere	6	39	3	173	13	14	248	138
ForGard		26		1	3		30	11
ForGironde	2			1		2	5	3
ForHerault	1	2		2		11	16	9
ForVar		1	29				30	4
Sum	162	206	77	246	196	163	1050	486

Tables of pairwise Fst between RPPs using all individuals and strongly assigned individuals ($q \geq 80\%$)

RPPs	RPP2c cluster2	RPP1a cluster3	RPP2a cluster4	RPP2b cluster5	RPP2d cluster6
RPP1b cluster1	0.062 [0.045;0.081]	0.124 [0.071;0.193]	0.077 [0.049;0.114]	0.107 [0.082;0.13]	
RPP2c cluster2		0.103 [0.071;0.137]	0.059 [0.035;0.085]	0.075 [0.047;0.106]	0.053 [0.031;0.081]
RPP1a cluster3			0.153 [0.122;0.187]	0.165 [0.110;0.214]	0.142 [0.108;0.177]
RPP2a cluster4				0.058 [0.033;0.082]	0.037 [0.022;0.052]
RPP2b cluster5					0.047 [0.026;0.070]

RPPs ($q \geq 80\%$)	RPP2c cluster2	RPP1a cluster3	RPP2a cluster4	RPP2b cluster5	RPP2d cluster6
RPP1b cluster1	0.099 [0.073;0.129]	0.198 [0.115;0.286]	0.101 [0.066;0.143]	0.156 [0.116;0.192]	0.122 [0.082;0.162]
RPP2c cluster2		0.158 [0.105;0.207]	0.096 [0.060;0.131]	0.117 [0.074;0.164]	0.097 [0.061;0.136]
RPP1a cluster3			0.231 [0.18;0.286]	0.245 [0.163;0.316]	0.229 [0.177;0.282]
RPP2a cluster4				0.088 [0.050;0.123]	0.073 [0.048;0.095]
RPP2b cluster5					0.079 [0.045;0.117]

ESM_8C CLASSIFICATION OF 1060 EUROPEAN CHESTNUT GENOTYPES. IN RECONSTRUCTED PANMICTIC POPULATIONS (RPPS) WHEN K=2 AND K=6 WITH SPANISH SAMPLES

K=2

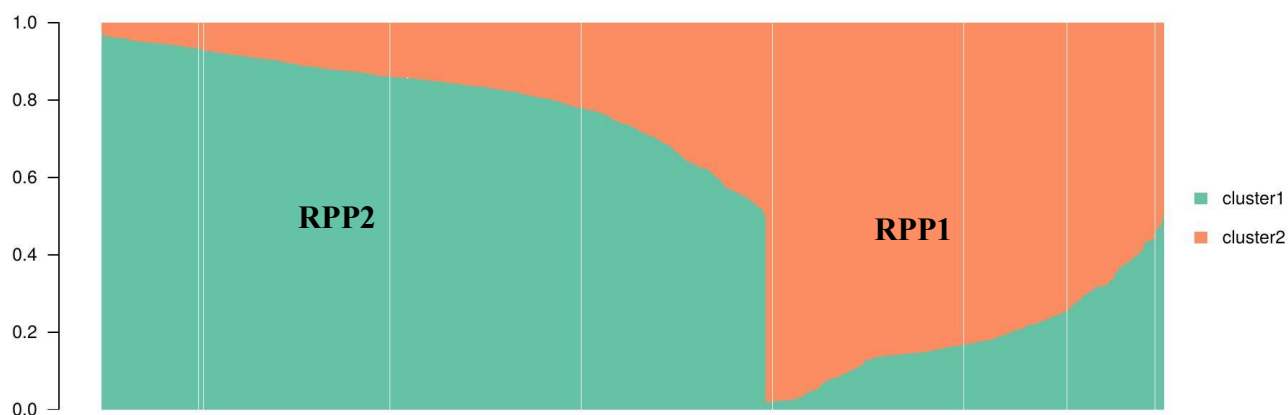


Table of assignments of sampling regions in reconstructed panmictic populations (RPPs) when K=2

Sampling Regions	cluster1 RPP2	cluster2 RPP1	Sum	Admixed (qI≤80%)
CultArdech	6	41	47	20
CultAriege	42	22	64	42
CultAveyron	51	19	70	31
CultCorsica	1	37	38	14
CultHtPyr	30	12	42	26
CultLimousin	59		59	5
CultVar	1	12	13	1
CultSpain	3	7	10	5
ForArdech	39	47	86	54
ForAveyron	134	6	140	25
ForBasque	20	4	24	15
ForCantal	22		22	3
ForCorsica	1	115	116	19
ForFinistere	230	18	248	73
ForGard	10	20	30	23
ForGironde	1	4	5	4
ForHerault	5	11	16	10
ForVar		30	30	
Sum	655	405	1060	370

Tables of pairwise Fst between RPPs using all individuals and strongly assigned individuals (qI ≥ 80%)

RPPs	RPP1
RPP2	0.005 [0.029 ; 0.072]

RPPs strongly assigned	RPP1
RPP2	0.089 [0.054 ; 0.124]

Table of posterior probabilities of assignment of Spanish samples

Samples	Name	Cluster1 RPP2	Cluster2 RPP1
ref001	Luguesa	0.058	0.942
ref002	Chamberga1	0.6703	0.3297
ref003	Negral	0.4955	0.5045
ref004	Pais	0.1407	0.8593
ref005	Parede	0.8618	0.1382
ref006	Porteliña	0.4929	0.5071
ref007	Puga	0.1974	0.8026
ref008	Raigona1	0.1474	0.8526
ref009	Rapada	0.2068	0.7932
ref010	Serodia	0.6479	0.3521

K=6

- In green. main genotypes are from many sampling regions (Cluster 1, RPP2c).
- In orange. main genotypes are from Var and Ardech (Cluster 2, RPP1a)
- In blue. main genotypes are from Aveyron (Cluster 3, RPP2b).
- In pink. main genotypes are from north west of France (Cluster 4, RPP2a).
- In clear green. genotypes from Corsica (Cluster 5, RPP1b)
- In yellow. main genotypes are from Pyrenees (Cluster 6, RPP2d)

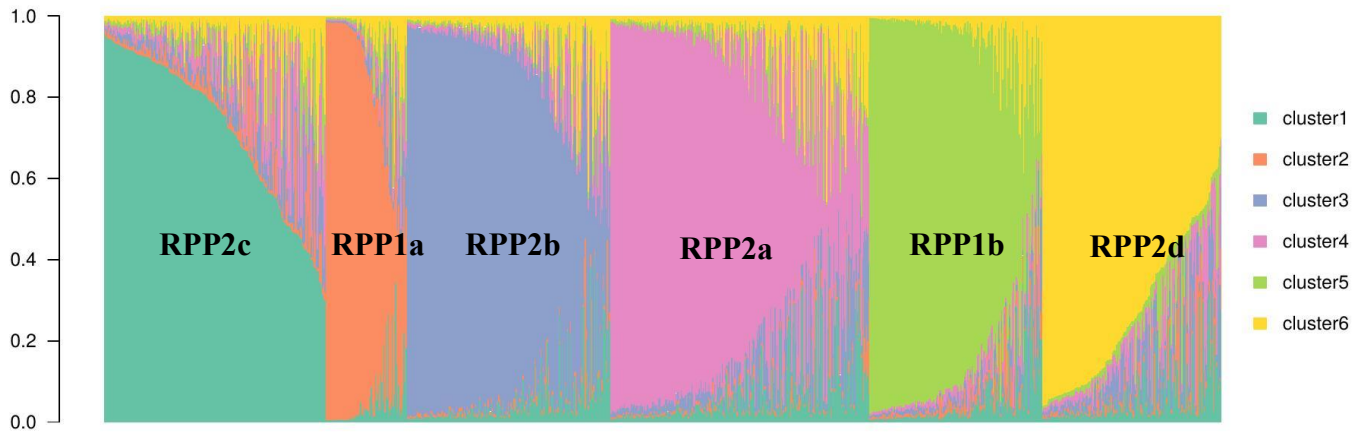


Table of assignement of sampling regions in reconstructed panmictic populations (RPPs)

Sampling Regions	RPP2c Cluster 1	RPP1a Cluster 2	RPP2b Cluster 3	RPP2a Cluster 4	RPP1b Cluster 5	RPP2d Cluster 6	Sum	Admixed (qI≤80%)
CultArdech	15	22	3	1	2	4	47	41
CultAriege	4	2	6	1	3	48	64	36
CultAveyron	19	5	21	18		7	70	49
CultCorsica	1				34	3	38	24
CultHtPyr	3		1	1		37	42	18
CultLimousin	4		4	42		9	59	27
CultVar		12		1			13	2
CultSpain	1			4	2	3	10	9
ForArdech	77	4	1	2	2		86	33
ForAveyron	11		123	2		4	140	43
ForBasque	2			1	2	19	24	12
ForCantal	1		17	1		3	22	11
ForCorsica	4		1		110	1	116	26
ForFinistere	39	3	13	168	6	19	248	140
ForGard	26		3	1			30	11
ForGironde				1	2	2	5	4
ForHerault	2			2	1	11	16	9
ForVar	1	29					30	4
Sum	210	77	193	246	164	170	1060	499

Tables of pairwise Fst between RPPs using all individuals and strongly assigned individuals (ql ≥ 80%)

RPPs	cluster2	cluster3	cluster4	cluster5	cluster6
cluster1	0.103 [0.072;0.135]	0.075 [0.049;0.104]	0.060 [0.036;0.085]	0.061 [0.045;0.079]	0.050[0.030;0.076]
cluster2		0.166 [0.110;0.214]	0.153 [0.121;0.185]	0.123 [0.072;0.19]	0.140 [0.105;0.172]
cluster3			0.059 [0.035;0.085]	0.107 [0.082;0.13]	0.048 [0.027;0.072]
cluster4				0.077 [0.048;0.112]	0.037 [0.023;0.053]
cluster5					0.071 [0.046;0.096]

RPPs (ql ≥ 80%)	cluster2	cluster3	cluster4	cluster5	cluster6
cluster1	0.157 [0.104;0.207]	0.118 [0.076;0.162]	0.097 [0.06;0.135]	0.100 [0.075;0.128]	0.096 [0.063;0.135]
cluster2		0.245 [0.163;0.316]	0.232 [0.181;0.286]	0.199 [0.119;0.287]	0.231 [0.181;0.281]
cluster3			0.088 [0.053;0.123]	0.157 [0.116;0.194]	0.082 [0.045;0.120]
cluster4				0.101 [0.066;0.143]	0.071 [0.047;0.093]
cluster5					0.121 [0.080;0.161]

Table of posterior probabilities of assignment of Spanish samples

Samples	Name	Cluster1	Cluster2	Cluster3	Cluster4	Cluster5	Cluster6
ref001	Luguesa	0.3809	0.2989	0.007	0.007	0.275	0.0312
ref002	Chamberga1	0.0223	0.0052	0.0101	0.0414	0.036	0.8849
ref003	Negral	0.0216	0.0103	0.0192	0.4945	0.4108	0.0436
ref004	Pais	0.0289	0.0525	0.0137	0.0334	0.7942	0.0773
ref005	Paredes	0.0161	0.0149	0.0769	0.7942	0.0648	0.0332
ref006	Porteliña	0.0367	0.0101	0.0088	0.5012	0.1989	0.2442
ref007	Puga	0.0093	0.0617	0.01	0.0267	0.2627	0.6296
ref008	Raigonal	0.0213	0.314	0.0083	0.0317	0.1454	0.4792
ref009	Rapada	0.0353	0.049	0.048	0.0543	0.5119	0.3014
ref010	Serodia	0.0132	0.0062	0.0131	0.6748	0.2157	0.077