

CONTENTS

Dedication	viii
List of contributors	ix
Acronyms	xii
1 Introduction to global application of prescribed fire	1
<i>John Derek Scasta and John R. Weir</i>	
Introduction to prescribed fire	1
Escaped fires and the media	3
Policies and regulations	4
Fire cultures	4
Organising around prescribed fire	5
Indigenous use of fire	5
Need for international information exchange	6
Experiential learning and knowledge transfer	6
Need for prescribed fire research to guide application	7
Fighting fire with fire: call for more prescribed fire during active wildfire years	8
Political geography of fire	8
Differential policies	9
Conclusion	9
Endnotes	10
References	10
2 Fire in the boreal forest, north-east British Columbia, Canada: putting fire out on the land	14
<i>Sonja E. R. Leverkus, Samuel D. Fuhlendorf, Marten Geertsema and David M. Engle</i>	
Fire history	14
Historical objectives for fire use	17
Current objectives for fire use	20
Fuels and distribution of fire	21
Requirements and barriers to fire application: cultural and social issues	23
Requirements and barriers to fire application: laws and policies governing the use of fire	26
Requirements and barriers to fire application: regulatory requirements	27
Requirements and barriers to fire application: current and past issues	28
Getting fire on the ground	30
Future of fire in the region	31
Acknowledgements	34
References	34

3	Burning in the Pampa and Cerrado in Brazil	38
	<i>Alessandra Fidelis, Isabel B. Schmidt, Fernando F. Furquim and Gerhard E. Overbeck</i>	
	Introduction to fire in the region	38
	Characteristics of fire in the Cerrado and southern Brazilian grasslands	41
	Requirements and barriers for fire use	43
	Getting fire on the ground	44
	Future of fire in the region	45
	References	46
4	Sanctioned burning in sub-Saharan Africa	50
	<i>Devan Allen McGranahan, Navashni Govender, Rheinhardt Scholtz and Kevin Kirkman</i>	
	Fire regimes south of the Sahara	50
	Fire in sub-Saharan Africa	53
	Wildland fire science and management	58
	Wildland fire policy	61
	Conclusion	64
	References	65
5	Forged by fire: burning the Australian tropical savannas	73
	<i>Angela M. Reid and Brett P. Murphy</i>	
	Tropical savannas of northern Australia	73
	Human-induced changes to the fire regime	75
	Requirements and barriers for fire use	77
	Burning the bush: getting fire on the ground	78
	The future of fire in Australia's tropical savannas	80
	Acknowledgements	81
	References	81
6	The (re)emergence of Aboriginal women and cultural burning in New South Wales, Australia	86
	<i>Vanessa Cavanagh</i>	
	Cultural burning differs from mainstream fire management	88
	Examples of the gendered dimensions of fire	89
	Aboriginal burning in the continental north and south	90
	Concluding remarks	91
	About the author	91
	Acknowledgements	91
	Endnotes	91
	References	91

7	Fire in pines of the Southeastern US	95
	<i>Steven R. Miller and Matthew K. Corby</i>	
	Introduction to fire in the region	95
	Requirements and barriers for fire use	97
	Fire behaviour	104
	References	107
	Colour plates	109
8	The West <i>wasn't</i> burning ...	125
	<i>Douglas Cram</i>	
	The West <i>is</i> burning ... a little	127
	Original culture of burning	136
	Unmanned aerial systems	138
	Prescribed fire escapes in the West ...	138
	Catch-22?	139
	Black Range Ranger District, Gila National Forest	140
	Apples and oranges	141
	Acknowledgements	142
	Endnotes	142
	References	142
9	Pyric legacy: prescribed burning in the Flint Hills region, USA	144
	<i>Carolyn Baldwin, Jeff Davidson and Lars Coleman</i>	
	Introduction	144
	Vegetative characteristics	145
	Livestock grazing and fire	146
	Requirements for and barriers to fire use	147
	Getting fire on the ground	150
	Fire and the future	156
	Acknowledgements	159
	References	159
10	An NGO and prescribed fire: The Nature Conservancy's Joseph H. Williams Tallgrass Prairie Preserve (USA)	162
	<i>Robert G. Hamilton</i>	
	Introduction to fire in the region	162
	Requirements and barriers for fire use	165
	Getting fire on the ground	166
	Future of fire in the region	174
	Acknowledgements	174
	References	174

11 Prescribed burn associations: US landowners getting fire on the ground	176
<i>Russell Stevens and Morgan Treadwell</i>	
Introduction to prescribed burn associations	176
Why PBAs work	178
Building PBAs	180
PBAs for hunters, cattlemen and recreation	181
Overcoming PBA challenges	183
PBAs feeding into fire culture	186
Unique examples of PBAs	187
Dedication	192
References	192
12 Fire management in heather-dominated heaths and moorlands of north-west Europe	194
<i>G. Matt Davies, Vigdis Vandvik, Rob Marrs and Liv Guri Velle</i>	
A (very) brief history of fire in oceanic heath and moorland ecosystems	194
Conditions and prescriptions for fire use in <i>Calluna</i> -dominated heathlands	196
Heathland prescribed burning practice in the modern era	207
Conclusions: a challenging future for managed burning	219
References	221
13 Prescribed burning in the European Mediterranean Basin	230
<i>Paulo M. Fernandes, Carlos G. Rossa, Javier Madrigal, Eric Rigolot, Davide Ascoli, Carmen Hernando, Nuno G. Guiomar and Mercedes Guijarro</i>	
A historical introduction	230
Prescribed burning effort and objectives	232
Prescribed burning requirements and barriers	234
Getting fire on the ground	236
Future of prescribed burning in Mediterranean Europe	243
Acknowledgements	245
References	245
14 Possibility of introducing prescribed burning in Mongolian rangelands	249
<i>Jamsran Undarmaa, Yu Yoshihara, Asuka Koyama and Toshiya Okuro</i>	
Introduction	249
Seasonal movement as a traditional rangeland management practice	249
History of institutional arrangements for rangeland management	250
Knowledge and experience of fire in Mongolian rangelands	251
Scientific, technical and social issues regarding the introduction of prescribed fire	255
References	256

15 Prescribed fires of the future: technology and fire	258
<i>Dirac Twidwell, Rheinhardt Scholtz and Victoria Donovan</i>	
Expanding workforce capacity	260
Reducing uncertainty	260
Scaling-up prescribed fire	263
Summary	268
References	268
16 Epilogue	271
<i>John R. Weir and John Derek Scasta</i>	
References	272
Glossary	273
Index	283