

Table 1. Maternal and child characteristics for included and excluded children.

	Excluded n=777	Included n=1,225	p-value
Maternal characteristics			
Monthly income, euros			<0.001
≤1500	30.5 (210)	9.6 (117)	
1501-2300	30.7 (211)	29.1 (357)	
2301-3000	20.6 (142)	29.3 (359)	
≥3001	18.2 (125)	32.0 (392)	
Education level			<0.001
≤9 years	14.3 (98)	3.8 (46)	
11 years	28.3 (194)	17.2 (211)	
12 years	17.5 (120)	18.0 (220)	
14 years	18.4 (126)	23.5 (288)	
≥17 years	21.5 (147)	37.6 (460)	
Smoker during pregnancy	37.9 (236)	20.2 (248)	<0.001
Child characteristics			
First-born	60.0 (408)	52.9 (647)	0.003
Weight for gestational age at birth			0.33
Small for gestational age	9.8 (66)	9.5 (116)	
Adequate for gestational age	84.3 (568)	82.8 (1014)	
Large for gestational age	5.9 (40)	7.8 (95)	

Values are % (n).