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Towards resilient laying hens: taking the genetics' course with high-throughput recording

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Resilience: *the capacity of an animal to be minimally affected by disturbances or to rapidly return to the state pertained before exposure to a disturbance*

A concept realized in 3 indicators based on deviations between expected and observed weekly egg production:

- **LNVAR:** the natural logarithm of the variance
- **AUTO-R:** the lag-one autocorrelation
- **SKEW:** the skewness of the distribution

A resilient laying hens shows a low LNVAR and both an AUTO-R and SKEW close to zero.

Study on different pedigree populations: White Leghorn and Rhode Island purebreds (about 35 000 hens / line), and their crossbreds (about 13 000 and 4 000 records respectively).

Main results:

- 1. LNVAR and AUTO-R are heritable, although $\leq 10\%$**
- 2. The genetic correlations with total egg production are synergetic**
- 3. The genetic correlations between purebreds and crossbred are moderate**

Conclusions:

- ➔ **Genetic improvement of resilience is possible**
- ➔ **Considering crossbred records in breeding program is recommended**