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# Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium Bread Wheat Reference Genome Sequence to Wheat Genetic and Phenomic Data

Michael Alaux

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**<https://hal.inrae.fr/hal-04536576>**

Submitted on 8 Apr 2024

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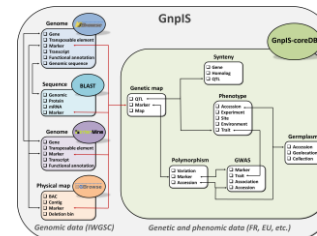
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# Linking the IWGSC bread wheat reference genome sequence to wheat genetic and phenomic data

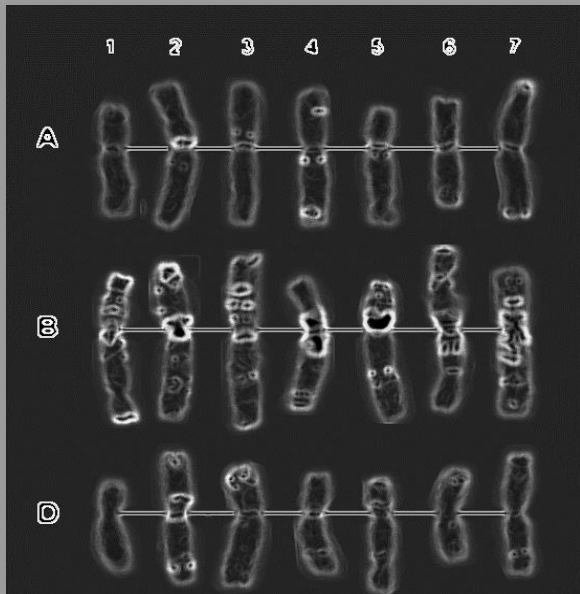
Michael Alaux



*Triticeae Genetics and Genomics, Session 1: Progress in structural and functional genomics*



# Outline



**A. The wheat reference sequence**

**B. A wealth of data available**

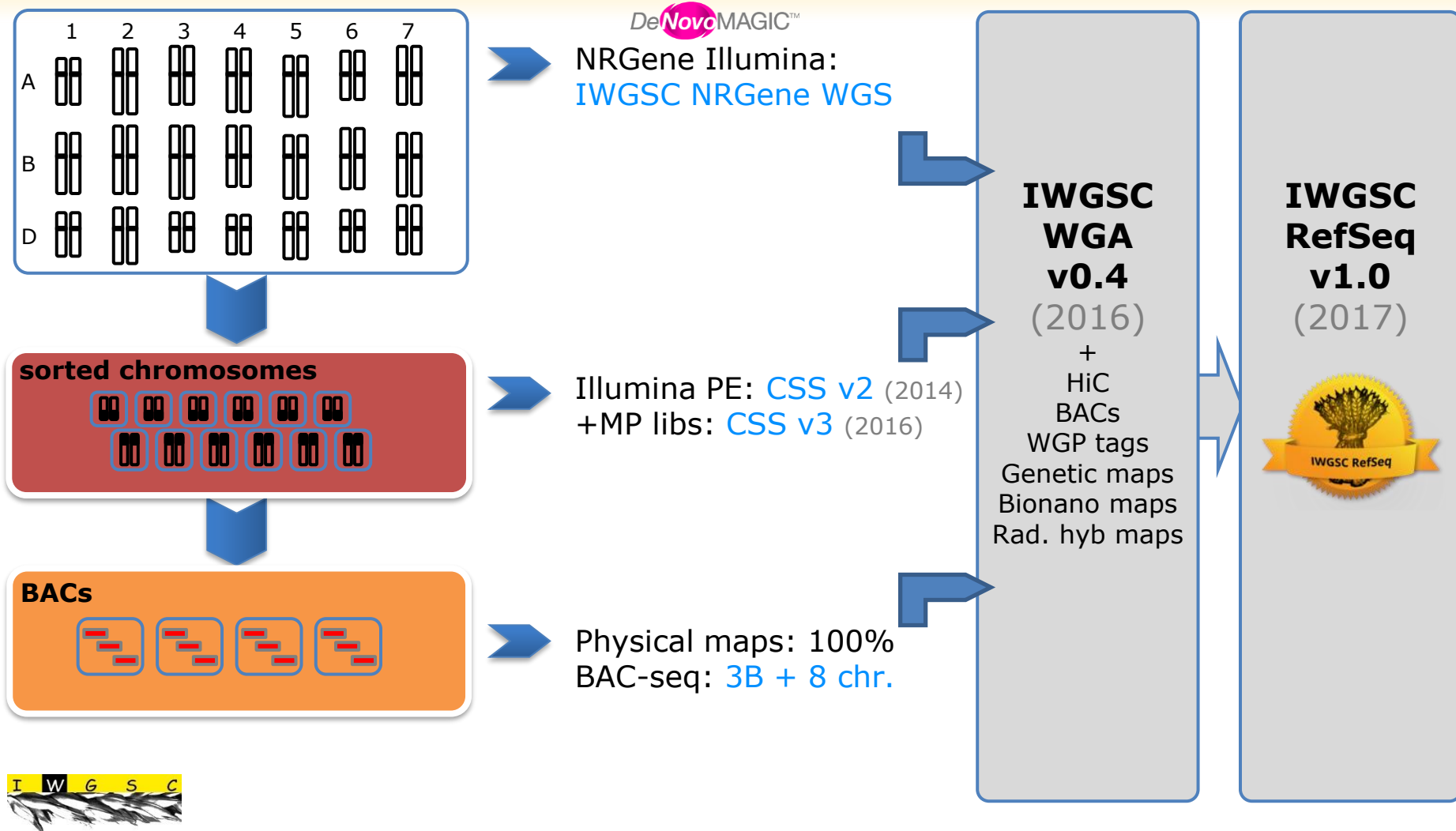
**D. Data integration**

**➔ Wheat@URGI portal**



**The wheat reference sequence**

# IWGSC sequencing strategy

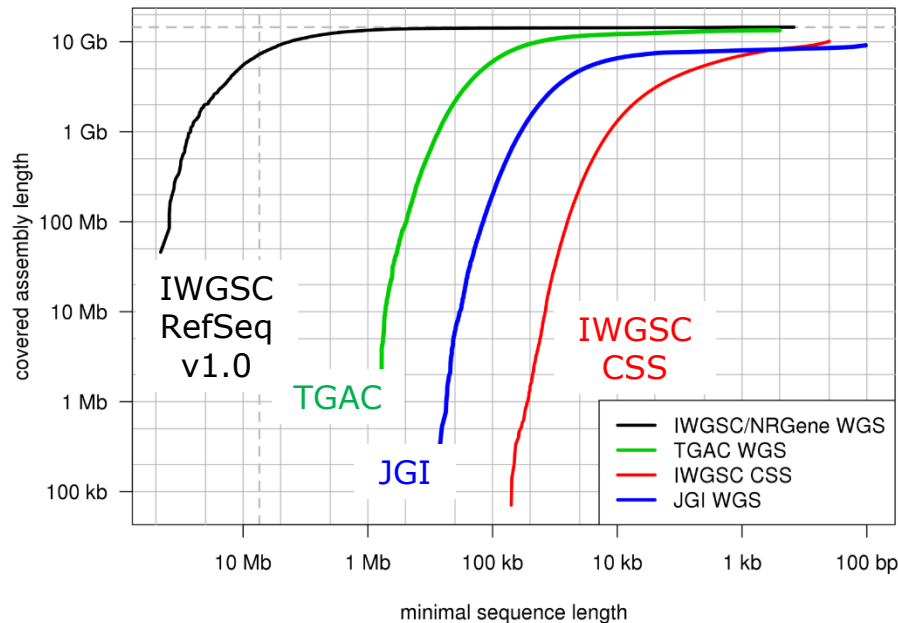


# IWGSC RefSeq assembly metrics

---

total size 14.5 Gb (21 pseudomolecules = 14.1 Gb)  
completeness 97-99%  
superscaffold N50 23 Mb

---

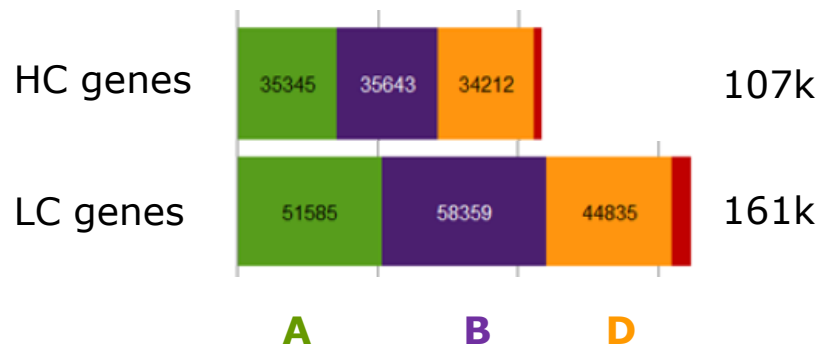


# IWGSC RefSeq annotation

## Genes

v1.0: automated

v1.1: incorporate 3685 manually annotated genes



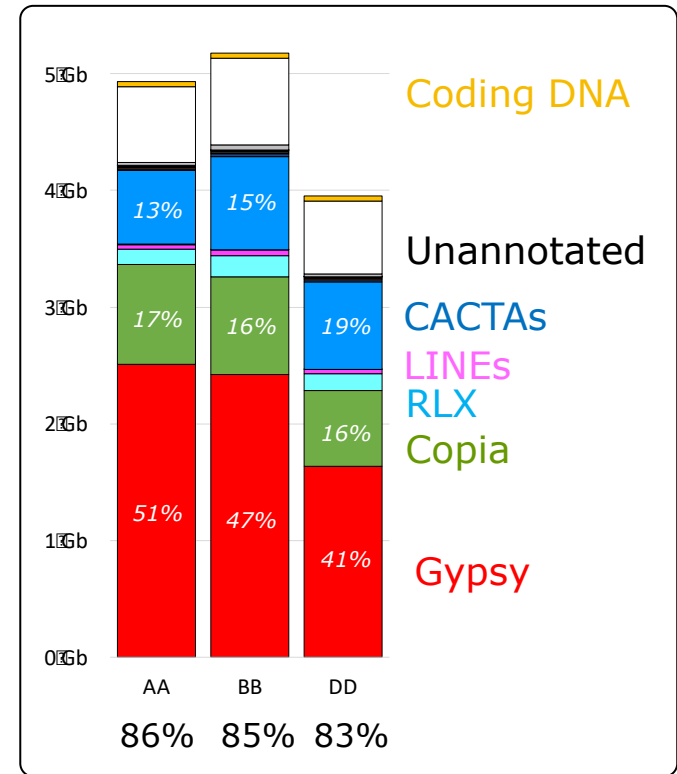
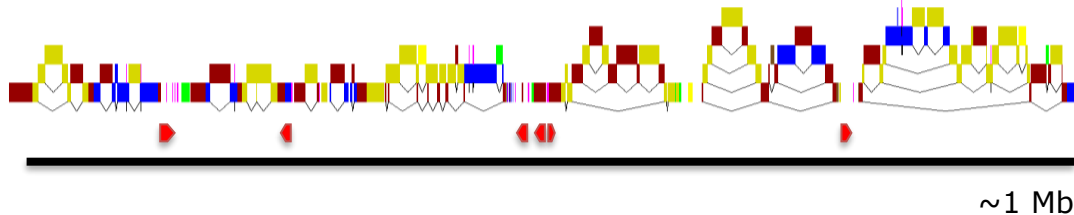
IWGSC, *Science* 2018

<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aar7191>

# IWGSC RefSeq annotation

## Transposable Elements

4 million TEs

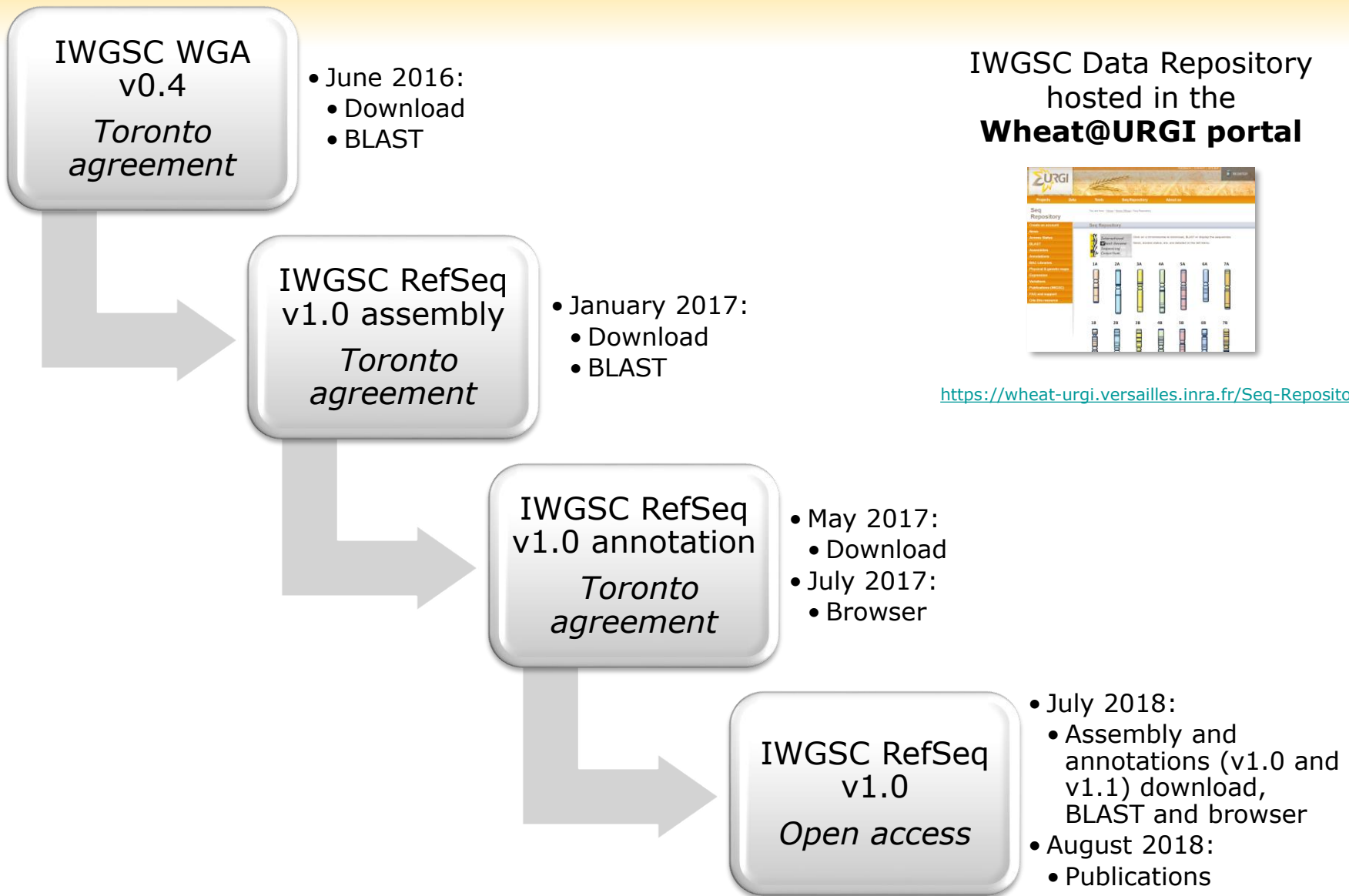


+ ncRNA, markers, functional annotation, manually curated genes, etc.

Wicker et al., *Genome Biology* 2018  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-018-1479-0>



# IWGSC RefSeq data availability



# Publications



## RESEARCH ARTICLE

### Shifting the limits in wheat research and breeding using a fully annotated reference genome

The International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium (IWGSC), IWGSC RefSeq principal investigators; Rudi Appels<sup>1,36,\*</sup>...

+ See all authors and affiliations

*Science* 17 Aug 2018:  
Vol. 361, Issue 6403, eaar7191  
DOI: 10.1126/science.aar7191

## RESEARCH ARTICLE

### The transcriptional landscape of polyploid wheat

R. H. Ramírez-González<sup>1,\*</sup>, P. Borrill<sup>1,\*</sup>, D. Lang<sup>2</sup>, S. A. Harrington<sup>1</sup>, J. Brinton<sup>1</sup>, L. Venturini<sup>3</sup>, M. Davey<sup>4</sup>, J. Jacobs<sup>4</sup>, F. van...

+ See all authors and affiliations

*Science* 17 Aug 2018:  
Vol. 361, Issue 6403, eaar6089  
DOI: 10.1126/science.aar6089

## RESEARCH ARTICLE | PLANT SCIENCES

### Genome mapping of seed-borne allergens and immunoresponsive proteins in wheat

Angéla Juhász<sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Tatiana Belova<sup>3,\*</sup>, Chris G. Florides<sup>1</sup>, Csaba Maulis<sup>1</sup>, Iris Fischer<sup>4</sup>, Gyöngyvér Gell<sup>2</sup>, Zsófia Birinyi<sup>2</sup>, Jami...

+ See all authors and affiliations

*Science Advances* 17 Aug 2018:  
Vol. 4, no. 8, eaar8602  
DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.aar8602

# Publications



Research

## Chromosome mechanisms

Recent improvements in the assembly of novel genomes

Anupriya Kaur Thakur, Manuel Spannagl, G. Krattinger

*Genome Biology* 2018, 19:111  
Published on: 17 August 2018

[Full Text](#) [PDF](#)

Research

## Impact of transposable elements on wheat

Transposable elements in wheat genomes: The most recent assembly

Thomas Wicker, H. González, Romain

*Genome Biology* 2018, 19:111  
Published on: 17 August 2018

[Full Text](#) [PDF](#)

Research

## Optical and electron microscopy resolution of wheat

Numerous scaffolds in wheat genomes: Improving the overall assembly

Gabriel Keeble-Gunn, Abraham Frenkel, Abraham Konkin, Pierre Soussi

*Genome Biology* 2018, 19:111  
Published on: 17 August 2018

[Full Text](#) [PDF](#)

Database

## Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium reference genome

The Wheat@URGI portal provides access to the bread wheat reference genome sequence produced by the International Wheat Genome S...

Michael Alaux, Jane Rogers, Thomas Letellier, Raphaël Flores, Françoise Alfama, Cyril Pommier, Nacer Mohellibi, Sophie Durand, Erik Kimmel, Célia Michotey, Claire Guerche, Mikaël Loaec, Mathilde Lainé, Delphine Steinbach, Frédéric Choulet, Hélène Rimbart...

*Genome Biology* 2018 19:111  
Published on: 17 August 2018

Alaux et al. *Genome Biology* (2018) 19:111  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-018-1491-4>

Genome Biology

DATABASE

Open Access



## Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium bread wheat reference genome sequence to wheat genetic and phenomic data

Michael Alaux<sup>1\*</sup>, Jane Rogers<sup>2</sup>, Thomas Letellier<sup>1</sup>, Raphaël Flores<sup>1</sup>, Françoise Alfama<sup>1</sup>, Cyril Pommier<sup>1</sup>, Nacer Mohellibi<sup>1</sup>, Sophie Durand<sup>1</sup>, Erik Kimmel<sup>1</sup>, Célia Michotey<sup>1</sup>, Claire Guerche<sup>1</sup>, Mikaël Loaec<sup>1</sup>, Mathilde Lainé<sup>1</sup>, Delphine Steinbach<sup>1,4</sup>, Frédéric Choulet<sup>5</sup>, Hélène Rimbart<sup>5</sup>, Philippe Leroy<sup>3</sup>, Nicolas Guilhot<sup>3</sup>, Jérôme Salse<sup>3</sup>, Catherine Feuillet<sup>3,5</sup>, International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium<sup>6</sup>, Etienne Paux<sup>3</sup>, Kellye Eversole<sup>7</sup>, Anne-Françoise Adam-Blondon<sup>1</sup> and Hadi Quesneville<sup>1</sup>

### Abstract

The Wheat@URGI portal has been developed to provide the international community of researchers and breeders with access to the bread wheat reference genome sequence produced by the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium. Genome browsers, BLAST, and InterMine tools have been established for in-depth exploration of the genome sequence together with additional linked datasets including physical maps, sequence variations, gene expression, and genetic and phenomic data from other international collaborative projects already stored in the GnpIS information system. The portal provides enhanced search and browser features that will facilitate the deployment of the latest genomics resources in wheat improvement.

**Keywords:** Data integration, Information system, Big data, Wheat genomics, genetics and phenomics

### Background

The International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium (IWGSC) [1] is an international collaborative group of growers, academic scientists, and public and private breeders that was established to generate a high-quality reference genome sequence of the hexaploid bread wheat, and to provide breeders with state-of-the-art tools for wheat improvement. The vision of the consortium is that the high-quality, annotated ordered genome sequence integrated with physical maps will serve as a foundation for the accelerated development of improved varieties and will empower all aspects of basic and applied wheat science to address the important challenge of food security. A first analysis of the reference sequence produced by the consortium (IWGSC RefSeq v1.0) was recently published [2].

To ensure that wheat breeding and research programs can make the most of this extensive genomic resource, the IWGSC endorsed the establishment of a data repository at URGI (Unité de Recherche Génomique Info/research unit in genomics and bioinformatics) from INRA (Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique/French national institute for agricultural research) to develop databases and browsers with relevant links to public data available worldwide. The IWGSC data repository is thus hosted by URGI to support public and private parties in data management as well as analysis and usage of the sequence data. Wheat functional genomics (expression, methylation, etc.), genetic, and phenomic data have increased concurrently, requiring the development of additional tools and resources to integrate different data for biologists and breeders. To manage this escalation of data, URGI has built this data repository for the wheat community with the following specific aims: (1) to store resources for which no public archive exists (e.g. physical maps,

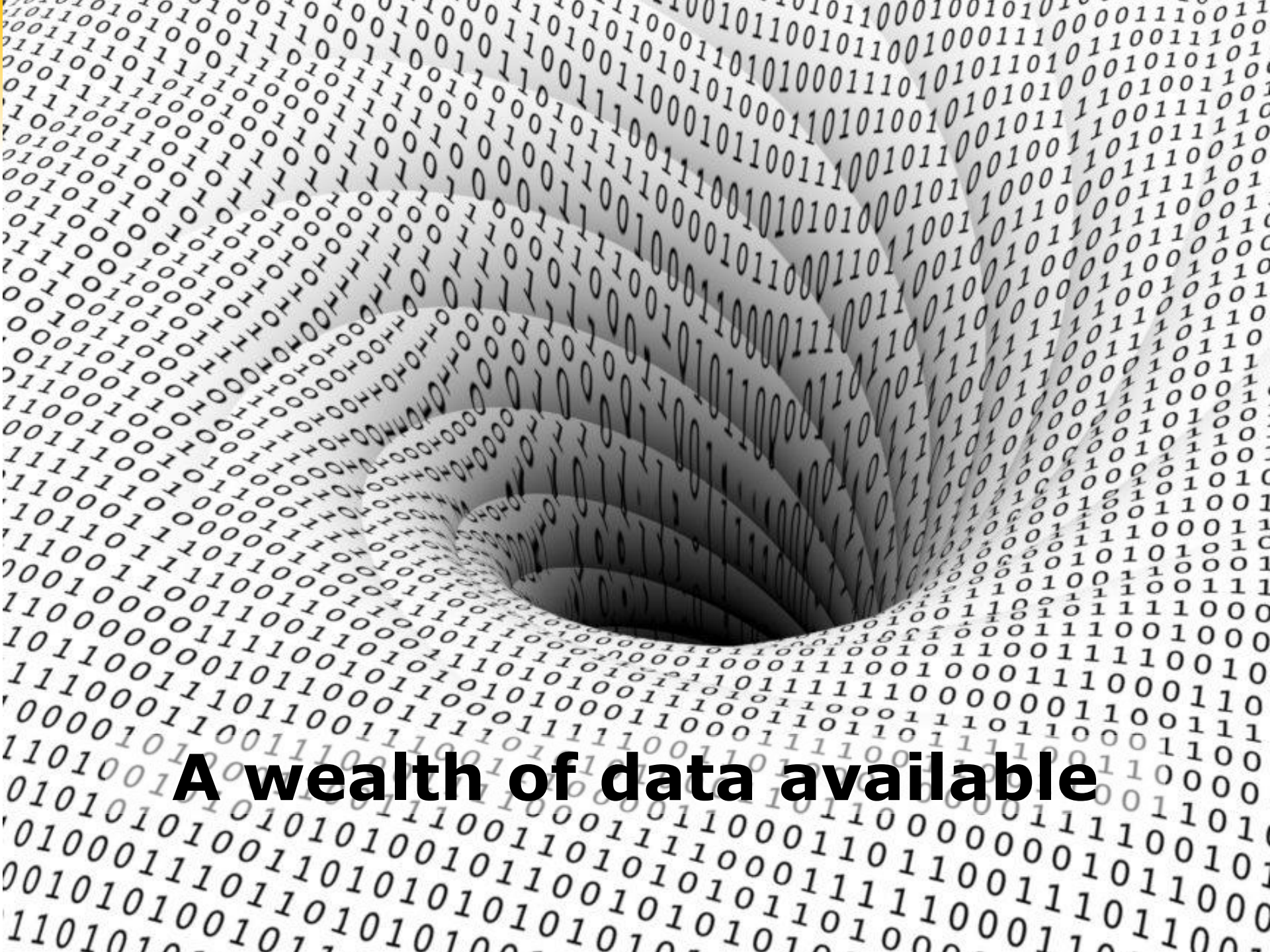
\* Correspondence: [michael.alaux@inra.fr](mailto:michael.alaux@inra.fr)  
<sup>1</sup>URGI INRA, Université Paris-Saclay, 78026 Versailles, France  
Full list of author information is available at the end of the article



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Alaux et al., *Genome Biology* 2018  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-018-1491-4>

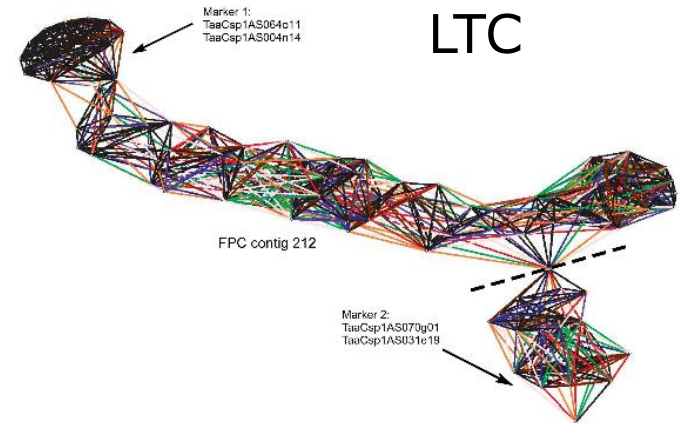
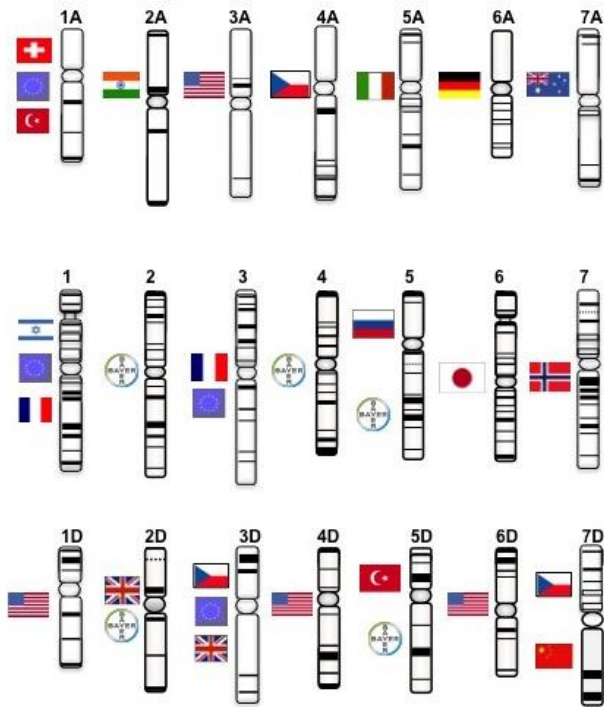




**A wealth of data available**

# Other IWGSC data hosted

## Physical maps



Frenkel et al., *BMC Bioinformatics* 2010  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2105-11-584>

# Other IWGSC data hosted

## Expression data

Transcriptome atlas

*RNA-seq mapping of 850 samples – 32 tissues*

- 85% HC genes expressed
- 49% LC genes expressed

Ramírez-González et al., *Science* 2018  
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aar6089>

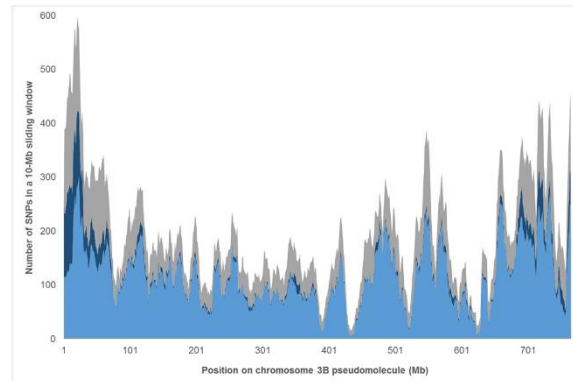
## Variation data

SNPs

GBS

Exome capture

Varietal SNPs



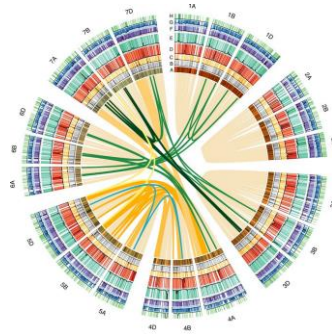
Rimbert et al., *PLOS ONE* 2018  
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0186329>

Dubcovsky, Akhunov

# Wheat gene pool

## Other CS assembly

TGACv1



Clavijo et al., *Genome Research* 2017  
<https://doi.org/10.1101/gr.217117.116>

## Other wheat species

- Diploid progenitor of *Aegilops tauschii*
- *Triticum durum*
- etc.

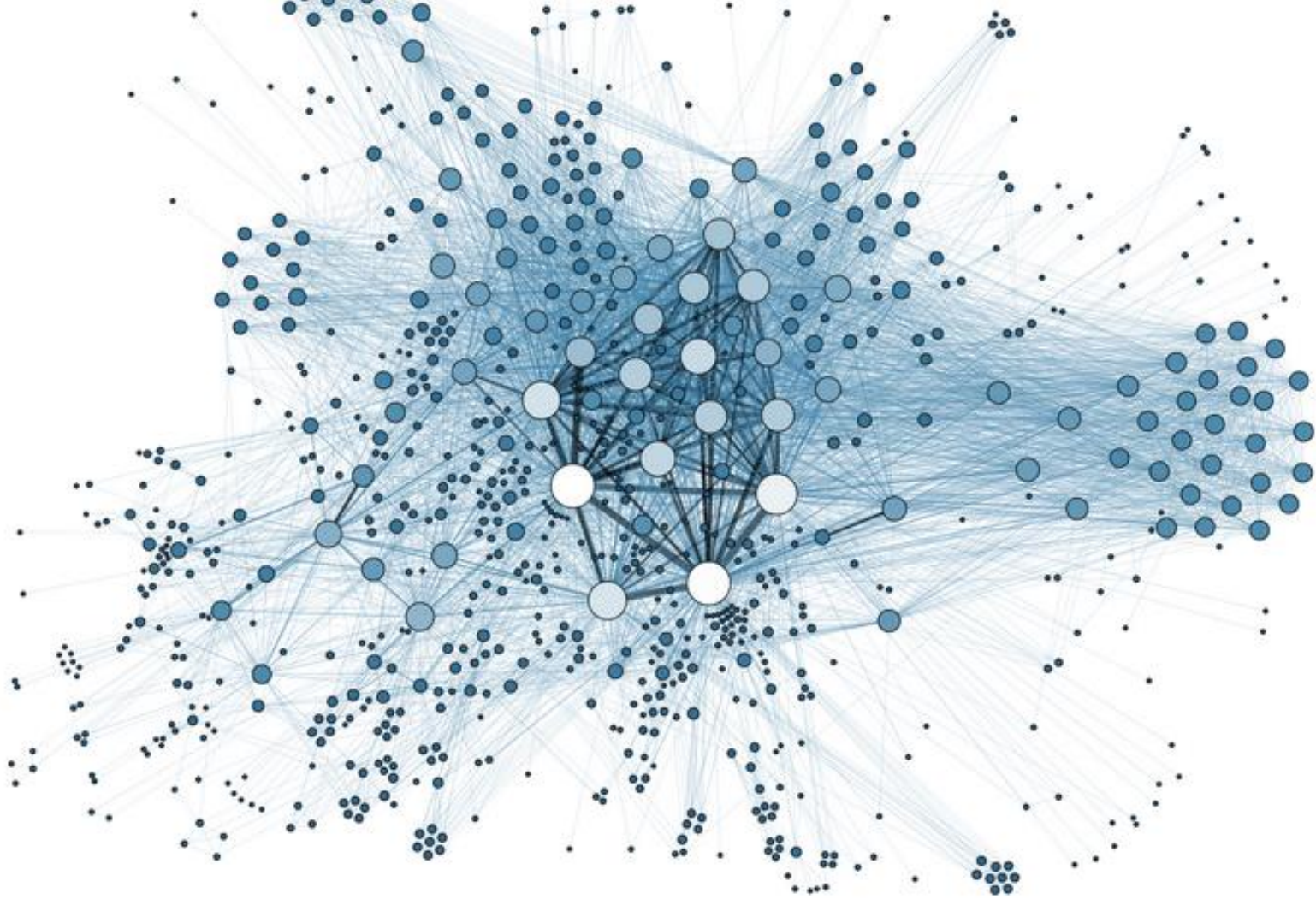
# Wheat genetic and phenomic data

*from French and European projects since 2000*

Data type	Object	Total number	No. open access	No. restricted access to projects
Genetic resources	Taxon	56	56	0
	Accession	12,839	10,016	2823
Genetic maps	Map	30	29	1
	Marker	704,822	34,164	670,658
	QTL	749	465	284
SNP discovery	Sequence Variation	4,189,312,581	90	4,189,312,491
	SNP, indel	724,132	95	724,037
Genotyping (high throughput)	Experiment	23	2	21
	Sample	8885	47	8872
	Marker	668,540	0	668,540
Phenotyping	Trial	850	821	29
	Plot	3660	2985	901
	Variable	282	89	195
	Observation	1,171,172	527,981	643,191
GWAS	Analysis	1555	43	1512
	Sample	2365	1839	526
	Variable	359	37	322
	Marker	123,866	4109	119,757
	Association	824,217	48,596	775,621







# Data integration

# Make your data great



Persistent identifier  
(e.g. URI, DOI)  
Metadata  
Indexed



Data portal  
Open data

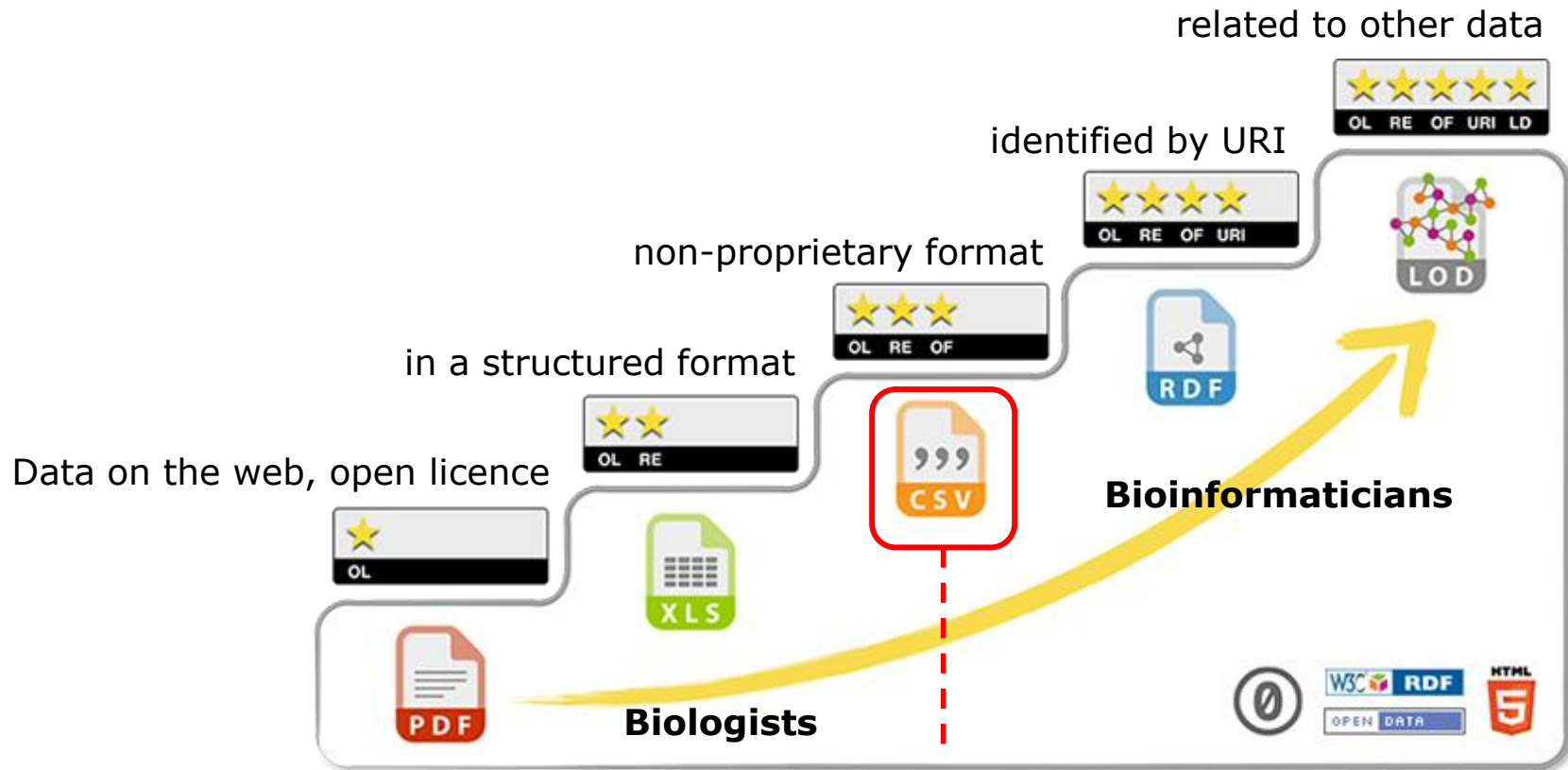


Web API  
Metadata  
DMP  
Ontologies



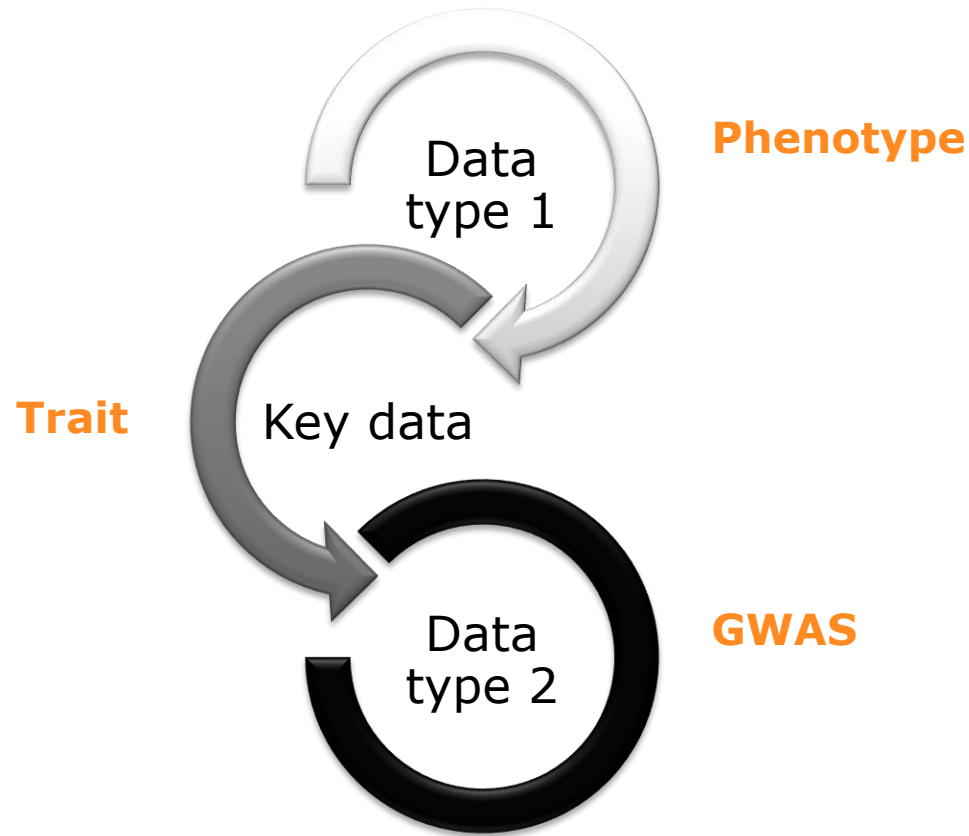
Standards  
Licence  
Documentation  
Publication

# 5 ★ Open Data

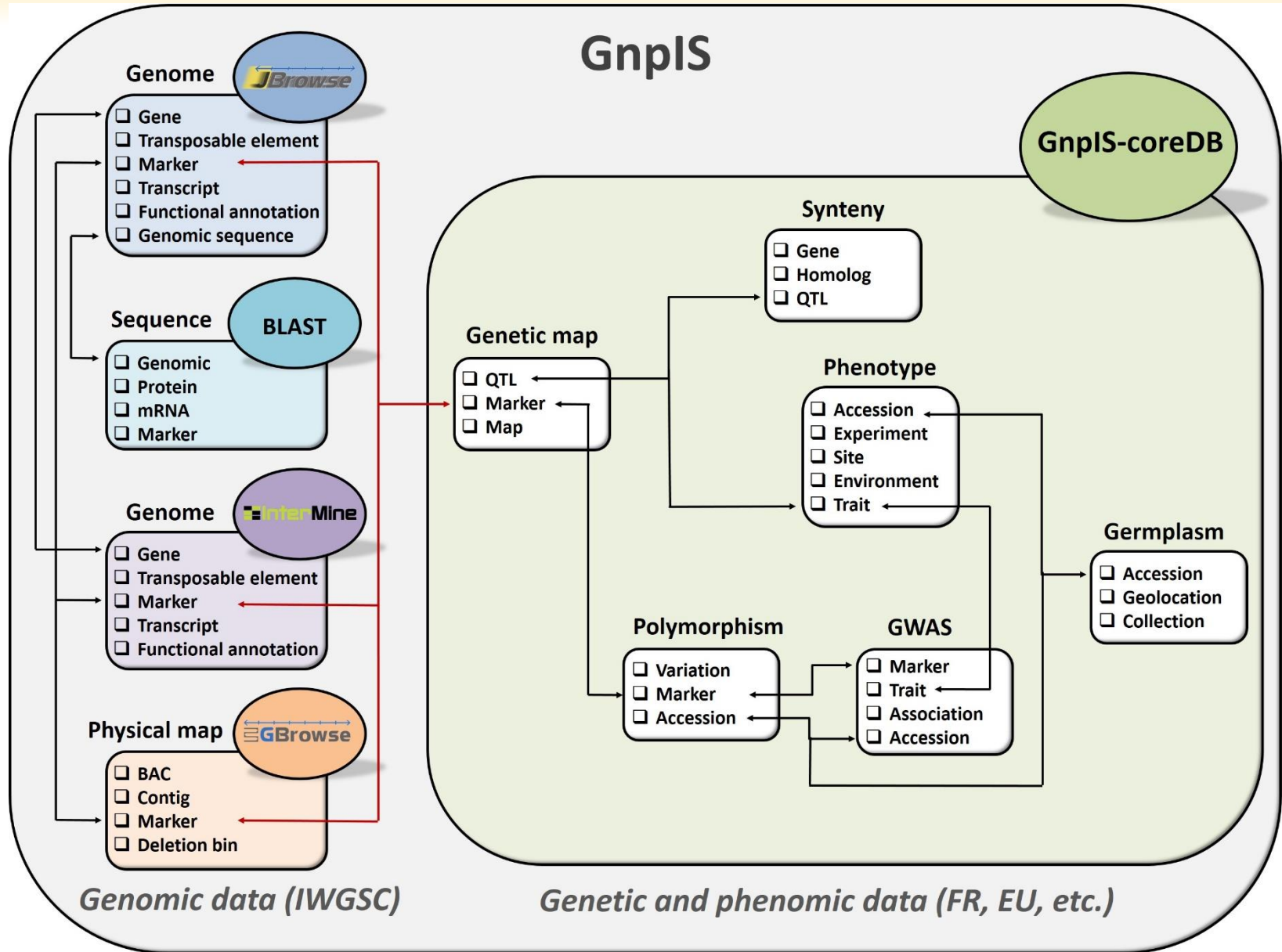


# Integration using key data

Key data are interoperability « pivots »



# Data integration in GnpIS





**Wheat@URGI portal**

# Website

URGI

FEEDBACK | CONTACT | SITE MAP

REGISTER

Projects Data Tools Seq Repository About us

WHAT'S NEW ? RSS

**Sequences**

Physical maps

Genetic maps

Markers

QTLs , MetaQTLs

Germplasm

Phenotypes

SNPs

Synteny

**QUICK SEARCH**

Xwmc430

Examples: [Xwmc430](#), [QTL](#), [TaeCsp3B](#)

**ADVANCED TOOLS**

**07 Jan 2019**  
**URGI talks at PAG 2019**  
• Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium Bread Wheat Reference ...

**09 Nov 2018**  
**GnpIS version 18.2 is available**  
GnpIS version 18.2 is availableMajor news are:  
◦ All public genetic resources ...

**03 Sep 2018**  
**Data manager permanent position (for INRA staff only)**  
Dans le cadre de la bourse annuelle de mobilité, l'URGI recrute un(e) Ingénieur-e d'études ...

**17 Aug 2018**  
**The Wheat Code is Finally Cracked**  
IWGSC published the 17th of August in the international journal Science a detailed description ...

**01 Aug 2018**  
**GnpIS version 18.1 is available**  
GnpIS version 18.1 is availableMajor news are:  
▪ Wheat IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 data are ...

**05 Jul 2018**  
**All IWGSC RefSeq resources publicly available**  
All IWGSC reference sequence resources are now publicly available at URGI.Look at the

**EVENTS & PUBLICATIONS** RSS

**07 Jan 2019**  
**URGI talks at PAG 2019**  
• Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium Bread Wheat Reference ...

**23 Aug 2018**  
**Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencing Consortium bread wheat reference ...**  
ACL (papers with reading committee)  
Genome Biology , 2018, 19 (1) : 1-10.<https://doi.org>

<https://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr/>



# Tools - developed by URGI

## IWGSC Data Repository

Webpages + File Download  
including README, MD5



27k downloads in 2018

## Index of /download/iwgsc/IWGSC\_RefSeq\_Annotations/v1.0

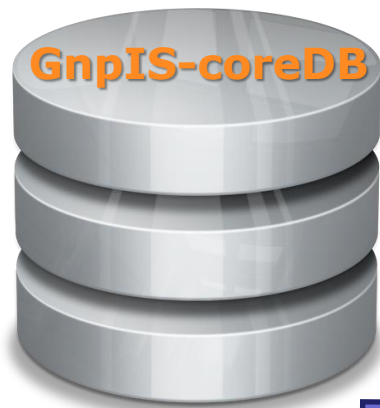
[ICO]	Name	Last modified	Size	Description
[DIR]	<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>			-
[]	<a href="#">iwgsc_refseqv1.0_FunctionalAnnotation_v1.zip</a>	06-Dec-2017 14:49	19M	
[TXT]	<a href="#">iwgsc_refseqv1.0_FunctionalAnnotation_v1.zip.md5.txt</a>	25-Jan-2018 16:36	81	
[]	<a href="#">iwgsc_refseqv1.0_HighConf_2017Mar13.gff3.zip</a>	24-Mar-2017 17:26	11M	
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[]	<a href="#">iwgsc_refseqv1.0_HighConf_UTR_2017May05.gff3.zip</a>	09-May-2017 09:53	18M	
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# Tools - developed by URGI

## GnpIS-coreDB

Information System to manage genetic and phenomic data



+ Synteny data



18k visits in 2018



Phenotypes

- GxE
- QTLs
- GWAS



Genetics

- Genetic maps
- Markers, Polymorphisms, Genotyping
- Genetic resources

talend\*





# Tools – instantiated by URGI

## JBrowse



40k visits in 2018

**Available Tracks**

filter by text

**IWGSC Reference Sequence** 3

- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Pseudomolecules
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Superscaffolds
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Scaffolds

**IWGSC Official Annotation** 14

**Gene Model** 10

- Annotation v1.0** 2
  - HighConfidenceGenesv1.0
  - LowConfidenceGenesv1.0
- Annotation v1.1** 2
  - HighConfidenceGenesv1.1
  - LowConfidenceGenesv1.1
- Manually curated genes** 6
  - CRT-Binding Factors (CBF) gene family
  - Nucleotide-binding and Leucine-rich Repeat (NLR) gene family
  - Pentatricopeptide repeats (PPR) gene family
  - Prolamin and Globulin genes
  - Amino acid transporters
  - Cell Wall-Associated Kinase (WAK)

**Transposable Elements** 2

- CLARITE (TE model)
- RepeatMasker

**RNA** 2

- lncRNA
- miRNA

**JBrowse Interface:**

Menu: IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 | File | View | Help

Scale: 0 50,000,000 100,000,000 150,000,000 200,000,000 250,000,000 300,000,000 350,000,000

Location: chr1A | chr1A:297371621..29739

Coordinates: 297,375,000 297,380,000 297,385,000

Tracks:

- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Pseudomolecules
- HighConfidenceGenesv1.1
- CLARITE (TE model)
- RepeatMasker
- lncRNA
  - STRG\_Seedling.15844.1
  - STRG\_Seedling.8454.1
  - STRG.12457.1
  - STRG\_Root.15284.1
  - STRG\_Spike.94587.1
- SNPs after imputation
  - WTa\_003a3d SNV A -> T
  - WTa\_003a41 SNV T -> A
  - WTa\_003a3f SNV C -> T
  - WTa\_003a44 SNV C -> T
  - WTa\_003a40 SNV A -> G
  - WTa\_003a45 SNV G -> A
  - WTa\_10007ce deletion CTTT -> CTT

# Tools – instantiated by URGI

## InterMine

WheatMine Wheat IWGSC RefSeq

Home
Templates
Lists
QueryBuilder

### Search

Search WheatMine. Enter **names, identifiers** or **keywords** for genes, markers, miRNA, ontology terms, GO terms etc. (e.g. [BE590890](#), [TraesCS1A01G006900](#) , [DNA binding](#) , [protein kinase](#) , [STRG\\_Root.143205.1](#) ).

e.g. X, Y, Z

SEARCH

WheatMine contains data from the IWGSC RefSeq

Query for wheatmine content:

**Gene : TraesCS1A01G006900 *T. aestivum***

DB identifier  TraesCS1A01G006900    Is Repr    1  
 Score    49.0    Score Type    IWGSCv1.0\_UTR

[SHARE](#)

Quick Links:
Summary
Genomics
Other

**Gene feature**

Region:     Length:     [FASTA](#)

Location:  reverse strand

**Gene Browser**

Click and drag the browser to move the view. Drag and drop tracks from left menu into the main panel to see the data. Clicking on individual features to open a report page for that feature.  
 \* denotes SNPs that are mapped to multiple genome position. [Centre on TraesCS1A01G006900](#)

**Available Tracks**

- IWGSC Reference Sequence
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Pseudomolecules
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Superscaffolds
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Scaffolds
- IWGSC Official Annotation
- Gene Model
- HighConfidenceGenesv1.0
- LowConfidenceGenesv1.0
- Transposable Elements
- CLARITE (TE model)
- RepeatMasker

IWGSC RefSeq v1.0
File    View    Help
Share

50,000,000    100,000,000    150,000,000    200,000,000    250,000,000    300,000,000    350,000,000    400,000,000    450,000,000    500,000,000    550,000,000

chr1A        [Go](#)

3,669,000    3,669,500    3,670,000    3,670,500    3,671,000

- miRNA
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 Scaffolds
- HighConfidenceGenesv1.0
- LowConfidenceGenesv1.0

advanced

**3 Data Sets**

Name
High confidence genes
Functionnal annotation
Genes and markers sequences

**4 Gos**

Identifier	Description
<a href="#">GO:0005515</a>	MF: protein binding
<a href="#">GO:0005524</a>	MF: ATP binding
<a href="#">GO:0004672</a>	MF: protein kinase activity
<a href="#">GO:0006468</a>	BP: protein phosphorylation

**7 Interpros**

Identifier	Description
<a href="#">IPR000719</a>	Protein kinase domain
<a href="#">IPR011009</a>	Protein kinase-like domain
<a href="#">IPR017441</a>	Protein kinase, ATP binding site
<a href="#">IPR032675</a>	Leucine-rich repeat domain, L domain-like
<a href="#">IPR001611</a>	Leucine-rich repeat
<a href="#">IPR003591</a>	Leucine-rich repeat, typical subtype
<a href="#">IPR008266</a>	Tyrosine-protein kinase, active site

**15 Overlapping Features**

Class	DB identifier	Length	Chromosome Location
NcRNA	STRG_Root.62029.2.path1	57855	chr1A: 3639864-3697718
NcRNA	STRG_Root.62029.2.mrna1	57855	chr1A: 3639864-3697718
NcRNA	STRG_Seedling.59.1.path1	2320	chr1A: 3668200-3670519
NcRNA	STRG_Seedling.59.1.mrna1	2320	chr1A: 3668200-3670519
NcRNA	STRG_Leaf.63.1.mrna1	2348	chr1A: 3668230-3670577
NcRNA	STRG_Leaf.63.1.path1	2348	chr1A: 3668230-3670577
NcRNA	STRG_Leaf.63.1.mrna1.exon2	76	chr1A: 3670502-3670577
NcRNA	STRG_Seedling.59.1.mrna1.exon2	18	chr1A: 3670502-3670519
Scaffold	chr1A_super3	3727638	chr1A: 1633103-5360740
Scaffold	scaffold121111	1501578	chr1A: 2943949-4445526

**2 Pfams**

Identifier	Description
<a href="#">PF00069</a>	Protein kinase domain
<a href="#">PF13855</a>	Leucine rich repeat

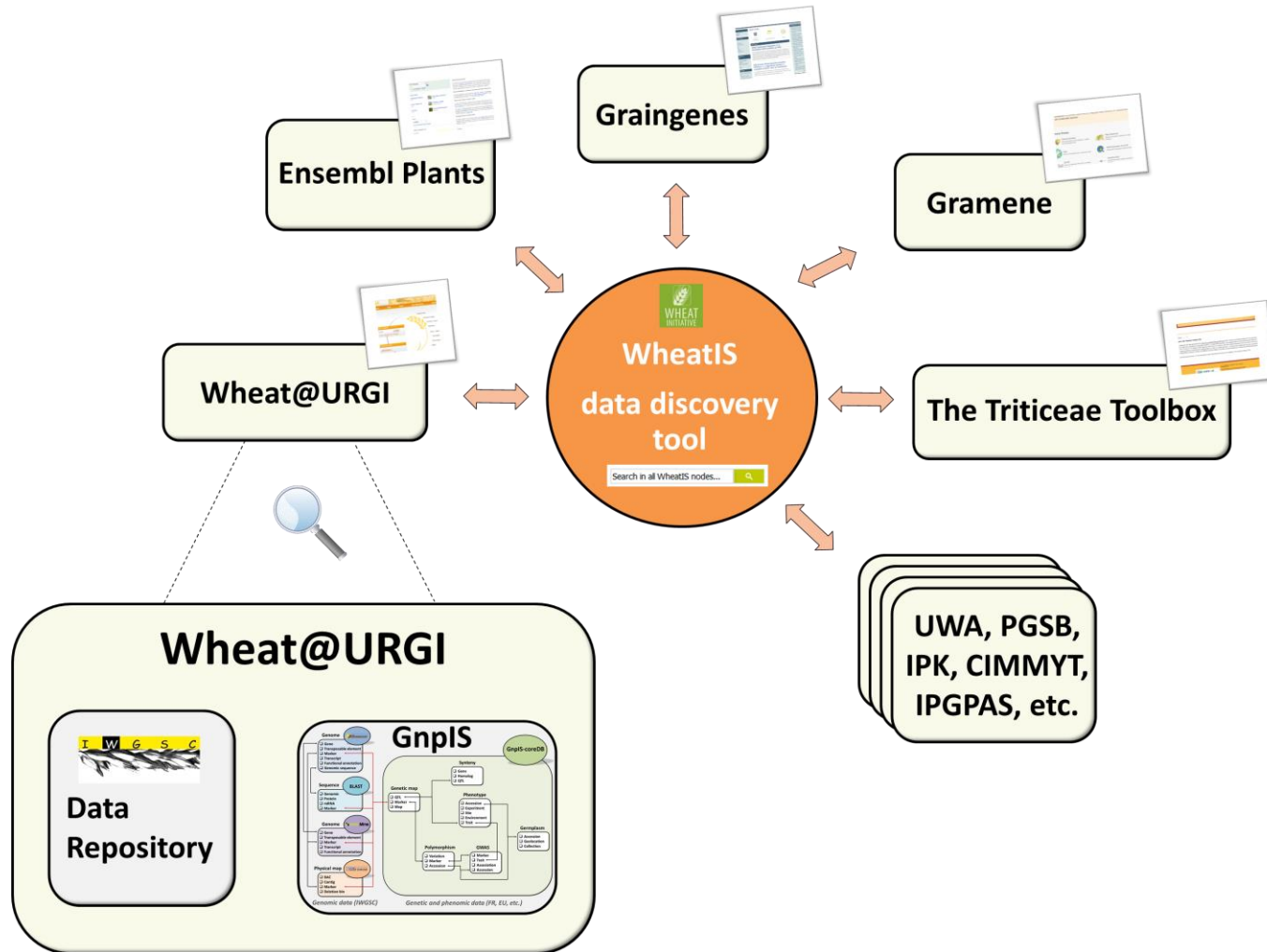


4k visits in 2018



# Tools – collaborative development

## WheatIS data discovery



# Tools – collaborative development

WheatIS

How To Join

Clear

Database

- TRITICEAE TOOLBOX (437)
- OPENMINTED (126)
- WHEAT GENE CATALOG AT KOMUGI (10)
- GRAINGENES (7)
- GNPIIS (2)
- PLANTPHENODB (1)

Type

- ACCESSION (361)
- BIBLIOGRAPHY (126)
- EXPERIMENT (60)
- PHENOTYPE (17)
- GENE (10)
- GENETIC MAP (6)
- PHENOTYPE (1)
- PHYSICAL MAP (1)
- QTL (1)

Species

- TRITICUM AESTIVUM (454)
- TRITICUM (126)
- LEYMUS RACEMOSUS (1)
- TRITICUM DURUM (1)
- TRITICUM TURGIDUM SSP. DURUM; TRITICUM TURGIDUM SSP. DICOCOIDES (1)
- TRITICUM TURGIDUM VAR. DICOCOIDES (1)

URGI (UP):

- o IWGSC@GnpIS: 19241077
- o GnpIS: 156843
- o SouthGreen AgrolD: 137060
- o KNetMiner: 110775
- o OpenMinTeD: 3398
- o WheatIS File Repository: 6

EBI (UP):

- o Ensembl Plants: 2391552

fhb  1-10 of 583 10 results per page

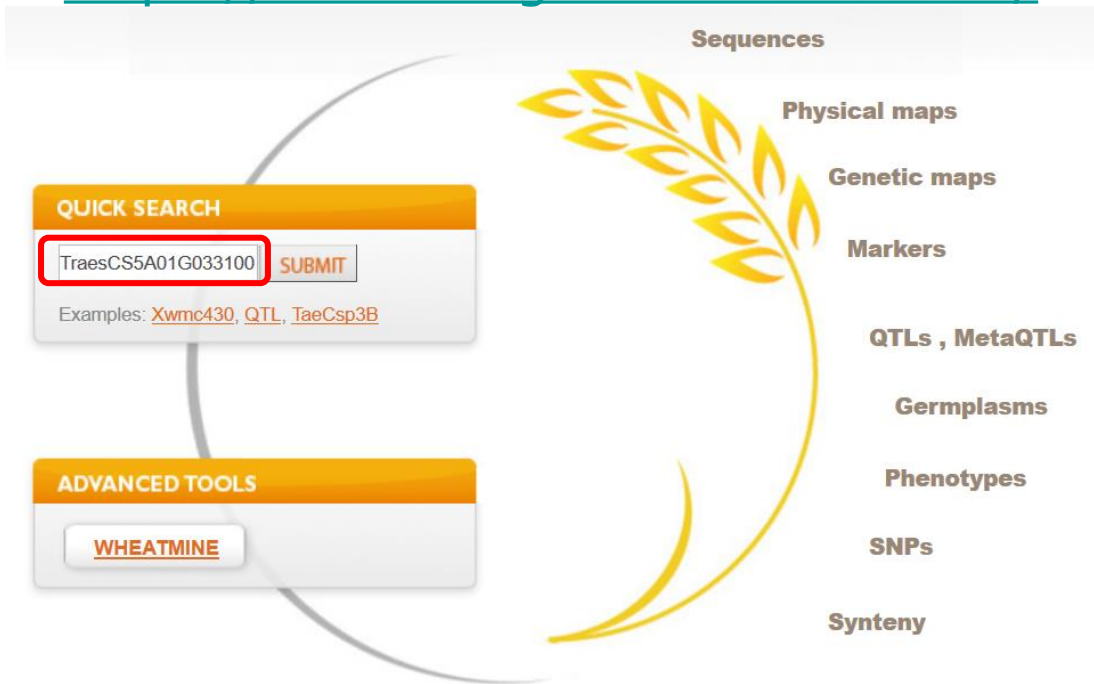
Link to source	Source	Type	Taxon	Description
<a href="#">10.1007/s10681-006-9153-0</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	Resistance gene analogs associated with <b>Fusarium head blight resistance</b> in <b>wheat</b> Fusarium head blight (FHB) is one of the most destructive [...]
<a href="#">10.1111/j.1364-3703.2006.00349.x</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	Characterization of Arabidopsis thaliana-Fusarium graminearum interactions and identification of variation in resistance among ecotypes Fusarium graminearum causes fusarium head blight (FHB) of wheat lines for <b>resistance to Fusarium head blight</b> The major quantitative trait locus (QTL) on 3[...]
<a href="#">10.1139/G06-010</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	A resistance-like gene identified by EST mapping and its association with a QTL controlling Fusarium head blight infection on <b>wheat</b> chromosome 3BS Fusarium head blight (FHB) is a ma[...]
<a href="#">10.1007/s00122-006-0249-7</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	Fine mapping Fhb1, a major gene controlling <b> Fusarium head blight resistance</b> in bread <b>wheat</b> ( <b>Triticum</b> [...])
<a href="#">10.1007/s10681-005-9047-6</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	Genetic diversity of resistance genes controlling fusarium head blight with simple sequence repeat markers in thirty-six <b>wheat</b> accessions from east asian origin Fusarium head bligh[...]
<a href="#">10.1007/s00299-005-0059-4</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	A model <b>wheat</b> cultivar for transformation to improve <b>resistance to Fusarium head blight</b> Fusarium head blight (FHB), caused primarily by Fu[...]
<a href="#">10.1270/jsbbs.56.25</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	QTL analysis of fusarium head blight severity in recombinant inbred population derived from a cross between two-rowed <b>barley</b> varieties Fusarium head blight (FHB) severity was evalu[...]
<a href="#">10.1111/j.1439-0523.2006.01182.x</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	Validation of two major quantitative trait loci for <b> Fusarium head blight resistance</b> in Chinese <b>wheat</b> line W1[...]
<a href="#">10.1007/s00122-005-0156-3</a>	<a href="#">OpenMinTeD</a>	Bibliography	Triticum	Mapping QTL associated with <b>resistance to Fusarium head blight</b> in the Nanda2419 x Wangshuibai population. II: <b>Type I resistance</b> Fusari[...]



27k searches in 2018

# Use case: From a gene to genetic studies

<https://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr/>



## WheatIS

Filters

[Clear](#)

**Database**

IWGSC@GNPIS (2)

**Type**

GENOME ANNOTATION (2)

**Species**

TRITICUM AESTIVUM (2)

Search

TraesCS5A01G033100

1-2 of 2

10 results per page

Link to source	Source	Type	Taxon	Description
<a href="#">chr5A:30214480..30215784</a>	IWGSC@GnpIS	Genome annotation	Triticum aestivum	chr5A:30214480..30215784, Start = 30214480, End = 30215784, Strand = -1, Source = IWGSCv1.0_UTR, Seq_id = chr5A, Name = TraesCS5A01G033100, Score = 40, Primconf = HC, Type = gene, Id = TraesCS5A01G033100, Sub[...]
<a href="#">chr5A:19177589..19177898</a>	IWGSC@GnpIS	Genome annotation	Triticum aestivum	chr5A:19177589..19177898, Start = 19177589, End = 19177898, Strand = -1, Source = IWGSCv1.0_UTR, Seq_id = chr5A, Name = TraesCS5A01G033100LC, Score = 11, Primconf = LC, Type = gene, Id = TraesCS5A01G033100LC, [...]

# Use case: From a gene to genetic studies

[https://urgi.versailles.inra.fr/blast\\_iwgsc](https://urgi.versailles.inra.fr/blast_iwgsc)



**BLAST parameter settings**

Enter query sequences here in FASTA format

```
>gene1
CAGGAGCGGTAGATCCATCGGTGGCCATGTCGTCGATATATGGAGAAATACCATGTACGTATGCA
GACATTTTAAATGCAACCTTTGTGACTATCGTGCCGTCATGTTTGAACCTGTATACAGTATAAAG
AAAGAAATCGATAATCAGAAGATGCATCAAGAGATTGATGGACATATGGCATAAAGTGAATGCC
AGTAGATTCAAATTTGGTTGATTTTCCACCAACAAAATAAGCTTACATTTCCGACTGGAGGTGT
TAAAACTCACACTAGTAGTAGTATTTGGTGTAGTAATGATAGTACCTCCGTCCTAAATGTAAGA
CGTTTTTCAGTTCAAATTAACAACCCAGGAGTAATATATCAGCTCAGGCAACCTGTGTCATTAC
```

Or upload sequence fasta file (max 2M): [Parcourir...](#) Aucun fichier sélectionné.

Program: **blastn** Group: **Wheat\_IWGSC\_RefSeq\_v1\_chromosomes** Database(s): **IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 all chromosomes**

- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1A only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1B only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1D only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 2A only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 2B only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 2D only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 3A only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 3B only
- IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 3D only

currently selected database(s):  
IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 all chromosomes [remove](#)

Basic Search - using default BLAST parameter settings

[Basic search](#) [Reset](#)

Query	Databanks	Subject	BEST HSP						
			Score	Identities (Query length)	Percentage	Expect	Start	End	
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 5A only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr5A		2352	1304/1304 (1304)	100	0.0	30215784	30214481
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 4B only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr4B		931	785/966 (1304)	81	0.0	659003290	659002331
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 4D only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr4D		560	515/658 (1304)	78	4e-156	508643283	508642663
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 7B only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr7B		241	254/329 (1304)	77	5e-60	59742901	59743224
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 7D only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr7D		237	253/329 (1304)	77	6e-59	102538104	102538427
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1B only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr1B		232	309/422 (1304)	73	2e-57	594492563	594492150
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 7A only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr7A		228	237/307 (1304)	77	3e-56	106679123	106679424
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1A only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr1A		223	312/430 (1304)	73	1e-54	535078923	535078502



# Use case: From a gene to genetic studies

**WheatIS**

Filters

Clear

Database  
 IWGSC@GNPIS (2)

Type  
 GENOME ANNOTATION (2)

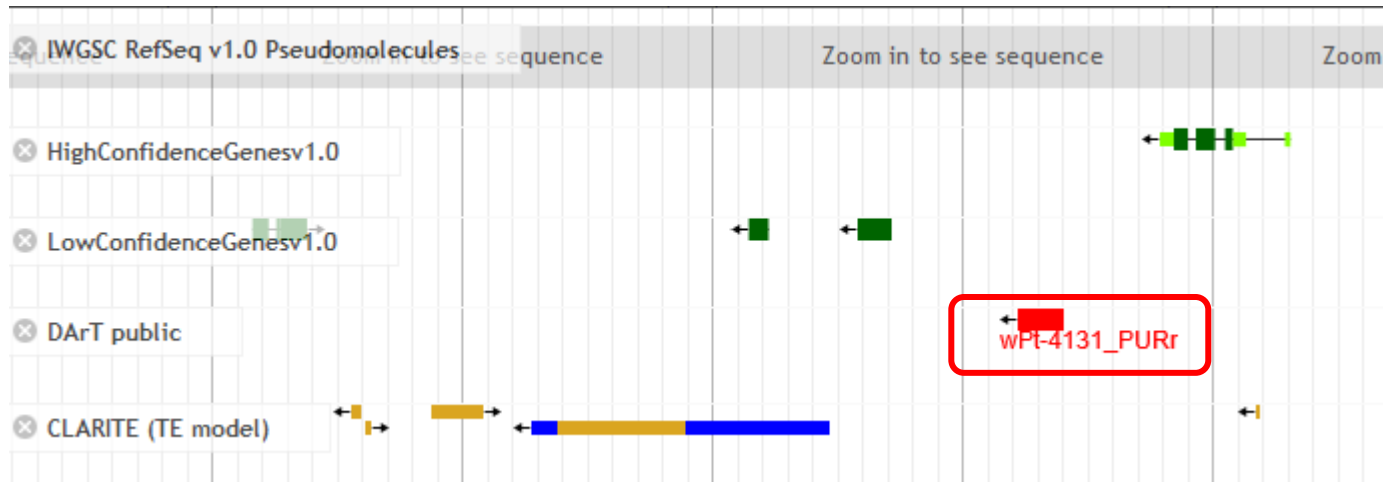
Species  
 TRITICUM AESTIVUM (2)

Search

TraesCS5A01G033100

Link to source	Source	Type	Taxon	Description
<a href="#">chr5A:30214480..30215784</a>	IWGSC@GnpIS	Genome annotation	Triticum aestivum	chr5A:30214480..30215784 IWGSCv1.0_UTR... HC, Type = gene, I
<a href="#">chr5A:19177589..19177898</a>	IWGSC@GnpIS	Genome annotation	Triticum aestivum	chr5A:19177589..19177898 IWGSCv1.0_UTR... = LC, Type = gene

Query	Databanks	Subject	Score
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 5A only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr5A	2352
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 4B only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr4B	931
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 4D only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr4D	560
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 7B only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr7B	241
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 7D only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr7D	237
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1B only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr1B	232
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 7A only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr7A	228
gene1	IWGSC RefSeq v1.0 chromosome 1A only	<input type="checkbox"/> chr1A	223



# Use case: From a gene to genetic studies

## Marker: wPt4131

### Association results

<b>MARKER</b>	
Marker	
Taxon	
Marker	
Marker	
Target	
Associa	

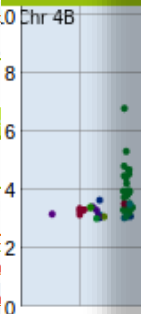
#### DETAILS

Number of association analyses:	24
Number of panels:	2
Number of chromosomes:	0
Number of associated markers:	1
Number of associated traits:	24
Number of phenotyping treatments:	0
Number of phenotyping years:	2
Number of phenotyping sites:	2

#### Filters:

<b>Traits</b>	<b>Treatments</b>	<b>Locations</b>	<b>Years</b>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

#### Association results



#### ASSOCIATION RESULTS

Boxplot	Experim	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_Qualité	366
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_SDD	196
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_Qualité	366
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_SDD	196
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_SDD	196
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_Qualité	366
<input type="checkbox"/>	Association_Qualité	366

#### DETAILS ON ITEM

Marker [cfn0655053](#)

### Trait card

#### TRAIT DETAILS

Trait name	grain_yield
Trait code	WIPO:0000217
Trait description	grain yield
Unit	qx/ha
Short remark	
Theme	<a href="#">Quality</a>
Genoplante classification	<a href="#">Agronomic</a>
MetaQTLs	-

#### ASSOCIATED MEASURES

Number of measures: 14

Measure	Description	Experimentation
<a href="#">GY_RER-F7_MO_99</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">RER-F7_MO_99</a>
<a href="#">GY_cf.9.Np</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">cf.9.Np</a>
<a href="#">GY_ms.9.Np</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">ms.9.Np</a>
<a href="#">GY_ms.9.Ni</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">ms.9.Ni</a>
<a href="#">GY_sb.9.Ni</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">sb.9.Ni</a>
<a href="#">GY_nw.9.Np</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">nw.9.Np</a>
<a href="#">GY_nw.9.Ni</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">nw.9.Ni</a>
<a href="#">GY_ml.8.Np</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">ml.8.Np</a>
<a href="#">GY_cf.8.Np</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">cf.8.Np</a>
<a href="#">GY_RER-F7_RN_99</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">RER-F7_RN_99</a>
<a href="#">GY_RER-F7_LM_99</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">RER-F7_LM_99</a>
<a href="#">GY_RER-F7_CVIL_99</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">RER-F7_CVIL_99</a>
<a href="#">GY_RER-F7_CHAL_99</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">RER-F7_CHAL_99</a>
<a href="#">GY_RER-F7_CF_99</a>	grain yield	<a href="#">RER-F7_CF_99</a>

#### ASSOCIATED PHENOTYPES

See phenotypes for trait [WIPO:0000217](#)

### Phenotypes

#### Back to Form

Search parameter(s):

Variable(s): [WIPO:0000217](#)

Geolocation

DATA SETS: 3

Network Data Set: [INRA Wheat Network\\_BRC accession \(A series\)](#)

Network Data Set: [INRA Small Grain Cereals Network](#)  
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.15454/1.4489666216568333E12>

Network Data Set:



Origin site Collecting site Evaluation site

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		

Phenotyping campaign(s)

remove all add all

#### Trial list Phenotypic data

Data table view: Default

#### LEVEL: TRIAL

1-10 of 41,278 | Display 10 results per page

Lot Number	Accession Number	Accession Name	TREATMENT	Trial Name	Trial Site
EM99008	37403	EM99008	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Colmar_2000_SetA</a>	Colmar
EM00002	23832	EM00002	low inputs	<a href="#">BTH_Le_Moulon_2000_SetB1</a>	Le Moulon
CF00189	20362	CF00189	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Le_Moulon_2000_SetB1</a>	Le Moulon
RE99123	28194	RE99123	low inputs	<a href="#">BTH_Estrées-Mons_2000_SetB2</a>	Estrées-Mons
CF99306	CF99306	CF99306	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Clermont-Ferrand_2000_SetB3</a>	Clermont-Ferrand
CF99276	CF99276	CF99276	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Estrées-Mons_2000_SetB3</a>	Estrées-Mons
Tremie	7043	TREMIE	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Lusignan_2000_SetB3</a>	Lusignan
RE99134	RE99134	RE99134	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Lusignan_2000_SetB3</a>	Lusignan
EM99017	37776	EM99017	low inputs	<a href="#">BTH_Le_Moulon_2001_SetA1</a>	Le Moulon
EM99003	29180	EM99003	treated	<a href="#">BTH_Orgeval_2001_SetA1</a>	Orgeval

Ephesis data export

Ephesis MIAPPE ISA-Tab export

# Acknowledgements



Alaux M.  
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# Acknowledgements



## All data submitters



IWGSC Coordinating Committee  
IWGSC Sequencing team  
IWGSC Analysis team

WheatIS Expert Working Group



RDA Wheat Data Interoperability Group



# Questions

**Alaux et al., *Genome Biology* 2018**

<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13059-018-1491-4>



**Linking the International Wheat Genome Sequencin...**

The Wheat@URGI portal has been developed to provide the international community of researchers and breeders with access to the bread wheat reference genome se...

[genomebiology.biomedcentral.com](http://genomebiology.biomedcentral.com)

**Wheat@URGI portal**

<https://wheat-urgi.versailles.inra.fr/>



Contact me at [michael.alaux@inra.fr](mailto:michael.alaux@inra.fr)



@michaelalaux